



American National Election Studies

**ANES 2024 Time Series Study  
Preliminary Release:  
Combined Pre-Election and  
Post-Election Data**

**User Guide and Codebook**

**April 30, 2025**



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The study was designed, and data collection supervised, by the ANES Principal Investigators and staff with design input from the ANES advisory board and user community. Principal Investigators were Nicholas Valentino at the University of Michigan and Shanto Iyengar at Stanford University. Associate Principal Investigators were Sunshine Hillygus at Duke University and Daron Shaw at the University of Texas at Austin.

David Howell (University of Michigan) and Matthew DeBell (Stanford University) served as the study directors. The ANES staff on the project included Elora Choudhury, Lauren Guggenheim, Sang-Jung Han, Laurie Pierson, Rachel Smilan-Goldstein, and Jaime Ventura. Graduate student contributors were Avery Goods, Francy Luna Diaz, and Clinton Willbanks, while undergraduate support was provided by Junjie Li, Mallory Moore, and Phoebe Yi.

Data collection was performed by the Survey Research Operations (SRO) unit at the University of Michigan's Survey Research Center (SRC), with support from SRC faculty. SRO developed the sampling plan and collaborated with ANES personnel on other aspects of the study's technical design. Lead personnel on the project at SRO included Andrew Hupp, Grant Benson, Paul Burton, Theresa Camelo, Wen Chang, Stephanie Chardoul, Karl Dinkelmann, Raphael Nishimura, and Lisa Van Havermaet.

The sampling frame was provided by Marketing Systems Group.

# USER GUIDE

This document is a brief guide and a codebook for the American National Election Studies (ANES) 2024 Time Series Study, to accompany the preliminary release of its combined pre-election and post-election data in April 2025.

The ANES 2024 Time Series is a continuation of the series of election studies conducted since 1948 to support analysis of public opinion and voting behavior in U.S. presidential elections. The 2024 study features a mixed-mode design including in-person, internet, video, telephone, and paper-and-pencil interviewing. Two separate fresh cross-sectional samples were drawn, one to be used with in-person interviewing as the primary mode and the second for web interviewing as the primary mode. In addition, the 2024 study features a panel of respondents who previously completed the ANES in 2016 and 2020, and interviews with people who previously completed the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS).

## How to Cite the Study

American National Election Studies. 2025. *ANES 2024 Time Series Study Preliminary Release: Combined Pre-Election and Post-Election Data* [dataset and documentation]. April 30, 2025 version.  
[www.electionstudies.org](http://www.electionstudies.org)

## Preliminary Release

This data release in April 2025 is a preliminary release of the pre- and post-election data from the ANES 2024 Time Series Study. The dataset serves analysts who want to start working with these data as soon as possible. **The release does not include data from the General Social Survey (GSS) sample or from a survey administered to cohabiting spouses or partners of sampled individuals - those data will be included in a future release.**

Furthermore, data in preliminary releases differ from the future full (“final”) release in several important ways. **Quality control review, summary variables, and documentation are abbreviated, and weights are preliminary.** The future full release of the data will provide expanded documentation, including a more detailed description of the study’s data collection methods. The future full release will also contain additional data, including interviewer characteristics, interviewer observations, validated voter turnout, additional redacted open-ended question responses, and many administrative variables such as question-level timings. The future full release may also include error corrections and edits to improve accuracy and usability. If you find errors or have comments or questions about the data, please communicate with ANES staff by writing to [anes@electionstudies.org](mailto:anes@electionstudies.org)

This preliminary release of the 2024 ANES Time Series study (20250430) includes most post-election survey variables, as well as new administrative variables such as post mode (V240002b), pre/post completion status (V240002c), and, where known, post-election interview dates (V243053 and V243054). This version of the data also includes corrections to the following variables from the prior pre-election preliminary release: V241219, V241407, V241409x, 241385x, V241495f and V241495g.

## Sample Design

The study has four independently drawn sample components:

1. Fresh in-person sample for in-person interviews
2. Fresh sample for web interviews
3. Panel re-interviews
4. GSS re-interviews (not included in this release)

*Population.* The two fresh samples for in-person and web interviews describe approximately the same population. The target population for the in-person sample was 232.5 million U.S. citizens age 18 or older living in the 48 contiguous states of the U.S. or the Washington, DC, and the target population for the web sample was 234.1 million U.S. citizens age 18 or older living in the 50 states or the Washington, DC; both populations exclude those living in institutional or group quarters. In both modes, the sampling frame was lists of residential addresses where mail is delivered, and to be eligible to participate, a respondent had to reside at the sampled address and be a U.S. citizen age 18 or older at the time of recruitment.

The ANES 2016-2020-2024 panel's target population is the U.S. citizens who were age 18 or older and living in the 50 states or Washington, DC immediately prior to the presidential election in 2016.

The General Social Survey's target population is adult residents of the U.S. See GSS documentation for more information about GSS sampling. GSS re-interview data are not included in this data release and will be released in the future.

## Sample Design

*Fresh in-person sample.* The fresh in-person sample was a multi-stage stratified cluster sample. This is similar in general design but different in details from past designs of ANES Time Series studies. Sixty primary sampling units (PSUs) were selected from across the 48 contiguous states and Washington, DC. The PSUs were metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) or non-MSA counties or combinations of counties to form a minimum population of 50,000 adult citizens. PSUs were explicitly stratified by quintiles of county-level Republican vote share in 2020 and terciles of county-level turnout in 2020, and implicitly stratified by region, and then selected at random with probability proportional to the number of occupied

housing units as indicated by the 2020 U.S. Census, except that Los Angeles County, CA, Cook County, IL, Harris County, TX, and Maricopa County, AZ, were selected with certainty.

Within each PSU, four smaller areas were drawn (secondary sampling units, which were Census Block Groups or groups of contiguous CBGs to form a minimum size of 100 occupied housing units), and households were selected at random from within these areas from the US Postal Service's computerized delivery sequence file (DSF).

These secondary sampling units were explicitly stratified by the proportion of owner-occupied housing units (above- or below-median within the PSU) and implicitly by the proportion of college graduates. Finally, the in-person sample addresses were explicitly stratified by the predicted average turnout (four categories including no voter file match) and implicitly stratified by predicted probability of Trump vote. This probability of a Trump vote was estimated by (1) estimating a LASSO logistic regression model using ANES 2020 data (regressing ANES 2020 self-reported 2020 Trump vote over multiple variables from the voter file at the respondent level, (2) using the estimated model with the retained variables to estimate the probability of 2020 Trump vote for each voter matched to addresses selected in the sample, and (3) computing the average of these estimated probabilities over voters in the same address.

*Fresh web sample.* The fresh web sample was selected from the DSF in two phases from among residential addresses in all 50 states and Washington, DC. In the first phase, the frame was explicitly stratified by quintiles of county-level Republican vote share in 2020, terciles of county-level turnout in 2020, and four census regions. 40,000 addresses were selected in this phase. Then, in the second phase, 6,800 addresses were selected, explicitly stratified by the phase 1 strata above and also by predicted address average turnout in 2020 and 2022 and implicitly stratified by address average probability of a 2020 Trump vote.

*Mode sample differences.* The fresh in-person sample component of the study does not include respondents from Alaska or Hawaii; the fresh web sample component does. This is the main substantive design difference in eligibility and coverage for the two fresh samples, and for most analytic purposes it is probably ignorable because the combined population of Alaska and Hawaii is less than one percent of the study population.

*Panel sample.* Respondents who completed both the ANES 2016 and ANES 2020 studies were invited to participate again in the ANES 2024 study, except for a very small number of past respondents who opted out and asked not to be contacted again.

## **Respondent recruitment and retention**

## Pre-election study

*Fresh in-person sample.* An advance letter including a study brochure and \$5 in cash was sent to each selected address, after which an interviewer visited the address to complete a screening interview to randomly select one person to be interviewed from among the adult U.S. citizens living there. Those interviewed were given \$25 or \$50 during the initial phase of the field period, escalating to \$100 after initial non-response. Additionally, interviewers were authorized to offer \$150 if necessary.

*Fresh web sample.* Selected addresses were sent a series of letters to recruit one household member to go online to complete a survey. The invitation letter included \$10 in cash and promised \$40 for completing a survey online. The incentive was later escalated to \$100 for initial non-respondents. The survey included a screening instrument to randomly select one person from among the adult U.S. citizens living at the address to complete the ANES questionnaire online and receive \$40 or \$100.

*Panel sample.* Panelists were invited by mail, email (when available), or both, and invited to answer the 2024 questionnaire on the web. Invitations included a prepaid \$10 cash incentive with a promise of \$40, later escalating to \$100 after initial non-response.

## Post-election study

Post-election re-interview protocols will be detailed in the User Guide that accompanies the forthcoming ANES 2024 Time Series full release.

## Data Collection

*Field dates.* The ANES 2024 Time Series study conducted a pre-election survey between August 3, 2024 and November 5, 2024. Election Day was November 5, 2024. The study attempted to re-interview the same respondents using a post-election survey between November 7, 2024 and February 17, 2025.

*Locations.* Interviews in the face-to-face mode were normally conducted in respondents' homes, but were allowed to be conducted at any location that was convenient for the respondent. Video interviews and web surveys could be completed anywhere the respondent had access to the internet, whether on a computer or on a mobile device. Phone surveys could be completed on any device that had phone service.

Sample	Wave	Mode of Interview					N
		Face-to-face	Phone	Video	Web	Paper-and-pencil	
Fresh in-person	Pre-election	966	76				<b>1,042</b>
	Post-election	354	227	344			<b>925</b>
Fresh web	Pre-election				2,063	245	<b>2,308</b>
	Post-election				1,769	200	<b>1,969</b>
Panel	Pre-election				2,171		2,171
	Post-election				2,070		2,070
GSS *	Pre-election				987 *		987 *
	Post-election				807 *		807 *

\* Not included in the preliminary release of combined pre-election and post-election data.

*Modes of pre-election interview administration.* Interviews in face-to-face mode were conducted by trained interviewers using computer-assisted personal interviewing (CAPI) software on laptop computers. During a portion of the face-to-face interview, the respondent answered certain sensitive questions on the laptop computer directly, without the interviewer's participation (known as computer-assisted self-interviewing or CASI). In the fresh web sample, panel sample, and GSS sample, respondents were eligible to complete the survey in the web mode. Toward the end of the field period, non-respondents in the fresh web sample received a highly abbreviated four-page paper-and-pencil questionnaire and could complete the survey by either the web or paper-and-pencil mode. With the exception of n=245 paper-and-pencil cases, all other respondents in the fresh web group completed the survey by the web mode. All panel and GSS respondents completed the survey by web mode. All cases in the fresh in-person sample were initially invited to a face-to-face interview, but in some cases the interview was conducted partly or entirely by phone (n=76) rather than by face-to-face interview (n=966).

*Modes of post-election interview administration.* All fresh web, panel, and GSS sample respondents from the pre-election survey were invited to complete the post-election survey using the same mode in which they completed the pre-election survey.

Most in-person sample respondents were offered the opportunity to complete the post-election survey by video. To be eligible to participate in the post-election study using the video mode, respondents had to both 1) have access to the internet at home, and 2) score lower than four on variable IW\_RATE, indicating that they liked the pre-election interview. In-person sample respondents who were eligible to participate by video were asked to set an appointment during the post-election data collection period to do so.

Respondents who either were not eligible for video, did not set a video appointment, or who missed their video appointment received a face-to-face visit for the post-election study. In some cases, respondents in the in-person sample who could not be reached by video or face-to-face were subsequently interviewed by phone. Respondents completing the survey by video or phone had the questions from the CASI portion of the questionnaire read out loud to them by the interviewer.

*Interview length.* The median administration times for the pre-election interviews, not counting screening procedures, were approximately 93 minutes for the in-person sample, 63 minutes for the fresh web sample, and 72 minutes for the panel sample. The median administration times for the post-election interviews were approximately 99 minutes for the in-person sample, 68 minutes for the fresh web sample, and 71 minutes for the panel sample.

*Languages.* Interviews were conducted in English or Spanish.

## Response Rates

Pre-election interviews were considered sufficient to be counted as completions for weighting and for calculation of the response rate when the survey was administered at least to the self-reported gender question (SELFGENG\_GENDTYP) at the beginning of the CASI section of the questionnaire (and following other demographic items). Post-election interviews were considered sufficient to be complete if the respondent completed the VOTE section of the instrument. In both the pre- and post-election study, respondents completing the associated abbreviated paper-and-pencil questionnaire are also counted as sufficient completions.

The following response rates are calculated using the American Association for Public Opinion Research (AAPOR) formula for the minimum response rate, AAPOR Response Rate 1.

The pre-election response rate was 33 percent for the fresh in-person sample and

36 percent for the fresh web sample. The pre-election re-interview rate for the panel sample (conditional on previously completing the ANES 2016 and 2020 studies and being invited to the 2024 study) was 82 percent.

The overall post-election re-interview rate was 90 percent of pre-election respondents. The post-election re-interview rate for the fresh in-person sample was 89 percent and 85 percent for the fresh web sample. The post-election re-interview rate for the panel sample was 95 percent.

The pre-election response rates and post-election re-interview rates for the GSS sample will be reported with the future release of those data.

## Restricted Data Access

Some variables, including date of birth, the respondent's ZIP code, and verbatim answers to open-ended questions, are coded "-3. Restricted access" on this public use dataset. Data for many of these variables can be obtained through a Restricted Data Access agreement. Please see the ANES website for more information.

Responses to a selection of open-ended questions are made available to the public after the responses have been redacted for confidentiality. Some redacted open-ended questions are already available for download from the ANES 2024 Time Series study page, and additional redacted open-ends will be made available at the time of the full release.

## Data Analysis, Weights, and Variance Estimation

**Note on preliminary weights: The weights included in this release are preliminary and may be replaced with new weights in future releases. In particular, we are evaluating ways to refine the weights in order to match known population demographic values and electoral results.**

Analyses should be weighted to accurately represent the population. Sampling error calculations should account for the complex sample design and the effects of weighting on variance.

The data can be analyzed using the combined dual-mode sample, or using the face-to-face sample alone, or using the fresh web sample alone.

### Weights

The list below indicates which weight variable to use for different types of analysis with the preliminary release data.

<b>Weight</b>	<b>Use for analysis from the ...</b>
V240101a	Pre FTF sample alone
V240101b	Post FTF sample alone
V240102a	Pre fresh web sample alone
V240102b	Post fresh web sample alone
V240103a	Pre fresh sample (FTF + fresh web)
V240103b	Post fresh sample (FTF + fresh web)
V240104a	Pre fresh web sample with PAPI
V240104b	Post fresh web sample with PAPI
V240105a	Pre fresh sample (FTF + fresh web with PAPI)
V240105b	Post fresh sample (FTF + fresh web with PAPI)
V240106a	Pre panel alone
V240106b	Post panel alone
V240107a	Pre full ANES sample (FTF + panel + web + PAPI)
V240107b	Post full ANES sample (FTF + panel + web + PAPI)

## Sampling errors and significance testing

The study is not a simple random sample, so statistical procedures for complex sample designs must be used to obtain correct estimates of sampling errors and correct indications of statistical significance. Statistical software such as Stata, R with a survey analysis package, or SPSS with the Complex Samples package can perform a Taylor Series calculation of sampling errors when provided with the appropriate strata and cluster variables. In Stata, the command to set up this type of analysis is as follows:

```
svyset [pweight=WEIGHT], strata(STRATA) psu(CLUSTER)
```

In the code example above, WEIGHT would be replaced with the correct weight for the type of analysis being performed (as indicated in the previous section on weighting). STRATA and CLUSTER would be replaced with the variables for the corresponding analysis as indicated below.

For weight	use variance PSU	and use variance stratum
V240101a	V240101c	V240101d
V240101b	V240101c	V240101d
V240102a	V240102c	V240102d
V240102b	V240102c	V240102d
V240103a	V240103c	V240103d
V240103b	V240103c	V240103d
V240104a	V240104c	V240104d
V240104b	V240104c	V240104d
V240105a	V240105c	V240105d
V240105b	V240105c	V240105d
V240106a	V240106c	V240106d
V240106b	V240106c	V240106d
V240107a	V240107c	V240107d
V240107b	V240107c	V240107d

For example, the code to set up Stata for an analysis of the full sample is as follows:

```
svyset [pweight=V240107a], strata(V240107d) psu(V240107c)
```

For more information about weighted analysis of ANES data, see DeBell, *How to Analyze ANES Survey Data*: <http://www.electionstudies.org/Library/papers/nes012492.pdf>

## Orientation to the Data and Documentation

### Dataset

*The ANES 2024 Time Series Study Preliminary Release: Combined Pre-Election and Post-Election Data* is available in multiple file formats: SPSS (.sav), Stata (.dta), and Comma Separated Values (.csv). Variables are stored using formats optimized for their data type. Missing data are coded as negative numbers, for instance, “-8. Don’t know”.

After downloading the dataset, users should also download and make use of the two following pieces of documentation:

## **Questionnaire**

The first piece of documentation is the Questionnaire, a document that provides information about each of the questions that were asked in the survey. The questions in the Questionnaire are presented in the order they were asked. The Questionnaire includes the following information, where applicable, for each question: the section in which the question appears, question name, question wording, universe (where only a subset of respondents was to receive the question, which respondents those should be), and response options.

## **User Guide and Codebook**

The second piece of documentation is the User Guide and Codebook. You are currently reading the User Guide, which provides a brief overview of the study and how to use its data and documentation.

The remainder of this file, after the User Guide, consists of the Codebook. Whereas the Questionnaire provides information about questions that were asked in the survey, the Codebook provides information about variables that appear in the dataset.

Questions and variables do not always have a one-to-one relationship. For instance, multiple questions may be combined into a single summary variable. Or multiple variables may be derived from a single question. Furthermore, not all variables have associated questions – for example, administrative variables.

The Codebook includes the following information, where applicable, for each variable: the variable name (all variable names start with a “V”, and summary variables end with the suffix “x”), variable label (with “PRE:” indicating that it is from the pre-election study), simplified question wording, response/code values and meanings, associated survey question(s), universe (where only a subset of respondents appear in a variable, which respondents those should be; note that universes are not included for most summary variables), information about whether randomization was used, and interviewer instructions.

# CODEBOOK: VARIABLES

## GENERAL NON-SURVEY VARIABLES

<b>version</b>	<b>VERSION OF THE ANES 2024 TIME SERIES STUDY</b>
Value Labels	ANES2024TimeSeries_20250430

<b>V240001</b>	<b>2024 TIME SERIES CASE ID</b>
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<b>V200001</b>	<b>2020 TIME SERIES CASE ID</b>
----------------	---------------------------------

<b>V160001_orig</b>	<b>2016 TIME SERIES CASE ID</b>
---------------------	---------------------------------

<b>V240002a</b>	<b>MODE OF INTERVIEW: PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW</b>
Value Labels	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Face-to-face (FTF)</li><li>2. Internet (WEB)</li><li>3. Paper (PAPI)</li><li>4. Phone</li></ol>

<b>V240002b</b>	<b>MODE OF INTERVIEW: POST-ELECTION INTERVIEW</b>
-----------------	---

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>1. Face-to-face (FTF)</li> <li>2. Internet (WEB)</li> <li>3. Paper (PAPI)</li> <li>4. Phone</li> <li>5. Video</li> </ul>
Variable Note	<p>This variable captures the mode in which the respondent completed the majority of the post-election survey. Some respondents did use multiple modes to complete the post-election survey. Additional variables describing other modes used to complete the post-election survey will be available in the full release.</p>

<b>V240002c</b>	<b>PRE/POST INTERVIEW COMPLETION STATUS</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Completed pre-election interview only</li> <li>2. Completed pre and post-election interviews</li> </ul>

<b>V240003</b>	<b>SAMPLE TYPE</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Panel (2016-20-24)</li> <li>2. Fresh sample (WEB)</li> <li>3. Fresh sample (FTF)</li> <li>4. GSS</li> </ul>

## WEIGHTING VARIABLES

<b>V240101a</b>	<b>PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]</b>
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<b>V240101b</b>	<b>POST-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]</b>
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<b>V240101c</b>	<b>PSU: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240101d</b>	<b>STRATUM: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240102a</b>	<b>PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: WEB SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240102b</b>	<b>POST-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: WEB SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240102c</b>	<b>PSU: WEB SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240102d</b>	<b>STRATUM: WEB SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240103a</b>	<b>PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) &amp; WEB SAMPLES COMBINED [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240103b</b>	<b>POST-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) &amp; WEB SAMPLES COMBINED [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240103c</b>	<b>PSU: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) &amp; WEB SAMPLE COMBINED [PRELIMINARY]</b>

<b>V240103d</b>	<b>STRATUM: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) &amp; WEB SAMPLE COMBINED [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240104a</b>	<b>PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: WEB SAMPLE WITH PAPI [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240104b</b>	<b>POST-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: WEB SAMPLE WITH PAPI [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240104c</b>	<b>PSU: WEB SAMPLE WITH PAPI [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240104d</b>	<b>STRATUM: WEB SAMPLE WITH PAPI [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240105a</b>	<b>PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) &amp; WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240105b</b>	<b>POST-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) &amp; WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240105c</b>	<b>PSU: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) &amp; WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [PRELIMINARY]</b>

<b>V240105d</b>	<b>STRATUM: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) &amp; WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240106a</b>	<b>PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: 2016-2024 PANEL SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240106b</b>	<b>POST-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: 2016-2024 PANEL SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240106c</b>	<b>PSU: 2016-2024 PANEL SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240106d</b>	<b>STRATUM: 2016-2024 PANEL SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240107a</b>	<b>PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: 2016-2024 PANEL, FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) &amp; WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240107b</b>	<b>POST-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: 2016-2024 PANEL, FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) &amp; WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [PRELIMINARY]</b>
<b>V240107c</b>	<b>PSU: 2016-2024 PANEL, FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) &amp; WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [PRELIMINARY]</b>

<b>V240107d</b>	<b>STRATUM: 2016-2024 PANEL, FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) &amp; WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [PRELIMINARY]</b>
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## PRE- ELECTION SURVEY VARIABLES

<b>V241001</b>	<b>PRE: SELECT LANGUAGE</b>
----------------	-----------------------------

Question	Would you like to complete this survey in English or Spanish?
----------	---

	¿Quisiera completar esta encuesta en inglés o español?
--	--

Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. English / Ingles 2. Spanish / Espanol
--------------	--

Survey Question(s)	START_LANGUAGESELECT
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<b>V241002</b>	<b>PRE: PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW AUDIO CONSENT</b>
----------------	--

Question	This interview may be monitored for training and data quality purposes.
----------	---

Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Continue with audio recording 2. Continue do not record
--------------	---

Survey Question(s)	CONSENT_AUDCONS
--------------------	-----------------

Universe	IF INTERVIEW TYPE IS FACE-TO-FACE:
----------	------------------------------------

<b>V241003</b>	<b>PRE: INTERVIEWER: IS R MAN OR WOMAN (OBSERVATION)</b>
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Question	IS THE RESPONDENT A MAN OR A WOMAN? IF UNSURE, CODE DK.
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Value Labels	-8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Man 2. Woman
Survey Question(s)	GEND_GENDOBS
Universe	IF INTERVIEW TYPE IS FACE-TO-FACE OR VIDEO:

<b>V241004</b>	<b>PRE: HOW OFTEN DOES R PAY ATTENTION TO POLITICS AND ELECTIONS</b>
Question	How often do you pay attention to what's going on in government and politics? [Always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / Never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused 1. Always 2. Most of the time 3. About half the time 4. Some of the time 5. Never
Survey Question(s)	CAMPINT_POLATTREV, Q4  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241005</b>	<b>PRE: HOW INTERESTED IN FOLLOWING CAMPAIGNS</b>
Question	Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you have been [very much interested, somewhat interested or not much interested/ not much interested, somewhat interested or very much interested] in the political campaigns so far this year?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Very much interested 2. Somewhat interested 3. Not much interested
Survey Question(s)	CAMPINT_CAMPINTSTD

Response Order	Forward/Reverse order
<b>V241006</b>	<b>PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY CHOOSING NEW CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democratic party handled choosing a new presidential candidate?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	PRESREPL_PTYAPPR
<b>V241007</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY CHOOSING NEW CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESREPL_PTYAPPRSTR
Universe	IF R APPROVES OF HOW DEM PARTY HANDLED CHOOSING NEW CANDIDATE / IF R DISAPPROVES OF HOW DEM PARTY HANDLED CHOOSING NEW CANDIDATE:
<b>V241008x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY CHOOSING NEW CANDIDATE</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241006 or V241007 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly

Survey Question(s)	PRESREPL_PTYAPPR, PRESREPL_PTYAPPRSTR
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<b>V241009</b>	<b>PRE: VOTE SECTION - ORDER OF MAJOR PARTY CANDIDATE NAMES / FTF BALLOT COLOR</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

<b>V241010</b>	<b>PRE: VOTE SECTION - HOUSEHOLD ADDRESS PRELOADED (SAMPLE ADDRESS)</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

<b>V241011</b>	<b>PRE: VOTE SECTION - CANDIDATE NAMES PRELOADED (SAMPLE ADDRESS)</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

<b>V241012</b>	<b>PRE: IS R REGISTERED TO VOTE</b>
Question	Now on a different topic. Are you registered to vote?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_REGSTATUS
Universe	IF R'S PRELOAD ADDRESS IS NOT IN NORTH DAKOTA:

<b>V241013</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: IS R REGISTERED TO VOTE</b>
Question	Are you registered to vote? Mark one answer that best describes you.

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not registered and do not intend to register</li> <li>2. Not registered but intend to register</li> <li>3. Registered as a Democrat</li> <li>4. Registered as a Republican</li> <li>5. Registered with another party</li> <li>6. Registered with no party, or unsure which party</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q5

<b>V241014</b>	<b>PRE: CONFIRM R'S PRELOAD ADDRESS IS ADDRESS USED FOR VOTING</b>
Question	<p>I'd like to ensure that our records are accurate for election-related questions. The following is the address we currently have on file for you:</p> <p>[Respondent's preloaded address]</p> <p>Is this the address you use for voting?</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Yes, this is the correct address</li> <li>2. No, this is not the correct address</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_ADDR

<b>V241015</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: DOES R LIVE AT SAMPLE ADDRESS OR SOMEWHERE ELSE</b>
Question	Do you live at [Address on File] or somewhere else?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. I live here</li> <li>2. I live somewhere else</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q1

<b>V241016</b>	<b>PRE: R’S ACTUAL ADDRESS USED FOR VOTING PURPOSES</b>
Question	What is the address you use for voting?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED [STAFF ONLY]
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_NEWADDR
Universe	IF PRELOAD ADDRESS IS NOT THE ADDRESS FOR VOTING:

<b>V241017</b>	<b>PRE: CONFIRM R’S STATE</b>
Question	It appears that the state name is missing from the address you provided. In what state is your address for voting?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Alabama 2. Alaska 4. Arizona 5. Arkansas 6. California 8. Colorado 9. Connecticut 10. Delaware 11. District of Columbia (Washington DC) 12. Florida 13. Georgia 15. Hawaii 16. Idaho 17. Illinois 18. Indiana 19. Iowa 20. Kansas 21. Kentucky 22. Louisiana 23. Maine 24. Maryland 25. Massachusetts 26. Michigan 27. Minnesota 28. Mississippi 29. Missouri 30. Montana 31. Nebraska 32. Nevada 33. New Hampshire 34. New Jersey 35. New Mexico 36. New York 37. North Carolina 38. North Dakota 39. Ohio 40. Oklahoma 41. Oregon 42. Pennsylvania 44. Rhode Island 45. South Carolina 46. South Dakota 47. Tennessee 48. Texas 49. Utah 50. Vermont 51. Virginia 53. Washington 54. West Virginia 55. Wisconsin 56. Wyoming
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_NEWWHST
Universe	IF R DID NOT PROVIDE STATE NAME WHEN ASKED FOR NEW ADDRESS:

<b>V241018</b>	<b>PRE: ADDRESS OF REGISTRATION GIVEN (NOT REGISTERED AT SAMPLE ADDRESS)</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

<b>V241019</b>	<b>PRE: STATE INCLUDED IN ADDRESS OF REGISTRATION (NOT REGISTERED AT SAMP ADDR)</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
<b>V241020</b>	<b>PRE: CITY INCLUDED IN ADDRESS OF REGISTRATION (NOT REGISTERED AT SAMP ADDR)</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
<b>V241021</b>	<b>PRE: RESTRICTED: HOW LONG HAS R BEEN REGISTERED AT LOCATION (YEARS)</b>
Question	How many years have you been registered to vote at [this/that] address? If you are not sure, please use your best guess.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_REGYRS
Universe	IF R IS REGISTERED: IF R'S NEW STATE OF RESIDENCE IS NOT NORTH DAKOTA:
<b>V241022</b>	<b>PRE: REGISTRATION STATE SAME AS SAMPLE ADDRESS STATE (ALL REGISTRATIONS)</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
<b>V241023</b>	<b>PRE: REGISTRATION STATE (ALL REGISTRATIONS)</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

<b>V241024</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: NAME UNDER WHICH R REGISTERED TO VOTE</b>
Question	Some people register to vote under their full name and others use different versions of their name. Others might have changed their name since they registered.  What about you? Under what name are you registered to vote?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED [STAFF ONLY]
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_REGNAME
Universe	IF R IS REGISTERED: IF R'S NEW STATE OF RESIDENCE IS NOT NORTH DAKOTA:

<b>V241025</b>	<b>PRE: PARTY OF REGISTRATION</b>
Question	What political party are you registered with, if any?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic party 2. Republican party 4. None or independent 5. Another party {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_REGPTY
Universe	IF R IS REGISTERED TO VOTE IN STATE WHERE PARTY MAY BE REGISTERED:

<b>V241026</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: PARTY OF REGISTRATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED

<b>V241027</b>	<b>PRE: SENATE RACE IN STATE OF REGISTRATION (ALL REGISTRATIONS)</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

<b>V241028</b>	<b>PRE: GOVERNOR RACE IN STATE OF REGISTRATION (ALL REGISTRATIONS)</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
<b>V241029</b>	<b>PRE: PARTY REGISTRATION IN STATE OF REGISTRATION (ALL REGISTRATIONS)</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
<b>V241030</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R INTEND TO REGISTER TO VOTE</b>
Question	Do you intend to register to vote before the November 5 elections, or do you not intend to register?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, intend to register 2. No, do not intend to register
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_REGINT
Universe	IF R SAID NOT REGISTERED OR DK IF REGISTERED TO VOTE: IF R'S NEW STATE OF RESIDENCE IS NOT NORTH DAKOTA:
<b>V241031</b>	<b>PRE: DID R VOTE IN A PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY OR CAUCUS</b>
Question	Did you vote in a Presidential primary election or caucus this year?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted in Democratic primary or caucus 2. Yes, voted in Republican primary or caucus 3. No, didn't vote in a primary or caucus
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRIMV

<b>V241032</b>	<b>PRE: FOR WHICH CANDIDATE DID R VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY</b>
Question	In the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus, who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Joe Biden 2. Dean Phillips 3. Another Democrat 9. None of these candidates/uncommitted/left blank
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRIMVWHOD
Universe	IF R VOTED IN A DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY OR CAUCUS:

<b>V241033</b>	<b>PRE: FOR WHICH CANDIDATE DID R VOTE IN THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY</b>
Question	In the Republican Presidential primary or caucus, who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Donald Trump 2. Ron DeSantis 3. Nikki Haley 4. Vivek Ramaswamy 5. Another Republican 9. None of these candidates/uncommitted/left blank
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRIMVWHOR
Universe	IF R VOTED IN REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY OR CAUCUS:

<b>V241034</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: FOR WHICH CANDIDATE DID R VOTE IN THE PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY/CAUCUS</b>
Question	In the presidential primary or caucus, who did you vote for, or did you not vote?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Didn't vote in primary or caucus</li> <li>2. Joe Biden</li> <li>3. Another Democrat</li> <li>4. Donald Trump</li> <li>5. Nikki Haley</li> <li>6. Another Republican</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q6

<b>V241035</b>	<b>PRE: ALREADY VOTED IN GENERAL ELECTION</b>
Question	<p>This next question is not about the primary elections and caucuses that were held a few months ago.</p> <p>Instead, we'd like to ask you about the election for President to be held on November 5, in which [Donald Trump is running against Kamala Harris / Kamala Harris is running against Donald Trump].</p> <p>Have you already voted in that election, or have you not voted?</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Have voted</li> <li>2. Have not voted</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VOTED
Randomization	Order of names in question text

<b>V241036</b>	<b>PRE: CONFIRMATION VOTED (EARLY) IN NOVEMBER 5 ELECTION</b>
Question	Just to be clear, I'm recording that you already voted in the election that is scheduled to take place on November 5. Is that right?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted 2. No, have not voted
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VCONF
Universe	IF R INDICATED VOTED EARLY IN THE 2024 GENERAL ELECTION:

<b>V241037</b>	<b>PRE: IN WHAT MANNER DID R VOTE</b>
Question	Which one of the following best describes how you voted?  - Definitely voted in person at a polling place before election day - Definitely voted by mailing a ballot before election day - Definitely voted in some other way - Not completely sure whether I voted or not
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Definitely voted in person at a polling place before election day 2. Definitely voted by mailing a ballot before election day 3. Definitely voted in some other way 4. Not completely sure whether I voted or not
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_HOWVOTE
Universe	IF R CONFIRMED ALREADY VOTED FOR THE 2024 GENERAL ELECTIONS:

<b>V241038</b>	<b>PRE: DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT</b>
Question	How about the election for President? Did you vote for a candidate for President?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for President 2. No, didn't vote for President
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRESVT
Universe	IF R REPORTED THAT R VOTED:

<b>V241039</b>	<b>PRE: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT</b>
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Question	Who did you vote for? [ Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 3. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. 4. Cornel West 5. Jill Stein 6. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRESVTHWHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR PRESIDENT:
Randomization	Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241039z</b>	<b>PRE: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who did you vote for? [ Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRESVTHWHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR PRESIDENT:
Randomization	Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241040</b>	<b>PRE: PREFERENCE STRONG FOR PRES CAND FOR WHOM R VOTED</b>
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Question	<b>Would you say your preference for this candidate was strong or not strong?</b>
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Strong 2. Not strong
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRESSTR
Universe	IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY VOTED FOR:

<b>V241041</b>	<b>PRE: HOW LONG BEFORE ELECTION R MADE DECISION PRES VOTE</b>
Question	How long before Election day did you decide that you were going to vote the way you did?
Value Labels	-8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. 0-2 weeks 2. 3-4 weeks 3. 2 months 4. 3 months 5. 4 months 6. 5 months 7. 6+ months
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VTPRESDEC
Universe	IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY VOTED FOR:

<b>V241042</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT</b>
Question	Do you intend to vote in the November election for President?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTPRES
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE EARLY IN THE 2024 GENERAL ELECTIONS:

<b>V241043</b>	<b>PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT</b>
Question	Who do you think you will vote for? [ Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 3. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. 4. Cornel West 5. Jill Stein 6. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTPRESWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN THE ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT:
Randomization	Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241043z</b>	<b>PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who do you think you will vote for? [ Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTPRESWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN THE ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT:
Randomization	Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241044</b>	<b>PRE: PREFERENCE STRONG FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE FOR WHOM R INTENDS TO VOTE</b>
Question	Would you say your preference for this candidate is strong or not strong?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strong 2. Not strong
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTPRESST
Universe	IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY INTENDED TO VOTE FOR:

<b>V241045</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R PREFER PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Do you prefer one of the candidates in the November election for President?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PREFPRES
Universe	IF R DID NOT SAY THEY INTENDED TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT:

<b>V241046</b>	<b>PRE: PREFERENCE FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Who do you prefer? [ Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else?

Value Labels	<p>-8. Don't know          -1. Inapplicable          1. Kamala Harris          2. Donald Trump          3. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.          4. Cornel West          5. Jill Stein          6. Another candidate {SPECIFY}</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_PREFPRWHO</b>
Universe	IF R DID NOT INTEND TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT BUT PREFERS A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241046z</b>	<b>PRE: PREFERENCE FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who do you prefer? [ Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_PREFPRWHO</b>
Universe	IF R DID NOT INTEND TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT BUT PREFERS A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241047</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: PREFERENCE FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Donald Trump</li> <li>2. Kamala Harris</li> <li>3. Robert F. Kennedy</li> <li>4. Cornel West</li> <li>5. Jill Stein</li> <li>6. Another candidate</li> <li>7. No preference</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>Q7</b>

<b>V241048</b>	<b>PRE: PREFERENCE STRONG FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Would you say your preference for this candidate is strong or not strong?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Strong</li> <li>2. Not strong</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_PREFPRSTR, Q8</b>
	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Universe	IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY PREFERRED:

<b>V241049</b>	<b>PRE: IF ELECTION JUST BETWEEN HARRIS AND TRUMP, WHO WOULD R VOTE FOR</b>
Question	If the election were just between Kamala Harris (Democrat) and Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican) and Kamala Harris (Democrat), who would you vote for, or would you not vote?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>1. Kamala Harris</li> <li>2. Donald Trump</li> <li>3. Would not vote</li> </ul>

Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_VTPRES2, Q9</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241050</b>	<b>PRE: DID R VOTE FOR US HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES</b>
Question	How about the election for the House of Representatives in Washington D.C.? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives?
Value Labels	-8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for House of Representatives 2. No, didn't vote for House of Representatives
Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_VOTEHS</b>
Universe	IF R REPORTED THAT R VOTED:

<b>V241051</b>	<b>PRE: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR US HOUSE</b>
Question	What is the party of the House candidate you voted for?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Party 2. Republican Party 5. Another party {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_HSVTWHO</b>
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241051z</b>	<b>PRE: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR US HOUSE - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
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Question	<b>What is the party of the House candidate you voted for?</b>
Value Labels	<b>-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_HSVTWHO</b>
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241052</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US HOUSE</b>
Question	<b>How about the election for the House of Representatives in Washington D.C.? Do you intend to vote in the election for the U.S. House of Representatives?</b>
Value Labels	<b>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_INTHS</b>
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE EARLY IN THE CURRENT YEAR GENERAL ELECTIONS:

<b>V241053</b>	<b>PRE: PARTY OF HOUSE CANDIDATE R INTENDS TO VOTE FOR</b>
Question	<b>What is the party of the House candidate you think you will vote for?</b>
Value Labels	<b>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Party 2. Republican Party 5. Another party {SPECIFY}</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_INTHSWHO</b>
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN THE ELECTION FOR THE U.S. HOUSE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241053z</b>	<b>PRE: PARTY OF HOUSE CANDIDATE R INTENDS TO VOTE FOR - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	What is the party of the House candidate you think you will vote for?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTHSWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN THE ELECTION FOR THE U.S. HOUSE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241054</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R PREFER US HOUSE CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Do you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. House of Representatives?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_HSPREF
Universe	IF R DID NOT SAY THEY INTENDED TO VOTE FOR U.S. HOUSE:

<b>V241055</b>	<b>PRE: PARTY OF HOUSE CANDIDATE R PREFERS</b>
Question	What is the party of the House candidate you prefer?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Party 2. Republican Party 5. Another party {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_HSPREFWHO
Universe	IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. HOUSE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241055z</b>	<b>PRE: PARTY OF HOUSE CANDIDATE R PREFERS - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	What is the party of the House candidate you prefer?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_HSPREFWHO
Universe	IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. HOUSE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241056x</b>	<b>PRE SUMMARY: SENATE AND GOVERNOR RACES</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

<b>V241057</b>	<b>PRE: DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE</b>
Question	How about the election for the United States Senate? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate?
Value Labels	-8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for Senate 2. No, didn't vote for Senate
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VOTESEN
Universe	IF R REPORTED THAT R VOTED: IF A SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE:

<b>V241058</b>	<b>PRE: R'S VOTE FOR US SENATE</b>
Question	Who did you vote for?

Value Labels	<b>-9. Refused</b> <b>-8. Don't know</b> <b>-1. Inapplicable</b> <b>1. Democratic Senate candidate</b> <b>2. Republican Senate candidate</b> <b>3. Independent Senate candidate</b> <b>5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_VTSENWHO</b>
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR U.S. SENATE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241058z</b>	<b>PRE: R'S VOTE FOR US SENATE - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	<b>Who did you vote for?</b>
Value Labels	<b>-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_VTSENWHO</b>
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR U.S. SENATE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241059</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US SENATE</b>
Question	<b>How about the election for the United States Senate? Do you intend to vote in the election for the U.S. Senate?</b>
Value Labels	<b>-9. Refused</b> <b>-8. Don't know</b> <b>-1. Inapplicable</b> <b>1. Yes</b> <b>2. No</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_INTSEN</b>
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE EARLY IN THE CURRENT YEAR GENERAL ELECTIONS: IF A SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE:

<b>V241060</b>	<b>PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US SENATE</b>
Question	Who do you think you will vote for?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTSENWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE FOR U.S. SENATE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241060z</b>	<b>PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US SENATE - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who do you think you will vote for?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTSENWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE FOR U.S. SENATE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241061</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Do you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. Senate?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_SENPREF
Universe	IF R DID NOT SAY THEY INTENDED TO VOTE FOR U.S. SENATE:

<b>V241062</b>	<b>PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Who do you prefer?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_SENPREFWHO
Universe	IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SENATE: IF PRELOAD CANDIDATE NAMES FOR R'S STATE CAN BE USED:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241062z</b>	<b>PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who do you prefer?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_SENPREFWHO
Universe	IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SENATE: IF PRELOAD CANDIDATE NAMES FOR R'S STATE CAN BE USED:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241063</b>	<b>PRE: DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION]</b>
Question	How about the special election for the United States Senate seat now held by the Republican Pete Ricketts? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for Senate 2. No, didn't vote for Senate

Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_VOTESEN2</b>
Universe	IF R REPORTED THAT R VOTED: IF A SPECIAL SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE:

<b>V241064</b>	<b>PRE: R’S VOTE FOR US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION]</b>
Question	Who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_VTSEN2WHO</b>
Universe	IF R VOTED IN U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241064z</b>	<b>PRE: R’S VOTE FOR US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION] - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_VTSEN2WHO</b>
Universe	IF R VOTED IN U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241065</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION]</b>
Question	How about the special election for the United States Senate seat now held by the Republican Pete Ricketts? Do you intend to vote in the election for the U.S. Senate?

Value Labels	<b>-1. Inapplicable</b> <b>1. Yes</b> <b>2. No</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_INTSEN2</b>
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE EARLY IN THE CURRENT YEAR GENERAL ELECTIONS: IF A SPECIAL SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE:

<b>V241066</b>	<b>PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION]</b>
Question	Who do you think you will vote for?
Value Labels	<b>-1. Inapplicable</b> <b>1. Democratic Senate candidate</b> <b>2. Republican Senate candidate</b> <b>3. Independent Senate candidate</b> <b>5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_INTSEN2WHO</b>
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241066z</b>	<b>PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION] - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who do you think you will vote for?
Value Labels	<b>-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>PREVOTE_INTSEN2WHO</b>
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241067</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE [SPECIAL ELECTION]</b>
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Question	<b>Do you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. Senate?</b>
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_SENPREF2
Universe	IF R DID NOT SAY THEY INTENDED TO VOTE IN U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:

<b>V241068</b>	<b>PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE [SPECIAL ELECTION]</b>
Question	Who do you prefer?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_SENPREF2WHO
Universe	IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241068z</b>	<b>PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE [SPECIAL ELECTION] - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who do you prefer?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_SENPREF2WHO
Universe	IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241069</b>	<b>PRE: DID R VOTE FOR GOVERNOR</b>
Question	How about the election for Governor? Did you vote for a candidate for Governor?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for governor 2. No, didn't vote for governor
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VOTEGOV
Universe	IF R REPORTED THAT R VOTED: IF A GUBERNATORIAL RACE WAS HELD IN STATE OF REGISTRATION:

<b>V241070</b>	<b>PRE: R'S VOTE FOR GOVERNOR</b>
Question	Who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Gubernatorial candidate 2. Republican Gubernatorial candidate 3. Independent Gubernatorial candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VTGOWWHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR GOVERNOR:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241070z</b>	<b>PRE: R'S VOTE FOR GOVERNOR - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VTGOWWHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR GOVERNOR:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241071</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR</b>
Question	How about the election for Governor? Do you intend to vote for a candidate for Governor?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTGOV
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE EARLY IN THE CURRENT YEAR GENERAL ELECTIONS: IF A GUBERNATORIAL RACE WAS HELD IN STATE OF REGISTRATION:

<b>V241072</b>	<b>PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR</b>
Question	Who do you think you will vote for?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Gubernatorial candidate 2. Republican Gubernatorial candidate 3. Independent Gubernatorial candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTGOVWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241072z</b>	<b>PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who do you think you will vote for?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTGOVWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.

Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties
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<b>V241073</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R PREFER GUBERNATORIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Do you prefer one of the candidates for Governor?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_GOV_PREF
Universe	IF R DID NOT SAY THEY INTENDED TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR:

<b>V241074</b>	<b>PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER FOR GOVERNOR</b>
Question	Who do you prefer?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Gubernatorial candidate 2. Republican Gubernatorial candidate 3. Independent Gubernatorial candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_GOV_PREFWHO
Universe	IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241074z</b>	<b>PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER FOR GOVERNOR - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who do you prefer?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_GOV_PREFWHO
Universe	IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.

Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties
<b>V241075x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: PARTY OF PRE-ELECTION PRESIDENTIAL VOTE/INTENT/PREFERENCE</b>
Value Labels	<p>-2. Missing - did not vote; no intent/preference given</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>10. Democratic candidate selected (vote)</p> <p>11. Republican candidate selected (vote)</p> <p>12. Other candidate selected (vote)</p> <p>20. Democratic candidate selected (intent to vote)</p> <p>21. Republican candidate selected (intent to vote)</p> <p>22. Other candidate selected (intent to vote)</p> <p>30. Democratic candidate selected (preference)</p> <p>31. Republican candidate selected (preference)</p> <p>32. Other candidate selected (preference)</p>
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRESVWHO, PREVOTE_INTPRESWHO, PREVOTE_PREFPRWHO, Q7

<b>V241076x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: PARTY OF PRE-ELECTION U.S. HOUSE VOTE/INTENT/PREFERENCE</b>
Value Labels	<p>-2. Missing - did not vote; no intent/preference given</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>10. Democratic candidate selected (vote)</p> <p>11. Republican candidate selected (vote)</p> <p>12. Other candidate selected (vote)</p> <p>20. Democratic candidate selected (intent to vote)</p> <p>21. Republican candidate selected (intent to vote)</p> <p>22. Other candidate selected (intent to vote)</p> <p>30. Democratic candidate selected (preference)</p> <p>31. Republican candidate selected (preference)</p> <p>32. Other candidate selected (preference)</p>
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_HSVTWHO, PREVOTE_INTHSWHO, PREVOTE_HSPREFWHO

<b>V241077x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: PARTY OF PRE-ELECTION U.S. SENATE VOTE/INTENT/PREFERENCE</b>
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Value Labels	<p>-2. Missing - did not vote; no intent/preference given</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>10. Democratic candidate selected (vote)</p> <p>11. Republican candidate selected (vote)</p> <p>12. Other candidate selected (vote)</p> <p>20. Democratic candidate selected (intent to vote)</p> <p>21. Republican candidate selected (intent to vote)</p> <p>22. Other candidate selected (intent to vote)</p> <p>30. Democratic candidate selected (preference)</p> <p>31. Republican candidate selected (preference)</p> <p>32. Other candidate selected (preference)</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p>PREVOTE_VTSENWHO, PREVOTE_INTSENWHO, PREVOTE_SENPREFWHO</p>

<b>V241078x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: PARTY OF PRE-ELECTION GUBERNATORIAL VOTE/INTENT/PREFERENCE</b>
Value Labels	<p>-2. Missing - did not vote; no intent/preference given</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>10. Democratic candidate selected (vote)</p> <p>11. Republican candidate selected (vote)</p> <p>12. Other candidate selected (vote)</p> <p>20. Democratic candidate selected (intent to vote)</p> <p>21. Republican candidate selected (intent to vote)</p> <p>22. Other candidate selected (intent to vote)</p> <p>30. Democratic candidate selected (preference)</p> <p>31. Republican candidate selected (preference)</p> <p>32. Other candidate selected (preference)</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p>PREVOTE_VTGOVWHO, PREVOTE_INTGOVWHO, PREVOTE_GOVPREFWHO</p>

<b>V241100</b>	<b>PRE: HOW LIKELY IS IT THAT R WILL VOTE IN NOVEMBER</b>
Question	<p>How likely is it that you will vote in the general election this November? [Extremely likely, very likely, moderately likely, slightly likely, or not likely at all / Not likely at all, slightly likely, moderately likely, very likely, or extremely likely]?</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely likely</li> <li>2. Very likely</li> <li>3. Moderately likely</li> <li>4. Slightly likely</li> <li>5. Not likely at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	LIKELY_HOWLIKVT
Universe	IF R HAS NOT INDICATED DEFINITELY VOTED EARLY IN THE 2024 ELECTIONS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241101</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: HOW LIKELY IS THAT R WILL VOTE IN NOVEMBER</b>
Question	How likely is it that you will vote in the general election this November?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. I've already voted</li> <li>2. Extremely likely</li> <li>3. Very likely</li> <li>4. Moderately likely</li> <li>5. Slightly likely</li> <li>6. Not likely at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q10

<b>V241102x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: HOW LIKELY R IS TO VOTE</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>1. I've already voted</li> <li>2. Extremely likely</li> <li>3. Very likely</li> <li>4. Moderately likely</li> <li>5. Slightly likely</li> <li>6. Not likely at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_HOWVOTE, LIKELY_HOWLIKVT, Q10

<b>V241103</b>	<b>PRE: DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IN 2020 [REVISED]</b>
Question	<p>Four years ago, in 2020, Joe Biden ran on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. We talk to many people who tell us they did not vote. And we talk to a few people who tell us they did vote, who really did not. We can tell they did not vote by checking with official government records.</p> <p>What about you? If we check the official government voter records, will they show that you voted in the 2020 presidential election, or that you did not vote in that election?</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Yes, voted</li> <li>2. No, didn't vote</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RETROVOTE_PRESVTLASTREV

<b>V241104</b>	<b>PRE: RECALL OF LAST (2020) PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CHOICE</b>
Question	Which one did you vote for in 2020?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Joe Biden</li> <li>2. Donald Trump</li> <li>5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RETROVOTE_PREVWHO
Universe	IF R SAYS VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:

<b>V241104z</b>	<b>PRE: RECALL OF LAST (2020) PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CHOICE - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Which one did you vote for in 2020?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

Survey Question(s)	<b>RETROVOTE_PREVWHO</b>
Universe	IF R SAYS VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:

<b>V241105</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: RECALL OF LAST (2020) PRESIDENTIAL VOTE</b>
Question	Four years ago, in 2020, Joe Biden ran against Donald Trump. Did you vote in that election four years ago?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. No, didn't vote for president in 2020 2. Yes, for Donald Trump 3. Yes, for Joe Biden 4. Yes, for another candidate
Survey Question(s)	<b>Q11</b>

<b>V241106x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: RECALL OF LAST (2020) PRESIDENTIAL VOTE</b>
Value Labels	-4. Error -2. DK/RF in V241103, V241104, or V241105 1. No, didn't vote for president in 2020 2. Yes, for Joe Biden 3. Yes, for Donald Trump 4. Yes, for another candidate
Survey Question(s)	<b>RETROVOTE_PRESVTLASTREV, RETROVOTE_PREVWHO, Q11</b>

<b>V241107</b>	<b>PRE: DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IN 2016 ELECTION</b>
Question	Eight years ago, in 2016, Hillary Clinton ran on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted 2. No, didn't vote
Survey Question(s)	RETROVOTE_PRESVT8YRAGO

<b>V241108</b>	<b>PRE: RECALL OF 2016 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CHOICE</b>
Question	Which one did you vote for in 2016?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Hillary Clinton 2. Donald Trump 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	RETROVOTE_PREVWT8YRWHO
Universe	IF R SAYS VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN PRESIDENTIAL 2016 ELECTION:

<b>V241108z</b>	<b>PRE: RECALL OF 2016 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CHOICE - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Which one did you vote for in 2016?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	RETROVOTE_PREVWT8YRWHO
Universe	IF R SAYS VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN PRESIDENTIAL 2016 ELECTION:

<b>V241109</b>	<b>PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R LIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Is there anything in particular about Kamala Harris that might make you want to vote for her?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	CANDLIK_LIKEDPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

<b>V241110</b>	<b>PRE: WHAT IS IT THAT R LIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE [TEXT]</b>
Question	(What is that?)
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	CANDLIK_LIKEWHATDPC
Universe	IF THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR DEMOCRATIC PRES CAND:
Randomization	Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

<b>V241111</b>	<b>PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Is there anything in particular about Kamala Harris that might make you want to vote against her?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	CANDLIK_DISLDPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

<b>V241112</b>	<b>PRE: WHAT IS IT THAT R DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE [TEXT]</b>
Question	(What is that?)
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file

Survey Question(s)	<b>CANDLIK_DISLWHATDPC</b>
Universe	IF THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST DEMOCRATIC PRES CAND:
Randomization	Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

<b>V241113</b>	<b>PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Is there anything in particular about Donald Trump that might make you want to vote for him?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	<b>CANDLIK_LIKERPC</b>
Randomization	Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

<b>V241114</b>	<b>PRE: WHAT IS IT THAT R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE [TEXT]</b>
Question	(What is that?)
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	<b>CANDLIK_LIKEWHATRPC</b>
Universe	IF THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR REPUBLICAN PRES CAND:
Randomization	Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

<b>V241115</b>	<b>PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Is there anything in particular about Donald Trump that might make you want to vote against him?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No

Survey Question(s)	<b>CANDLIK_DISLRPC</b>
Randomization	Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

<b>V241116</b>	<b>PRE: WHAT IS IT THAT R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE [TEXT]</b>
Question	(What is that?)
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	<b>CANDLIK_DISLWHATRPC</b>
Universe	IF THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST REPUBLICAN PRES CAND:
Randomization	Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

<b>V241117</b>	<b>PRE: ARE THINGS IN THE COUNTRY ON RIGHT TRACK</b>
Question	Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Right direction 2. Wrong track
Survey Question(s)	<b>EMOTION_TRACK</b>

<b>V241118</b>	<b>PRE: HOW HOPEFUL R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY</b>
Question	How hopeful do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	<b>EMOTION_EMOTHOPE</b>
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241119</b>	<b>PRE: HOW AFRAID R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY</b>
Question	How afraid do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	<b>EMOTION_EMOTAFRAID</b>
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241120</b>	<b>PRE: HOW OUTRAGED R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY</b>
Question	How outraged do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	<b>EMOTION_EMOTRAGE</b>
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241121</b>	<b>PRE: HOW ANGRY R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY</b>
Question	How angry do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	<b>EMOTION_EMOTANGRY</b>
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241122</b>	<b>PRE: HOW HAPPY R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY</b>
Question	How happy do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	EMOTION_EMOTHAPPY
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241123</b>	<b>PRE: HOW WORRIED R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY</b>
Question	How worried do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	EMOTION_EMOTWORRY
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241124</b>	<b>PRE: HOW PROUD R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY</b>
Question	How proud do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	EMOTION_EMOTPROUD
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241125</b>	<b>PRE: HOW IRRITATED R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY</b>
Question	How irritated do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	EMOTION_EMOTIRRIT
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241126</b>	<b>PRE: HOW NERVOUS R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY</b>
Question	How nervous do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	<b>EMOTION_EMOTNERV</b>
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241127</b>	<b>PRE: APPROVAL OF CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB</b>
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress has been handling its job?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	<b>CONGAPP_CONGJOB</b>

<b>V241128</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB</b>
Question	Do you [approve/disapprove] strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	<b>CONGAPP_CONGJOBST</b>
Universe	IF R APPROVES U.S. CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB / IF R DISAPPROVES U.S. CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB:

<b>V241129x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVAL OF CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241127 or V241128 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	CONGAPP_CONGJOB, CONGAPP_CONGJOBST

<b>V241130</b>	<b>PRE: APPROVAL OF SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB</b>
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court has been handling its job?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	COURTAPP_COURTJOB

<b>V241131</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB</b>
Question	Do you [approve/disapprove] strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	COURTAPP_COURTJOBSTR
Universe	IF R APPROVES SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB / IF R DISAPPROVES SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB:

<b>V241132</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB</b>
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Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court has been handling its job?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	Q29

<b>V241133x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVAL OF SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241130, V241131, or V241132 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	CONGAPP_CONGJOB, CONGAPP_CONGJOBST, Q29

<b>V241134</b>	<b>PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB</b>
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_APPPRES

<b>V241135</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB</b>
Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_APPDISSTR
Universe	IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING JOB AS PRESIDENT / IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING JOB AS PRESIDENT:

<b>V241136</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB</b>
Question	How strongly do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	Q12

<b>V241137x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241134, V241135 or V241136 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_APPPRES, PRESAPP_APPDISSTR, Q12

<b>V241138</b>	<b>PRE: APPROVAL OF VICE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB</b>
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as Vice President?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_APPVP

<b>V241139</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE VICE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB</b>
Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_APPVPSTR
Universe	IF R APPROVES KAMALA HARRIS HANDLING JOB AS VICE PRESIDENT / IF R DISAPPROVES KAMALA HARRIS HANDLING JOB AS VICE PRESIDENT:

<b>V241140x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVAL OF VICE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241138 or V241139 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_APPVP, PRESAPP_APPVPSTR

<b>V241141</b>	<b>PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ECONOMY</b>
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the economy?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_ECONPRES

<b>V241142</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ECONOMY</b>
Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_ECONPRESST
Universe	IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING ECONOMY / IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING ECONOMY:

<b>V241143x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ECONOMY</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241141 or V241142 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_ECONPRES, PRESAPP_ECONPRESST

<b>V241144</b>	<b>PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS</b>
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling relations with foreign countries?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_FRNPRES

<b>V241145</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS</b>
Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_FRNPRESST
Universe	IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS / IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS:

<b>V241146x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241144 or V241145 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_FRNPRES, PRESAPP_FRNPRESST

<b>V241147</b>	<b>PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ABORTION POLICY</b>
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling abortion policy?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_ABRTPRES

<b>V241148</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ABORTION POLICY</b>
Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_ABRTPRESST
Universe	IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING ABORTION POLICY / IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING ABORTION POLICY:

<b>V241149x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ABORTION POLICY</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241147 or V241148 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_ABRTPRES, PRESAPP_ABRTPRESST

<b>V241150</b>	<b>PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING IMMIGRATION</b>
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_IMMIGPRES

<b>V241151</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING IMMIGRATION</b>
Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_IMMIGPRESST
Universe	IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING OF IMMIGRATION / IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING OF IMMIGRATION:

<b>V241152x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING IMMIGRATION</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241150 or V241151 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_IMMIGPRES, PRESAPP_IMMIGPRESST

<b>V241153</b>	<b>PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING CRIME</b>
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling crime?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_CRIMEPRES

<b>V241154</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING CRIME</b>
Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_CRIMEPRESSTR
Universe	ASK IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING OF CRIME / ASK IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING OF CRIME:

<b>V241155x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING CRIME</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241153 or V241154 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_CRIMEPRES, PRESAPP_CRIMEPRESSTR

<b>V241156</b>	<b>PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: KAMALA HARRIS, DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Kamala Harris
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know

	<b>THERMPRE_THDPC, Q15</b>
Survey Question(s)	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand + Biden thermometers (first three items of the THERMPRE submodule)

<b>V241157</b>	<b>PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: DONALD TRUMP, REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Donald Trump
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
	<b>THERMPRE_THRPC, Q14</b>
Survey Question(s)	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand + Biden thermometers (first three items of the THERMPRE submodule)

<b>V241158</b>	<b>PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: JOE BIDEN</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Joe Biden
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know
	<b>THERMPRE_THBIDEN, Q13</b>
Survey Question(s)	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand + Biden thermometers (first three items of the THERMPRE submodule)

<b>V241159</b>	<b>PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: ROBERT KENNEDY, JR.</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Robert F. Kennedy Jr.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable

Survey Question(s)	<b>THERMPRE_THRRFK, Q21</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THRVPC

<b>V241160</b>	<b>PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: JOSH SHAPIRO</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Josh Shapiro
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	<b>THERMPRE_THSHAPIRO</b>
Randomization	Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THRVPC

<b>V241161</b>	<b>PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: GRETCHEN WHITMER</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Gretchen Whitmer
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	<b>THERMPRE_THWHITMER</b>
Randomization	Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THRVPC

<b>V241162</b>	<b>PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: MARK KELLY</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Mark Kelly
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	<b>THERMPRE_THKELLY</b>
Randomization	Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THRVPC

<b>V241163</b>	<b>PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: ROY COOPER</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Roy Cooper
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	THERMPRE_THCOOPER
Randomization	Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THRVPC

<b>V241164</b>	<b>PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: J.D. VANCE, REPUBLICAN VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) J.D. Vance
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know
Survey Question(s)	THERMPRE_THRVPC, Q16  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THRVPC

<b>V241165</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: FEELING THERMOMETER: TIM WALZ, DEMOCRATIC VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	How would you rate Tim Walz?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	Q17

<b>V241166</b>	<b>PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: DEMOCRATIC PARTY</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) the Democratic Party
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know

	<b>THERMPRE_THDPTY, Q18</b>
Survey Question(s)	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of major party thermometers after all individual figure thermometers

<b>V241167</b>	<b>PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: REPUBLICAN PARTY</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) the Republican Party
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
	<b>THERMPRE_THRPTY, Q19</b>
Survey Question(s)	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of major party thermometers after all individual figure thermometers

<b>V241168</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: FEELING THERMOMETER: MAGA MOVEMENT</b>
Question	How would you rate the MAGA movement?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	<b>Q20</b>

<b>V241169</b>	<b>PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R LIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY</b>
Question	Is there anything in particular that you like about the Democratic party?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	<b>PTYLIK_LIKDP</b>
Randomization	Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

<b>V241170</b>	<b>PRE: WHAT DOES R LIKE ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY [TEXT]</b>
Question	(What is that?)
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	PTYLIK_LWHATDP
Universe	IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT R LIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY:
Randomization	Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

<b>V241171</b>	<b>PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY</b>
Question	Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Democratic party?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PTYLIK_DISLDP
Randomization	Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

<b>V241172</b>	<b>PRE: WHAT DOES R DISLIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY [TEXT]</b>
Question	(What is that?)
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	PTYLIK_DWHATDP
Universe	IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT R DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY:
Randomization	Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

<b>V241173</b>	<b>PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY</b>
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Question	Is there anything in particular that you like about the Republican party?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PTYLIK_LIKRP
Randomization	Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

<b>V241174</b>	<b>PRE: WHAT DOES R LIKE ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY [TEXT]</b>
Question	(What is that?)
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	PTYLIK_LWHATRP
Universe	IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY:
Randomization	Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

<b>V241175</b>	<b>PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY</b>
Question	Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Republican party?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PTYLIK_DISLRP
Randomization	Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

<b>V241176</b>	<b>PRE: WHAT DOES R DISLIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY [TEXT]</b>
Question	(What is that?)

Value Labels	<b>-2. Open-end responses available in separate file</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>PTYLIK_DWHATRP</b>
Universe	IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY:
Randomization	Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

<b>V241177</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SELF-PLACEMENT</b>
Question	Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>1. Extremely liberal</li> <li>2. Liberal</li> <li>3. Slightly liberal</li> <li>4. Moderate; middle of the road</li> <li>5. Slightly conservative</li> <li>6. Conservative</li> <li>7. Extremely conservative</li> <li>99. Haven't thought much about this</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	LIBCPRE_LCSELF, Q44 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V241178</b>	<b>PRE: IF R HAD TO CHOOSE LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE SELF-PLACEMENT</b>
Question	If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a liberal or a conservative?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Liberal</li> <li>2. Conservative</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	LIBCPRE_LCCHOOSE
Universe	IF LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SELF-PLACEMENT IS MODERATE, DK, OR HAVEN'T THOUGHT:

<b>V241179</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place Kamala Harris on this scale?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely liberal</li> <li>2. Liberal</li> <li>3. Slightly liberal</li> <li>4. Moderate; middle of the road</li> <li>5. Slightly conservative</li> <li>6. Conservative</li> <li>7. Extremely conservative</li> <li>99. Haven't thought much about this</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	LIBCPRE_LCDPC, Q44 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand liberal-conservative scale placements

<b>V241180</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place Donald Trump on this scale?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely liberal</li> <li>2. Liberal</li> <li>3. Slightly liberal</li> <li>4. Moderate; middle of the road</li> <li>5. Slightly conservative</li> <li>6. Conservative</li> <li>7. Extremely conservative</li> <li>99. Haven't thought much about this</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	LIBCPRE_LCRPC, Q44 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand liberal-conservative scale placements

<b>V241181</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place the Democratic Party candidate in your district for the U.S. House of Representatives on this scale?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely liberal 2. Liberal 3. Slightly liberal 4. Moderate; middle of the road 5. Slightly conservative 6. Conservative 7. Extremely conservative 9. No such candidate
Survey Question(s)	LIBCPRE_LIBCHDC
Randomization	Order of House candidate liberal-conservative placements
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241182</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place the Republican Party candidate in your district for the U.S. House of Representatives on this scale?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely liberal 2. Liberal 3. Slightly liberal 4. Moderate; middle of the road 5. Slightly conservative 6. Conservative 7. Extremely conservative 9. No such candidate
Survey Question(s)	LIBCPRE_LIBCHRC
Randomization	Order of House candidate liberal-conservative placements
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241183</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: DEMOCRATIC PARTY</b>
Question	Where would you place the Democratic Party on this scale?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely liberal 2. Liberal 3. Slightly liberal 4. Moderate; middle of the road 5. Slightly conservative 6. Conservative 7. Extremely conservative
Survey Question(s)	LIBCPRE_LCPTYD
Randomization	Order of party liberal-conservative scale placements

<b>V241184</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: REPUBLICAN PARTY</b>
Question	Where would you place the Republican Party on this scale?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely liberal 2. Liberal 3. Slightly liberal 4. Moderate; middle of the road 5. Slightly conservative 6. Conservative 7. Extremely conservative
Survey Question(s)	LIBCPRE_LCPTYR
Randomization	Order of party liberal-conservative scale placements

<b>V241185</b>	<b>PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF JOE BIDEN DROPPING FROM PRESIDENTIAL RACE</b>
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of Joe Biden dropping out of the presidential race?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	CAND_BIDENDROP

<b>V241186</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OF BIDEN DROPPING FROM PRESIDENTIAL RACE</b>
Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	CAND_BIDENDROPSTR
Universe	IF R APPROVES BIDEN DROPPING OUT OF PRESIDENTIAL RACE / IF R DISAPPROVES BIDEN DROPPING OUT OF PRESIDENTIAL RACE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241187x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF BIDEN DROPPING FROM PRESIDENTIAL RACE</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241185 or V241186 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	CAND_BIDENDROP, CAND_BIDENDROPSTR

<b>V241200</b>	<b>PRE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: STRONG LEADERSHIP</b>
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Question	[Think about Kamala Harris. In your opinion, does the phrase ‘she provides strong leadership’ describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) ‘provides strong leadership’? Does this phrase describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don’t know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all
Survey Question(s)	<b>CTRAIT_DPCLEAD</b>
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cards for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241201</b>	<b>PRE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: REALLY CARES</b>
Question	[Think about Kamala Harris. In your opinion, does the phrase ‘she really cares about people like you’ describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) ‘really cares about people like you’? Does this phrase describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]

Value Labels	<b>-9. Refused</b> <b>-8. Don't know</b> <b>-1. Inapplicable</b> <b>1. Extremely well</b> <b>2. Very well</b> <b>3. Moderately well</b> <b>4. Slightly well</b> <b>5. Not well at all</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CTRAIT_DPCCARE</b>
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cards for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241202</b>	<b>PRE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: KNOWLEDGEABLE</b>
Question	[Think about Kamala Harris. In your opinion, does the phrase 'she is knowledgeable' describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'is knowledgeable'? Does this phrase describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]
Value Labels	<b>-9. Refused</b> <b>-8. Don't know</b> <b>-1. Inapplicable</b> <b>1. Extremely well</b> <b>2. Very well</b> <b>3. Moderately well</b> <b>4. Slightly well</b> <b>5. Not well at all</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CTRAIT_DPCKNOW</b>
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cards for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241203</b>	<b>PRE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: HONEST</b>
Question	[Think about Kamala Harris. In your opinion, does the phrase 'she is honest' describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'is honest'? Does this phrase describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all
Survey Question(s)	CTRAIT_DPCHONST
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential candis for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241204</b>	<b>PRE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: ENERGETIC</b>
Question	[Think about Kamala Harris. In your opinion, does the phrase 'she is energetic' describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'is energetic'? Does this phrase describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Extremely well  2. Very well  3. Moderately well  4. Slightly well  5. Not well at all</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CTRAIT_DPCENERG</b>
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand's for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241205</b>	<b>PRE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE  TRAIT: STRONG LEADERSHIP</b>
Question	[Think about Donald Trump. In your opinion, does the phrase 'he provides strong leadership' describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'provides strong leadership'? Does this phrase describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Extremely well  2. Very well  3. Moderately well  4. Slightly well  5. Not well at all</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CTRAIT_RPCLEAD</b>
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand's for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241206</b>	<b>PRE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: REALLY CARES</b>
Question	[Think about Donald Trump. In your opinion, does the phrase 'he really cares about people like you' describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'really cares about people like you'? Does this phrase describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all
Survey Question(s)	CTRAIT_RPCCARE
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential candds for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241207</b>	<b>PRE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: KNOWLEDGEABLE</b>
Question	[Think about Donald Trump. In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is knowledgeable' describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'is knowledgeable'? Does this phrase describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Extremely well  2. Very well  3. Moderately well  4. Slightly well  5. Not well at all</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CTRAIT_RPCKNOW</b>
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand's for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241208</b>	<b>PRE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE  TRAIT: HONEST</b>
Question	[Think about Donald Trump. In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is honest' describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'is honest'? Does this phrase describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]??]
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Extremely well  2. Very well  3. Moderately well  4. Slightly well  5. Not well at all</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CTRAIT_RPCHONST</b>
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand's for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241209</b>	<b>PRE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: ENERGETIC</b>
Question	[Think about Donald Trump. In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is energetic' describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'is energetic'? Does this phrase describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all
Survey Question(s)	<b>CTRAIT_RPCENERG</b>
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential candds for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241210</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH R CARES WHO WINS PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION [REVISED]</b>
Question	How much do you care who wins the presidential election this fall? [A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all / Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. Not at all
Survey Question(s)	<b>PRESWIN_CAREWIN</b>

Response Order	Forward/Reverse order
<b>V241211</b>	<b>PRE: WHO DOES R THINK WILL BE ELECTED PRESIDENT</b>
Question	Who do you think will be elected President in November?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 5. Other {SPECIFY} {VOL, FtF}
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_PRESPRED
<b>V241211z</b>	<b>PRE: WHO DOES R THINK WILL BE ELECTED PRESIDENT - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who do you think will be elected President in November?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_PRESPRED
<b>V241212</b>	<b>PRE: WILL PRESIDENTIAL RACE BE CLOSE OR WILL (WINNER) WIN BY A LOT</b>
Question	Do you think the Presidential race will be close or will [Kamala Harris / Donald Trump / one candidate] win by quite a bit?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Will be close 2. Win by quite a bit
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_PRCLOSE
Universe	IF R THINKS DEMOCRATIC PRES CANDIDATE WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R THINKS REPUBLICAN PRES CANDIDATE WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R THINKS OTHER PRES CAND WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R DOESN'T KNOW WHO WILL WIN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:

<b>V241213</b>	<b>PRE: WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE WILL CARRY STATE</b>
Question	What about here in [Respondent's state for voting]? Which candidate for President do you think will carry this state?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 5. Other {SPECIFY} {VOL, FtF}
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_PRWINST

<b>V241213z</b>	<b>PRE: WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE WILL CARRY STATE - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	What about here in [Respondent's state for voting]? Which candidate for President do you think will carry this state?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_PRWINST

<b>V241214</b>	<b>PRE: WILL PRESIDENTIAL RACE BE CLOSE IN STATE</b>
Question	Do you think the Presidential race will be close here in [Respondent's state for voting] or will [Kamala Harris / Donald Trump / one candidate] win by quite a bit?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Will be close 2. Win by quite a bit
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_PRCLOSEST
Universe	IF R THINKS DEMOCRATIC PRES CANDIDATE WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R THINKS REPUBLICAN PRES CANDIDATE WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R THINKS OTHER PRES CAND WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R DOESN'T KNOW WHO WILL WIN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:

<b>V241215</b>	<b>PRE: VERSION 1A DOES R CONSIDER VOTING A DUTY OR CHOICE</b>
Question	Different people feel differently about voting. For some, voting is a duty - they feel they should vote in every election no matter how they feel about the candidates and parties. For others voting is a choice - they feel free to vote or not to vote, depending on how they feel about the candidates and parties. For you personally, is voting mainly a duty, mainly a choice, or neither a duty nor a choice?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Mainly a duty 2. Mainly a choice 3. Neither a duty nor a choice
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_DUTYCHOICE

<b>V241216</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY DOES R FEEL THAT VOTING IS A DUTY</b>
Question	How strongly do you feel that voting is a duty? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_DUTYST
Universe	IF R CONSIDERS VOTING A DUTY:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241217</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY DOES R FEEL THAT VOTING IS A CHOICE</b>
Question	How strongly do you feel that voting is a choice? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]?

Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_CHOICEST
Universe	IF R CONSIDERS VOTING A CHOICE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241218x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: VOTING AS DUTY OR CHOICE</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241215, V241216, or V241217 -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly a duty 2. Moderately strongly a duty 3. A little strongly a duty 4. Neither a duty nor a choice 5. A little strongly a choice 6. Moderately strongly a choice 7. Very strongly a choice
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_DUTYCHOICE, PRESWIN_DUTYST, PRESWIN_CHOICEST

<b>V241219</b>	<b>PRE: SPLIT-TICKET VOTING</b>
Question	Thinking about the 2024 general election, if your ballot has an option to vote for a straight-party ticket, that is, a single mark would allow you to vote for all of the candidates from a single party, would you most likely vote straight [Democrat / Republican], vote straight [Republican / Democrat], split your ballot between Democrats and Republicans depending on the office and the candidates, or something else?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Vote straight Democrat 2. Vote straight Republican 3. Split my ballot between Democrats and Republicans depending on the office and the candidates 4. Something else
Survey Question(s)	DIVGOV_SPLITTICKET

Response Order	Rand exc last
<b>V241220</b>	<b>PRE: PARTY CONTROL OR SPLIT GOVERNMENT</b>
Question	Do you think it is better when one party controls both the presidency and Congress, better when control is split between the Democrats and Republicans, or doesn't it matter?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Better when one party controls both 2. Better when control is split 3. It doesn't matter
Survey Question(s)	DIVGOV_SPLITGOV
<b>V241221</b>	<b>PRE: PARTY ID: DOES R THINK OF SELF AS DEMOCRAT, REPUBLICAN, OR INDEPENDENT</b>
Question	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as [a Democrat, a Republican / a Republican, a Democrat], an independent, or what?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. No preference {VOL, FtF} 1. Democrat 2. Republican 3. Independent 5. Other party {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PTYID_RPTYID
Randomization	Order of parties in question text and in response options 1 and 2 (randomized same, do not use candidateorder)
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241221z</b>	<b>PRE: PARTY ID: DOES R THINK OF SELF AS DEM, REP, OR IND - OTHER {SPECIFY} [TEXT]</b>
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Question	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as [a Democrat, a Republican / a Republican, a Democrat], an independent, or what?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PTYID_RPTYID
Randomization	Order of parties in question text and in response options 1 and 2 (randomized same, do not use candidateorder)
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V241222</b>	<b>PRE: PARTY IDENTIFICATION STRONG - DEMOCRAT REPUBLICAN</b>
Question	Would you call yourself a strong [Democrat / Republican] or a not very strong [Democrat / Republican]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Strong 2. Not very strong
Survey Question(s)	PTYID_STRPTYID
Universe	IF R CONSIDERS SELF A DEMOCRAT: / IF R CONSIDERS SELF A REPUBLICAN :

<b>V241223</b>	<b>PRE: NO PARTY IDENTIFICATION - CLOSER TO DEMOCRATIC PARTY OR REPUBLICAN PARTY</b>
Question	Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Closer to Republican 2. Neither {VOL, FtF} 3. Closer to Democratic
Survey Question(s)	PTYID_LEANPTY
Universe	IF R'S PARTY IDENTIFICATION IS INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE, OTHER, DK:

<b>V241224</b>	<b>PRE: R A SUPPORTER OF THE MAGA MOVEMENT OR THE REPUBLICAN PARTY GENERALLY</b>
Question	Would you describe yourself as more of a supporter of the MAGA movement or more of a supporter of the Republican Party generally?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. MAGA movement 2. Republican Party generally
Survey Question(s)	PTYID_REPUBID
Universe	IF R CONSIDERS SELF A REPUBLICAN / IF R CONSIDERS SELF CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN PARTY:

<b>V241225</b>	<b>PRE: WEB: R CLOSER TO DEMOCRATS OR REPUBLICANS OR NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THEM</b>
Question	If you had to choose, are you closer to the Democrats or the Republicans? Or is there no difference at all between them?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Closer to Democrats 2. Closer to Republicans 3. No difference at all
Survey Question(s)	PTYID_NEITHERID
Universe	IF MODE IS WEB / IF R INDEPENDENT / IF R DOES NOT LEAN REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:
Variable Note	This question should only have been asked of Web respondents; however, 52 FTF respondents received this question by mistake. Those cases have been recoded to -4 (Error)

<b>V241226</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: PARTY ID</b>
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Question	Here is a seven-point scale that describes the way many people think of themselves in terms of the major parties. Where would you place yourself on the following scale?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Strong Democrat</li> <li>2. Not very strong Democrat</li> <li>3. independent leaning toward Democrat</li> <li>4. independent</li> <li>5. independent leaning toward Republican</li> <li>6. Not very strong Republican</li> <li>7. Strong Republican</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q23

<b>V241227x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: PARTY ID</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>1. Strong Democrat</li> <li>2. Not very strong Democrat</li> <li>3. Independent-Democrat</li> <li>4. Independent</li> <li>5. Independent-Republican</li> <li>6. Not very strong Republican</li> <li>7. Strong Republican</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	PTYID_RPTYID, PTYID_STRPTYID, PTYID_LEANPTY, PTYID_NEITHERID, Q23

<b>V241228</b>	<b>PRE: PARTY IDENTITY IMPORTANCE</b>
Question	How important is being [a Democrat/a Republican/an Independent] to your identity? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important / Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important
Survey Question(s)	PTYID_PTYIDIMP
Universe	IF R CONSIDERS SELF A DEMOCRAT / IF R CONSIDERS SELF A REPUBLICAN / IF R CONSIDERS SELF AN INDEPENDENT:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241229</b>	<b>PRE: HOW OFTEN TRUST GOVERNMENT IN WASHINGTON TO DO WHAT IS RIGHT [REVISED]</b>
Question	How often can you trust the federal government in Washington to do what is right? [Always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / Never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Always 2. Most of the time 3. About half the time 4. Some of the time 5. Never
Survey Question(s)	TRUSTGOV_TRUSTGREV, Q24 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241230</b>	<b>PRE: HOW OFTEN CAN YOU TRUST THE COURT SYSTEM TO DO WHAT IS RIGHT</b>
Question	How often can you trust the court system to do what is right? [Always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / Never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Always 2. Most of the time 3. About half the time 4. Some of the time 5. Never
Survey Question(s)	TRUSTGOV_TRUSTCOURT
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241231</b>	<b>PRE: GOVERNMENT RUN BY A FEW BIG INTERESTS OR FOR BENEFIT OF ALL</b>
Question	Would you say the government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Run by a few big interests 2. For the benefit of all the people
Survey Question(s)	TRUSTGOV_BIGINTRST

<b>V241232</b>	<b>PRE: DOES GOVERNMENT WASTE MUCH TAX MONEY</b>
Question	Do you think that people in government [waste a lot of the money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or don't waste very much of it / don't waste very much of the money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or waste a lot of it]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Waste a lot 2. Waste some 3. Don't waste very much
Survey Question(s)	TRUSTGOV_WASTE
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241233</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MANY IN GOVERNMENT ARE CORRUPT</b>
Question	How many of the people running the government are corrupt? [All, most, about half, a few, or none? / None, a few, about half, most, or all?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. All 2. Most 3. About half 4. A few 5. None
Survey Question(s)	TRUSTGOV_CORRPT
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241234</b>	<b>PRE: HOW OFTEN CAN PEOPLE BE TRUSTED</b>
Question	Generally speaking, how often can you trust other people? [Always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / Never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Always 2. Most of the time 3. About half the time 4. Some of the time 5. Never
Survey Question(s)	TRUST_SOCTRUST, Q25  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241235</b>	<b>PRE: ELECTIONS MAKE GOVERNMENT PAY ATTENTION</b>
Question	How much do you feel that having elections makes the government pay attention to what the people think? [A good deal, some, or not much / Not much, some, or a good deal]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A good deal 2. Some 3. Not much
Survey Question(s)	RESPONS_ELECTCARE
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241236</b>	<b>PRE: WHICH PARTY BETTER: HANDLING NATIONS ECONOMY</b>
Question	Which party do you think would do a better job of handling the nation's economy?  [Democrats would do a much better job, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, Republicans would do a much better job / Republicans would do a much better job, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, Democrats would do a much better job]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats would do a much better job 2. Democrats would do a somewhat better job 3. Not much difference between them 4. Republicans would do a somewhat better job 5. Republicans would do a much better job
Survey Question(s)	PTYPERF_PTYECON, Q27  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241237</b>	<b>PRE: WHICH PARTY BETTER: HANDLING IMMIGRATION</b>
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Question	<p>Which party do you think would do a better job of handling immigration?</p> <p>{READ IF NECESSARY} [Democrats would do a much better job, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, Republicans would do a much better job / Republicans would do a much better job, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, Democrats would do a much better job]</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused        -8. Don't know        -1. Inapplicable        1. Democrats would do a much better job        2. Democrats would do a somewhat better job        3. Not much difference between them        4. Republicans would do a somewhat better job        5. Republicans would do a much better job</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p>PTYPERF_PTYIMMIG, Q26</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Response Order	<p>Forward/Reverse order</p>

<b>V241238</b>	<b>PRE: WHICH PARTY BETTER: HANDLING ENVIRONMENT</b>
Question	<p>Which party do you think would do a better job of handling the environment?</p> <p>{READ IF NECESSARY} [Democrats would do a much better job, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, Republicans would do a much better job / Republicans would do a much better job, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, Democrats would do a much better job]</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Democrats would do a much better job</li> <li>2. Democrats would do a somewhat better job</li> <li>3. Not much difference between them</li> <li>4. Republicans would do a somewhat better job</li> <li>5. Republicans would do a much better job</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	PTYPERF_PTYENV
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241239</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE SPENDING &amp; SERVICES: SELF-PLACEMENT</b>
Question	Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>1. Government should provide many fewer services</li> <li>7. Government should provide many more services</li> <li>99. Haven't thought much about this</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	SPSRVPR_SSSELF, Q45
	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V241240</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE SPENDING &amp; SERVICES: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Government should provide many fewer services</li> <li>7. Government should provide many more services</li> <li>99. Haven't thought much about this</li> </ul>

	<b>SPSRVPR_SSDPC, Q45</b>
Survey Question(s)	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand services-spending scale placements

<b>V241241</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE SPENDING &amp; SERVICES: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should provide many fewer services 7. Government should provide many more services 99. Haven't thought much about this
	<b>SPSRVPR_SSRPC, Q45</b>
Survey Question(s)	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand services-spending scale placements

<b>V241242</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE DEFENSE SPENDING: SELF-PLACEMENT</b>
Question	Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Greatly decrease defense spending 7. Greatly increase defense spending 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEFSPPR_DEFSPSELF</b>

<b>V241243</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE DEFENSE SPENDING: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
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Question	<b>Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue?</b>
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Greatly decrease defense spending 7. Greatly increase defense spending
Survey Question(s)	DEFSPPR_DEFSPDPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand defense spending scale placements

<b>V241244</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE DEFENSE SPENDING: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Greatly decrease defense spending 7. Greatly increase defense spending
Survey Question(s)	DEFSPPR_DSPRERPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand defense spending scale placements

<b>V241245</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV-PRIVATE MEDICAL INSURANCE SCALE: SELF-PLACEMENT</b>
Question	Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government insurance plan 7. Private insurance plan 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	INSPRE_INSELF

<b>V241246</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV-PRIVATE MEDICAL INSURANCE SCALE: DEM PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government insurance plan 7. Private insurance plan
Survey Question(s)	INSPRE_INSDPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand govt-private insurance scale placements

<b>V241247</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV-PRIVATE MEDICAL INSURANCE SCALE: REP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government insurance plan 7. Private insurance plan
Survey Question(s)	INSPRE_INSRPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand govt-private insurance scale placements

<b>V241248</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE ABORTION: SELF-PLACEMENT</b>
Question	Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Abortion should always be permitted without restrictions 7. Abortion should never be permitted 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	ABRTPRE_ABRTSELF

<b>V241249</b>	<b>PREL: PAPER: 7PT SCALE ABORTION: SELF-PLACEMENT</b>
Question	On this scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means abortion should always be legal for any reason, and 7 means abortion should always be illegal with no exceptions, where would you place yourself?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. 1 Abortion always legal for any reason 7. Abortion always illegal with no exceptions
Survey Question(s)	Q30

<b>V241250</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE ABORTION: DEM PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Abortion should always be permitted without restrictions 7. Abortion should never be permitted
Survey Question(s)	ABRTPRE_ABRTDPC
Randomization	Randomize the order of ABRTDPC and ABRTRPC

<b>V241251</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE ABORTION: REP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Abortion should always be permitted without restrictions 7. Abortion should never be permitted
Survey Question(s)	ABRTPRE_ABRTRPC
Randomization	Randomize the order of ABRTDPC and ABRTRPC

<b>V241252</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE GUARANTEED JOB-INCOME SCALE: SELF-PLACEMENT</b>
Question	Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should see to jobs and standard of living 7. Government should let each person get ahead on own 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	GUARPR_GUARSELF

<b>V241253</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE GUARANTEED JOB-INCOME SCALE: DEM PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should see to jobs and standard of living 7. Government should let each person get ahead on own
Survey Question(s)	GUARPR_GUARDPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand guaranteed job scale placements

<b>V241254</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE GUARANTEED JOB-INCOME SCALE: REP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should see to jobs and standard of living 7. Government should let each person get ahead on own
Survey Question(s)	GUARPR_GUARRPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand guaranteed job scale placements

<b>V241255</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV ASSISTANCE TO BLACKS SCALE: SELF-PLACEMENT</b>
Question	Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error 1. Government should help blacks 7. Blacks should help themselves 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	AIDBPR_AIDBSELF, Q46  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V241256</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV ASSISTANCE TO BLACKS SCALE: DEM PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should help blacks 7. Blacks should help themselves 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	AIDBPR_AIDBDPC, Q46  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand aid to blacks scale placements

<b>V241257</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV ASSISTANCE TO BLACKS SCALE: REP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue?

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Government should help blacks  7. Blacks should help themselves  99. Haven't thought much about this</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>AIDBPR_AIDBRPC, Q46</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand aid to blacks scale placements

<b>V241258</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE ENVIRONMENT-BUSINESS TRADEOFF: SELF-PLACEMENT</b>
Question	Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Tougher regulations on business needed to protect environment  7. Regulations to protect environment already too much a burden on business  99. Haven't thought much about this</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>ENVBUS_ENVBUSSELF</b>

<b>V241259</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE ENVIRONMENT-BUSINESS TRADEOFF: DEM PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place Kamala Harris on this scale?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Tougher regulations on business needed to protect environment  7. Regulations to protect environment already too much a burden on business</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>ENVBUS_ENVBUSDPC</b>
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand environment-jobs scale placements

<b>V241260</b>	<b>PRE: 7PT SCALE ENVIRONMENT-BUSINESS TRADEOFF: REP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Where would you place Donald Trump on this scale?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Tougher regulations on business needed to protect environment 7. Regulations to protect environment already too much a burden on business
Survey Question(s)	ENVBUS_ENVBUSRPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand environment-jobs scale placements

<b>V241261</b>	<b>PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: SOCIAL SECURITY</b>
	(What about) Social Security
Question	(Should federal spending on Social Security be increased, decreased, or kept the same?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSSS
Randomization	Randomize order of federal spending items

<b>V241262</b>	<b>PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: SOCIAL SECURITY (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSSSSTR

Universe	IF R THINKS SPENDING ON SOCIAL SECURITY SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON SOCIAL SECURITY SHOULD BE DECREASED:
<b>V241263x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: SOCIAL SECURITY</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241261 or V241262 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSSS, FEDSPEND_FSSSTR

<b>V241264</b>	<b>PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PUBLIC SCHOOLS</b>
Question	(What about) Public schools  (Should federal spending on public schools be increased, decreased, or kept the same?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSPUBS
Randomization	Randomize order of federal spending items

<b>V241265</b>	<b>PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PUBLIC SCHOOLS (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSPUBSSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS SPENDING ON PUBLIC SCHOOLS SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON PUBLIC SCHOOLS SHOULD BE DECREASED:

<b>V241266x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PUBLIC SCHOOLS</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241264 or V241265 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSPUBS, FEDSPEND_FSPUBSSTR

<b>V241267</b>	<b>PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: TIGHTENING BORDER SECURITY</b>
Question	(What about) Tightening border security to prevent illegal immigration  (Should federal spending on tightening border security to prevent illegal immigration be increased, decreased, or kept the same?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSBRDR
Randomization	Randomize order of federal spending items

<b>V241268</b>	<b>PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: TIGHTENING BORDER SECURITY (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSBDRSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS SPENDING ON BORDER SECURITY SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON BORDER SECURITY SHOULD BE DECREASED:

<b>V241269x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: TIGHTENING BORDER SECURITY</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241267 or V241268 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSBDR, FEDSPEND_FSBDRSTR

<b>V241270</b>	<b>PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: DEALING WITH CRIME</b>
Question	(What about) Dealing with crime  (Should federal spending on dealing with crime be increased, decreased, or kept the same?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSCRM
Randomization	Randomize order of federal spending items

<b>V241271</b>	<b>PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: DEALING WITH CRIME (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSCRMSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS SPENDING ON DEALING WITH CRIME SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON DEALING WITH CRIME SHOULD BE DECREASED:

<b>V241272x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: DEALING WITH CRIME</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241270 or V241271 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSCRM, FEDSPEND_FSCRMSTR

<b>V241273</b>	<b>PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: WELFARE PROGRAMS</b>
Question	(What about) Welfare programs  (Should federal spending on welfare programs be increased, decreased, or kept the same?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSWELF
Randomization	Randomize order of federal spending items

<b>V241274</b>	<b>PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: WELFARE PROGRAMS (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSWELFSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS SPENDING ON WELFARE PROGRAMS SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON WELFARE PROGRAMS SHOULD BE DECREASED:

<b>V241275x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: WELFARE PROGRAMS</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241273 or V241274 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSWELF, FEDSPEND_FSWELFSTR

<b>V241276</b>	<b>PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: BUILDING AND REPAIRING HIGHWAYS</b>
Question	(What about) Building and repairing highways  (Should federal spending on building and repairing highways be increased, decreased, or kept the same?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSHIGH
Randomization	Randomize order of federal spending items

<b>V241277</b>	<b>PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: BUILDING AND REPAIRING HIGHWAYS (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSHIGHSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS SPENDING ON HIGHWAYS SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON HIGHWAYS SHOULD BE DECREASED:

<b>V241278x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: BUILDING AND REPAIRING HIGHWAYS</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241276 or V241277 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSHIGH, FEDSPEND_FSHIGHSTR

<b>V241279</b>	<b>PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: AID TO THE POOR</b>
Question	(What about) Aid to the poor  (Should federal spending on aid to the poor be increased, decreased, or kept the same?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSPR
Randomization	Randomize order of federal spending items

<b>V241280</b>	<b>PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: AID TO THE POOR (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSPRSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS SPENDING ON AID TO THE POOR SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON AID TO THE POOR SHOULD BE DECREASED:

<b>V241281x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: AID TO THE POOR</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241279 or V241280 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSPR, FEDSPEND_FSPRSTR

<b>V241282</b>	<b>PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT</b>
Question	(What about) Protecting the environment  (Should federal spending on protecting the environment be increased, decreased, or kept the same?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSENV
Randomization	Randomize order of federal spending items

<b>V241283</b>	<b>PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSENVSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS SPENDING ON PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT SHOULD BE DECREASED:

<b>V241284x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241282 or V241283 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSENV, FEDSPEND_FSENVSTR

<b>V241285</b>	<b>PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE HOW COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES ARE RUN</b>
Question	Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of how most colleges and universities are run these days?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove 3. Neither approve nor disapprove
Survey Question(s)	UNI_UNIRUN

<b>V241286</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE HOW COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES ARE RUN</b>
Question	How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	UNI_UNIRUNSTR
Universe	IF R APPROVES HOW COLLEGES ARE RUN / IF R DISAPPROVES HOW COLLEGES ARE RUN:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241287x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE HOW COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES ARE RUN</b>
Value Labels	-2 DK/RF in V241285 or V241285 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve very strongly 2. Approve somewhat strongly 3. Approve not very strongly 4. Neither approve nor disapprove 5. Disapprove not very strongly 6. Disapprove somewhat strongly 7. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	UNI_UNIRUN, UNI_UNIRUNSTR

<b>V241288</b>	<b>PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION (DEI)</b>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) policies on college campuses that influence admission, hiring, and promotion?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	UNI_DEI

<b>V241289</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION (DEI)</b>
Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	UNI_DEISTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS DEI POLICIES / IF R OPPOSES DEI POLICIES:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241290x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION (DEI)</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241288 or V241289 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	UNI_DEI, UNI_DEISTR

<b>V241291</b>	<b>PRE: NATIONAL ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR</b>
Question	Now thinking about the economy in the country as a whole, would you say that over the past year the nation's economy has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Gotten better 2. Stayed about the same 3. Gotten worse
Survey Question(s)	ECON_ECPAST

<b>V241292</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH NATIONAL ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR</b>
Question	[Much better or somewhat better? / Much worse or somewhat worse?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Somewhat
Survey Question(s)	ECON_ECPASTAMT
Universe	IF R THINKS THE ECONOMY HAS GOTTEN BETTER IN THE PAST YEAR / IF R THINKS THE ECONOMY HAS GOTTEN WORSE IN THE PAST YEAR:

<b>V241293</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: NATIONAL ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR</b>
Question	Now thinking about the economy in the country as a whole, would you say that over the past year the nation's economy has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Gotten much better</li> <li>2. Gotten somewhat better</li> <li>3. Stayed about the same</li> <li>4. Gotten somewhat worse</li> <li>5. Gotten much worse</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q28

<b>V241294x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: NATIONAL ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>DK/RF in V241291, V241292, or V241293</li> <li>1. Gotten much better</li> <li>2. Gotten somewhat better</li> <li>3. Stayed about the same</li> <li>4. Gotten somewhat worse</li> <li>5. Gotten much worse</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ECON_ECPAST, ECON_ECPASTAMT, Q28

<b>V241295</b>	<b>PRE: ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN NEXT 12 MONTHS</b>
Question	What about the next 12 months? Do you expect the economy, in the country as a whole, to get better, stay about the same, or get worse?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Get better</li> <li>2. Stay about the same</li> <li>3. Get worse</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ECON_ECNEXT

<b>V241296</b>	<b>PRE: ECONOMY HOW MUCH BETTER OR WORSE NEXT 12 MONTHS</b>
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Question	[Much better or somewhat better / Much worse or somewhat worse]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Somewhat
Survey Question(s)	ECON_ECNEXTAMT
Universe	IF R THINKS ECONOMY WILL BE BETTER IN NEXT 12 MONTHS / IF R THINKS ECONOMY WILL BE WORSE IN NEXT 12 MONTHS:

<b>V241297x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN NEXT 12 MONTHS</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241295 or V241296 -1. Inapplicable 1. Get much better 2. Get somewhat better 3. Stayed about the same 4. Get somewhat worse 5. Get much worse
Survey Question(s)	ECON_ECNEXT, ECON_ECNEXTAMT

<b>V241298</b>	<b>PRE: UNEMPLOYMENT BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR</b>
Question	Would you say that over the past year, the level of unemployment in the country has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Better 2. About the same 3. Worse
Survey Question(s)	ECON_UNPAST

<b>V241299</b>	<b>PRE: UNEMPLOYMENT HOW MUCH BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR</b>
Question	[Would you say much better or somewhat better / Would you say much worse or somewhat worse]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Somewhat
Survey Question(s)	ECON_UNAMT
Universe	IF R SAYS UNEMPLOYMENT HAS GOTTEN BETTER / IF R SAYS UNEMPLOYMENT HAS GOTTEN WORSE:

<b>V241300x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: UNEMPLOYMENT BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241298 or V241299 -1. Inapplicable 1. Much better 2. Somewhat better 3. About the same 4. Somewhat worse 5. Much worse
Survey Question(s)	ECON_UNPAST, ECON_UNAMT

<b>V241301</b>	<b>PRE: MORE OR LESS UNEMPLOYMENT IN NEXT YEAR</b>
Question	How about people out of work during the coming 12 months – do you think that there will be more unemployment than now, about the same, or less?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. More 2. About the same 3. Less
Survey Question(s)	ECON_UNNEXT

<b>V241302</b>	<b>PRE: STD ABORTION: SELF-PLACEMENT</b>
Question	There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. Which one of the opinions on this page best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose.
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. By law, abortion should never be permitted</li> <li>2. The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger</li> <li>3. The law should permit abortion other than for rape/incest/danger to woman but only after need clearly established</li> <li>4. By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice</li> <li>5. Other {SPECIFY}</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ABORTPRE_ABSELFSTD

<b>V241302z</b>	<b>PRE: STD ABORTION: SELF-PLACEMENT - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. Which one of the opinions on this page best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose.
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	ABORTPRE_ABSELFSTD

<b>V241303</b>	<b>PRE: IMPORTANCE OF ABORTION ISSUE TO R</b>
Question	How important is this issue to you personally? [Not at all important, not too important, somewhat important, very important, or extremely important / extremely important, very important, somewhat important, not too important, not at all important]?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all important</li> <li>2. Not too important</li> <li>3. Somewhat important</li> <li>4. Very important</li> <li>5. Extremely important</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ABORTPRE_ABSELFIMP
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241304</b>	<b>PRE: STD ABORTION: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE PLACEMENT</b>
Question	Where would you place Kamala Harris (on abortion)?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. By law, abortion should never be permitted</li> <li>2. The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger</li> <li>3. The law should permit abortion other than for rape/incest/danger to woman but only after need clearly established</li> <li>4. By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ABORTPRE_ABDPCSTD
Randomization	Order of Pres cand abortion placements

<b>V241305</b>	<b>PRE: STD ABORTION: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE PLACEMENT</b>
Question	Where would you place Donald Trump (on abortion)?

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. By law, abortion should never be permitted  2. The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger  3. The law should permit abortion other than for rape/incest/danger to woman but only after need clearly established  4. By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>ABORTPRE_ABRPCSTD</b>
Randomization	Order of Pres cand abortion placements

<b>V241306</b>	<b>PRE: R FAVOR OR OPPOSE DEATH PENALTY</b>
Question	Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Favor  2. Oppose</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>PENALTY_FAVDPEN</b>

<b>V241307</b>	<b>PRE: R FAVOR OR OPPOSE DEATH PENALTY (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you [favor / oppose] the death penalty for persons convicted of murder strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Strongly  2. Not strongly</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>PENALTY_DPENSTR</b>
Universe	IF R FAVORS DEATH PENALTY FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF MURDER / IF R OPPOSES DEATH PENALTY FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF MURDER:

<b>V241308x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: R FAVOR/OPPOSE DEATH PENALTY</b>
Value Labels	<p>-2. DK/RF in V241306 or V241307</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Favor strongly</p> <p>2. Favor not strongly</p> <p>3. Oppose not strongly</p> <p>4. Oppose strongly</p>
Survey Question(s)	PENALTY_FAVDPEN, PENALTY_DPENSTR

<b>V241309</b>	<b>PRE: DURING LAST YEAR, US POSITION IN WORLD WEAKER OR STRONGER</b>
Question	Turning to some questions about America’s role in the world: During the past year, would you say that the United States’ position in the world has grown [weaker, stayed about the same, or has it grown stronger / stronger, stayed about the same, or has it grown weaker]?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don’t know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Weaker</p> <p>2. Stayed about the same</p> <p>3. Stronger</p>
Survey Question(s)	USWORLD_USSTR
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241310</b>	<b>PRE: COUNTRY WOULD BE BETTER OFF IF WE JUST STAYED HOME</b>
Question	Do you agree or disagree with this statement: ‘This country would be better off if we just stayed home and did not concern ourselves with problems in other parts of the world.’
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don’t know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Agree</p> <p>2. Disagree</p>
Survey Question(s)	USWORLD_USISOL

<b>V241311</b>	<b>PRE: COUNTRY WOULD BE BETTER OFF IF WE JUST STAYED HOME (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you agree strongly or agree somewhat with this statement? / Do you disagree strongly or disagree somewhat with this statement?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Somewhat
Survey Question(s)	USWORLD_USISOLSTR
Universe	IF R AGREES COUNTRY BETTER IF WE STAYED HOME / IF R DISAGREES COUNTRY BETTER IF WE STAYED HOME:

<b>V241312x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: COUNTRY WOULD BE BETTER OFF IF WE JUST STAYED HOME</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241309 or V241310 -1. Applicable 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree somewhat 3. Disagree somewhat 4. Disagree strongly
Survey Question(s)	USWORLD_USISOL, USWORLD_USISOLSTR

<b>V241313</b>	<b>PRE: FORCE TO SOLVE INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS</b>
Question	How willing should the United States be to use military force to solve international problems? [Extremely willing, very willing, moderately willing, a little willing, or not at all willing / Not at all willing, a little willing, moderately willing, very willing, or extremely willing]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely willing 2. Very willing 3. Moderately willing 4. A little willing 5. Not at all willing

Survey Question(s)	<b>USWORLD_MILFORCE</b>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241314</b>	<b>PRE: VOTES COUNTED ACCURATELY</b>
Question	In the November 2024 general election, how accurately do you think the votes will be counted? [Not at all accurately, a little accurately, moderately accurately, very accurately, or completely accurately / Completely accurately, very accurately, moderately accurately, a little accurately, or not at all accurately]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all accurately</li> <li>2. A little accurately</li> <li>3. Moderately accurately</li> <li>4. Very accurately</li> <li>5. Completely accurately</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>ELECTINTPRE_VOTECOUNT, Q22</b>
	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241315</b>	<b>PRE: TRUST ELECTION OFFICIALS</b>
Question	How much do you trust the officials who oversee elections where you live? [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all</li> <li>2. A little</li> <li>3. A moderate amount</li> <li>4. A lot</li> <li>5. A great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>ELECTINTPRE_VOTETRUST</b>

Response Order	Forward/Reverse order
<b>V241316</b>	<b>PRE: HOW OFTEN PEOPLE DENIED RIGHT TO VOTE</b>
Question	How often are people who are eligible to vote denied the right to vote? [Never, rarely, occasionally, fairly often, or very often / Very often, fairly often, occasionally, rarely, or never]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Never 2. Rarely 3. Occasionally 4. Fairly often 5. Very often
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTESTOP
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241317</b>	<b>PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE REQUIRING ID WHEN VOTING</b>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose requiring all people to show a government issued photo ID when they vote?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTESHOWID

<b>V241318</b>	<b>PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE REQUIRING ID WHEN VOTING (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, moderately, or a little / a little, moderately, or a great deal]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Moderately 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTESHOWIDSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS SHOWING GOVT PHOTO ID / IF R OPPOSES SHOWING GOVT PHOTO ID:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241319x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPOSE REQUIRING ID WHEN VOTING</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241317 or V241318 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTESHOWID, ELECTINTPRE_VOTESHOWIDSTR

<b>V241320</b>	<b>PRE: FAVOR OR OPOSE ALLOWING FELONS TO VOTE</b>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing convicted felons to vote once they complete their sentence?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTEFELON

<b>V241321</b>	<b>PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE ALLOWING FELONS TO VOTE (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, moderately, or a little / a little, moderately, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Moderately 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTEFELONSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS ALLOWING FELONS TO VOTE / IF R OPPOSES ALLOWING FELONS TO VOTE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241322x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE ALLOWING FELONS TO VOTE</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241319 or V241320 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTEFELON, ELECTINTPRE_VOTEFELONSTR

<b>V241323</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R'S STATE ASK FOR ID TO VOTE</b>
Question	In your state, are people required to show identification when voting? Would you say yes, no, or are you unsure?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No 3. Unsure

Survey Question(s)	<b>ELECTINTPRE_VOTEIDSTATE</b>
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<b>V241324</b>	<b>PRE: HOW IMPORTANT THAT NEWS ORGANIZATIONS FREE TO CRITICIZE</b>
	For the next few items, we would like to know how important you think each one is to the United States maintaining a strong democracy.
Question	First, how important is it that news organizations are free to criticize political leaders? [Not important at all, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important / Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, not important at all]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not important at all 2. A little important 3. Moderately important 4. Very important 5. Extremely important
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEMNORMS_DEMCRIT</b>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241325</b>	<b>PRE: HOW IMPORTANT BRANCHES OF GOVERNMENT KEEP ONE ANOTHER FROM TOO MUCH POWER</b>
Question	How important is it that the executive, legislative, and judicial branches of government keep one another from having too much power? [Not important at all, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important / Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, not important at all]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not important at all 2. A little important 3. Moderately important 4. Very important 5. Extremely important
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_DEMBRANCH
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241326</b>	<b>PRE: HOW IMPORTANT ELECTED OFFICIALS FACE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES FOR MISCONDUCT</b>
Question	How important is it that elected officials face serious consequences if they engage in misconduct? [Not important at all, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important / Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, not important at all]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not important at all 2. A little important 3. Moderately important 4. Very important 5. Extremely important
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_DEMCONSEQ
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241327</b>	<b>PRE: HOW IMPORTANT THAT PEOPLE AGREE ON BASIC FACTS</b>
Question	How important is it that people agree on basic facts even if they disagree politically? [Not important at all, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important / Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, not important at all]?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not important at all</li> <li>2. A little important</li> <li>3. Moderately important</li> <li>4. Very important</li> <li>5. Extremely important</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	DEMNNORMS_DEMFACTS
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241328</b>	<b>PRE: HELPFUL OR HARMFUL IF PRES DIDN'T HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT CONGRESS/COURTS</b>
Question	Would it be helpful, harmful, or neither helpful nor harmful if U.S. presidents could work on the country's problems without paying attention to what Congress and the courts say?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Helpful</li> <li>2. Harmful</li> <li>3. Neither helpful nor harmful</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	DEMNNORMS_STRPRES

<b>V241329</b>	<b>PRE: HELPFUL OR HARMFUL IF PRES DIDN'T HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT CONG/COURTS (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	How [helpful / harmful]? [Extremely, moderately, or a little / A little, moderately, or extremely]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely</li> <li>2. Moderately</li> <li>3. A little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	DEMNNORMS_STRPRESSTR
Universe	IF R SAID HELPFUL / IF R SAID HARMFUL:

Response Order	Forward/Reverse order
<b>V241330x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: HELPFUL/HARMFUL IF PRES DIDN'T HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT CONGRESS/COURTS</b>
Value Labels	<p>-2. DK/RF in V241328 or V241329</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Extremely helpful</p> <p>2. Moderately helpful</p> <p>3. A little helpful</p> <p>4. Neither helpful nor harmful</p> <p>5. A little harmful</p> <p>6. Moderately harmful</p> <p>7. Extremely harmful</p>
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_STRPRES, DEMNORMS_STRPRESSTR
<b>V241331</b>	<b>PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE RESTRICTING JOURNALIST ACCESS</b>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose elected officials restricting journalists' access to information about government decision-making?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Favor</p> <p>2. Oppose</p> <p>3. Neither favor nor oppose</p>
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_JOURNACCESS
<b>V241332</b>	<b>PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE RESTRICTING JOURNALIST ACCESS (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, moderately, or a little / a little, moderately, or a great deal]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Moderately 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_JOURNACCESSSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS RESTRICTING JOURNALIST ACCESS / IF R OPPOSES RESTRICTING JOURNALIST ACCESS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241333x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR OR OPPOSE RESTRICTING JOURNALIST ACCESS</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241331 or V241332 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_JOURNACCESS, DEMNORMS_JOURNACCESSSTR

<b>V241334</b>	<b>PRE: HOW CONCERNED GOVERNMENT MIGHT UNDERMINE MEDIA</b>
Question	How concerned are you that some people in the government today might want to undermine the news media's ability to serve as a check on governmental power? [Not at all concerned, a little concerned, moderately concerned, very concerned, or extremely concerned / Extremely concerned, very concerned, moderately concerned, a little concerned, or not at all concerned]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all concerned 2. A little concerned 3. Moderately concerned 4. Very concerned 5. Extremely concerned
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_MEDIACHECK
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241335</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH TRUST IN NEWS MEDIA</b>
Question	In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the news media when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly? [None, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or none]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. None 2. A little 3. A moderate amount 4. A lot 5. A great deal
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_MEDIATRUST
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241336</b>	<b>PRE: PREFER GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WHO COMPROMISES OR STICKS TO PRINCIPLES</b>
Question	Would you prefer a government official who compromises to get things done, or who sticks to their principles no matter what?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Compromises to get things done 2. Sticks to their principles no matter what

Survey Question(s)	<b>COMPROMISE_PREFCOMP</b>
<b>V241337</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY PREFER GOV OFFICIAL WHO COMPROMISES OR STICKS TO PRINCIPLES</b>
Question	How strongly do you feel this way? [Very strongly, moderately strongly, or slightly strongly / slightly strongly, moderately strongly, or very strongly]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Moderately strongly 3. Slightly strongly
Survey Question(s)	<b>COMPROMISE_PREFCOMPSTR</b>
Universe	IF R PREFERS GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO COMPROMISE TO GET THINGS DONE / IF R PREFERS GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO STICK TO THEIR PRINCIPALS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241338x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: PREFER GOV OFFICIAL WHO COMPROMISES/STICKS TO PRINCIPLES</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241336 or V241337 -1. Inapplicable 1. Prefers gov official who compromises very strongly 2. Prefers gov official who compromises moderately strongly 3. Prefers gov official who compromises slightly strongly 4. Prefers gov official who sticks to principles slightly strongly 5. Prefers gov official who sticks to principles moderately strongly 6. Prefers gov official who sticks to principles very strongly
Survey Question(s)	<b>COMPROMISE_PREFCOMP, COMPROMISE_PREFCOMPSTR</b>

<b>V241339</b>	<b>PRE: HOW LIKELY TO KEEP YOU FROM VOTING FOR A CANDIDATE - FELONY CONVICTION</b>
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Question	How likely would the following be to keep you from voting for a candidate you otherwise liked?  The candidate has been convicted of a felony
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. Not likely at all
Survey Question(s)	DISQUAL_FELON
Randomization	Randomize items in DISQUAL submodule after INTRO (FELON, DOCS, SEXHAR)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241340</b>	<b>PRE: HOW LIKELY TO KEEP YOU FROM VOTING FOR A CANDIDATE - MISHANDLE SECRET DOCS</b>
Question	How likely would the following be to keep you from voting for a candidate you otherwise liked?  The candidate mishandled top secret documents
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. Not likely at all
Survey Question(s)	DISQUAL_DOCS
Randomization	Randomize items in DISQUAL submodule after INTRO (FELON, DOCS, SEXHAR)

<b>V241341</b>	<b>PRE: HOW LIKELY TO KEEP YOU FROM VOTING FOR A CANDIDATE - SEXUAL HARASSMENT</b>
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Question	How likely would the following be to keep you from voting for a candidate you otherwise liked?  Evidence of sexual harassment by the candidate
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. Not likely at all
Survey Question(s)	DISQUAL_SEXHAR
Randomization	Randomize items in DISQUAL submodule after INTRO (FELON, DOCS, SEXHAR)

<b>V241342</b>	<b>PRE: HAS CORRUPTION INCREASED OR DECREASED SINCE BIDEN BECAME PRESIDENT</b>
Question	Has corruption in government increased, decreased, or stayed the same since Joe Biden became president?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Stayed the same
Survey Question(s)	BIDENIMPEACH_CORRUPTJB

<b>V241343</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH HAS CORRUPTION INCREASED/DECREASED SINCE BIDEN BECAME PRESIDENT</b>
Question	Has corruption [increased / decreased] [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	BIDENIMPEACH_CORRUPTJBSTR
Universe	IF R SAYS CORRUPTION INCREASED / IF R SAYS CORRUPTION DECREASED:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241344x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: CORRUPTION INCREASED/DECREASED SINCE BIDEN BECAME PRESIDENT</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241341 or V241342 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a great deal 2. Increased a moderate amount 3. Increased a little 4. Stayed the same 5. Decreased a little 6. Decreased a moderate amount 7. Decreased a great deal
Survey Question(s)	BIDENIMPEACH_CORRUPTJB, BIDENIMPEACH_CORRUPTJBSTR

<b>V241345</b>	<b>PRE: DID MANHATTAN JURY THAT FOUND TRUMP GUILTY MAKE RIGHT OR WRONG DECISION</b>
Question	Do you think the Manhattan jury that found Donald Trump guilty of felonies made the right decision or the wrong decision?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Right decision 2. Wrong decision
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_MHTN

<b>V241346</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY FEEL THAT MANHATTAN JURY MADE RIGHT OR WRONG DECISION</b>
Question	How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_MHTNSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS MANHATTAN JURY DECISION WAS RIGHT DECISION / IF R THINKS MANHATTAN JURY DECISION WAS WRONG DECISION:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241347x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: MANHATTAN JURY THAT FOUND TRUMP GUILTY MADE RIGHT/WRONG DECISION</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241345 or V241346 -1. Inapplicable 1. Thinks very strongly Manhattan jury made right decision 2. Thinks somewhat strongly Manhattan jury made right decision 3. Thinks not strongly Manhattan jury made right decision 4. Thinks not strongly Manhattan jury made wrong decision 5. Thinks somewhat strongly Manhattan jury made wrong decision 6. Thinks very strongly Manhattan jury made wrong decision
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_MHTN, TRUMP_MHTNSTR

<b>V241348</b>	<b>PRE: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE SUPREME COURT DECISION PRESIDENT IMMUNE FROM PROSECUTION</b>
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the Supreme Court decision that a former president is immune from criminal prosecution for official acts performed as president?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_SCIMMUNE

<b>V241349</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPR/DISAPP SUPREME COURT DECISION PRESIDENT IMMUNE FROM PROSECUTION</b>
Question	How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_SCIMMUNESTR
Universe	IF R APPROVES SUPREME COURT DECISION / IF R DISAPPROVES SUPREME COURT DECISION:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241350x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE SUPREME COURT DECISION PRESIDENT IMMUNE</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241348 or V241349 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve very strongly 2. Approve somewhat strongly 3. Approve not strongly 4. Disapprove not strongly 5. Disapprove somewhat strongly 6. Disapprove very strongly
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_SCIMMUNE, TRUMP_SCIMMUNESTR

<b>V241351</b>	<b>PRE: HAVE COURTS TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY OR UNFAIRLY</b>
Question	Have the courts treated Donald Trump fairly or unfairly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Fairly 2. Unfairly
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_COURTFAIR

<b>V241352</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY FEEL COURTS HAVE TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY OR UNFAIRLY</b>
Question	How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly.]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_COURTFAIRSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS COURTS HAVE TREATED TRUMP FAIRLY / IF R THINKS COURTS HAVE TREATED TRUMP UNFAIRLY:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241353x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: COURTS TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY/UNFAIRLY</b>
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Value Labels	<p>-2. DK/RF in V241351 or V241352</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Believes very strongly courts have treated Trump fairly</p> <p>2. Believes somewhat strongly courts have treated Trump fairly</p> <p>3. Believes not strongly courts have treated Trump fairly</p> <p>4. Believes not strongly courts have treated Trump unfairly</p> <p>5. Believes somewhat strongly courts have treated Trump unfairly</p> <p>6. Believes very strongly courts have treated Trump unfairly</p>
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_COURTFAIR, TRUMP_COURTFAIRSTR

<b>V241360</b>	<b>PRE: INCOME GAP TODAY MORE OR LESS THAN 20 YEARS AGO</b>
Question	Do you think the difference in incomes between rich people and poor people in the United States today is larger, smaller, or about the same as it was 20 years ago?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Larger</p> <p>2. Smaller</p> <p>3. About the same</p>
Survey Question(s)	INEQ_INCGAP

<b>V241361</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH LARGER IS INCOME GAP TODAY</b>
Question	Would you say the difference in incomes is much larger or somewhat larger?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Much</p> <p>2. Somewhat</p>
Survey Question(s)	INEQ_GAPMORE
Universe	IF INCOME GAP TODAY IS LARGER THAN IT WAS 20 YEARS AGO:

<b>V241362</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH SMALLER IS INCOME GAP TODAY</b>
Question	Would you say the difference in incomes is much smaller or somewhat smaller?
Value Labels	-8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Somewhat
Survey Question(s)	INEQ_GAPLESS
Universe	IF INCOME GAP TODAY IS SMALLER THAN IT WAS 20 YEARS AGO:

<b>V241363x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: HOW MUCH LARGER IS INCOME GAP TODAY</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241360, V241361, or V241362 -1. Inapplicable 1. Much larger 2. Somewhat larger 3. About the same 4. Somewhat smaller 5. Much smaller
Survey Question(s)	INEQ_INCGAP, INEQ_GAPMORE, INEQ_GAPLESS

<b>V241364</b>	<b>PRE: GOVERNMENT ACTION ABOUT RISING TEMPERATURES</b>
Question	Do you think the federal government should be doing more about rising temperatures, should be doing less, or is it currently doing the right amount?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Should be doing more 2. Should be doing less 3. Is currently doing the right amount
Survey Question(s)	ENVIR_WARMDO

<b>V241365</b>	<b>PRE: GOVERNMENT ACTION ABOUT RISING TEMPERATURES (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Should it be doing a great deal [more/less], a moderate amount [more/less], or a little [more/less]? / Should it be doing a little [more/less], a moderate amount [more/less], or a great deal [more/less]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	ENVIR_WARMDOAMT
Universe	IF R SAYS GOVERNMENT SHOULD DO MORE ABOUT RISING TEMPERATURES / IF R SAYS GOVERNMENT SHOULD DO LESS ABOUT RISING TEMPERATURES:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241366x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: GOVERNMENT ACTION ABOUT RISING TEMPERATURES</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241364 or V241365 -1. Inapplicable 1. Should be doing a great deal more 2. Should be doing a moderate amount more 3. Should be doing a little more 4. Currently doing the right amount 5. Should be doing a little less 6. Should be doing a moderate amount less 7. Should be doing a great deal less
Survey Question(s)	ENVIR_WARMDO, ENVIR_WARMDOAMT

<b>V241367</b>	<b>PRE: REQUIRE EMPLOYERS TO OFFER PAID LEAVE TO PARENTS OF NEW CHILDREN</b>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose requiring employers to offer paid leave to parents of new children?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	GENDPOL_PARLEAVE

<b>V241368</b>	<b>PRE: REQUIRE EMPLOYERS TO OFFER PAID LEAVE TO PARENTS OF NEW CHILDREN (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you favor that a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little ? / Do you oppose that a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	GENDPOL_PARLEAVESTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS REQUIRING EMPLOYERS TO OFFER PAID LEAVE FOR NEW CHILDREN / IF R OPPOSES REQUIRING EMPLOYERS TO OFFER PAID LEAVE FOR NEW CHILDREN :

<b>V241369x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: REQUIRE EMPLOYERS TO OFFER PAID LEAVE TO PARENTS OF NEW CHILDREN</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241367 or V241368 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	GENDPOL_PARLEAVE, GENDPOL_PARLEAVESTR

<b>V241370</b>	<b>PRE: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE TRANSGENDER PEOPLE USE BATHROOM THAT MATCHES GENDER IDENTITY</b>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing transgender people to use public bathrooms that match the gender they identify with?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	TRANSPOLICY_RESTRM

<b>V241371</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPR/DISAPPROVE TRANSGENDER PEOPLE USE BATHROOM THAT MATCHES GENDER IDENTITY</b>
Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	TRANSPOLICY_RESTRMSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS ALLOWING TRANSGENDER PEOPLE TO USE BATHROOM THAT MATCHES THE GENDER THEY IDENTIFY WITH / IF R OPPOSES ALLOWING TRANSGENDER PEOPLE TO USE BATHROOM THAT MATCHES THE GENDER THEY IDENTIFY WITH:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241372x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE TRANSGENDER PEOPLE USE BATHROOM THAT MATCHES GENDER IDENTITY</b>
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Value Labels	<p>-2. DK/RF in V241370 or V241371</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Favor a great deal</p> <p>2. Favor a moderate amount</p> <p>3. Favor a little</p> <p>4. Neither favor nor oppose</p> <p>5. Oppose a little</p> <p>6. Oppose a moderate amount</p> <p>7. Oppose a great deal</p>
Survey Question(s)	TRANSPOLICY_RESTRM, TRANSPOLICY_RESTRMSTR

<b>V241373</b>	<b>PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BANNING TRANSGENDER GIRLS FROM PARTICIPATING IN K-12 GIRLS SPORTS</b>
Question	Several states have considered laws that would ban transgender girls from participating in K-12 girls' sports. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose such a law?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Favor</p> <p>2. Oppose</p> <p>3. Neither favor nor oppose</p>
Survey Question(s)	TRANSPOLICY_TRANSPRT

<b>V241374</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY FAVOR OR OPPOSING BANNING TRANSGENDER GIRLS FROM K-12 GIRLS SPORTS</b>
Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little/ a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. A great deal</p> <p>2. A moderate amount</p> <p>3. A little</p>
Survey Question(s)	TRANSPOLICY_TRANSPRTSTR

Universe	IF R FAVORS BAN / IF R OPPOSES BAN:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241375x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE BANNING TRANSGENDER GIRLS FROM K-12 GIRLS SPORTS</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241373 or V241374 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	TRANSPOLICY_TRANSPRT, TRANSPOLICY_TRANSPRTSTR

<b>V241376</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R FAVOR/OPPOSE LAWS PROTECT GAYS/LESBIANS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION</b>
Question	Do you favor or oppose laws to protect gays and lesbians against job discrimination?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose
Survey Question(s)	GAYRT_GDISCREV

<b>V241377</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH R FAV/OPP LAWS PROTECT GAYS/LESBIANS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION</b>
Question	[Do you favor such laws strongly or not strongly? / Do you oppose such laws strongly or not strongly?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly

Survey Question(s)	<b>GAYRT_GDISCSTREV</b>
Universe	IF R FAVORS PROTECTING GAYS AND LESBIANS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION/ IF R OPPOSES PROTECTING GAYS AND LESBIANS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION:

<b>V241378x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE LAWS PROTECT GAYS/LESBIANS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241376 or V241377 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor strongly 2. Favor not strongly 3. Oppose not strongly 4. Oppose strongly
Survey Question(s)	<b>GAYRT_GDISCREV, GAYRT_GDISCSTREV</b>

<b>V241379</b>	<b>PRE: SHOULD GAY AND LESBIAN COUPLES BE ALLOWED TO ADOPT CHILDREN OR NOT</b>
Question	Do you think gay and lesbian couples should be legally permitted to adopt children?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	<b>GAYRT_GAYADOPT</b>

<b>V241380</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY FEEL GAY/LESBIAN COUPLES SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO ADOPT OR NOT</b>
Question	How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	GAYRT_GAYADOPTSTR
Universe	IF R SAYS YES GAY OR LESBIAN COUPLES SHOULD BE LEGALLY PERMITTED TO ADOPT CHILDREN / IF R SAYS NO GAY OR LESBIAN COUPLES SHOULD NOT BE LEGALLY PERMITTED TO ADOPT CHILDREN:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241381x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY SHOULD GAY/LESBIAN COUPLES BE ALLOWED TO ADOPT CHILDREN OR NOT</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241379 or V241380 -1. Inapplicable 1. Feels very strongly gay/lesbian couples should be permitted to adopt 2. Feels somewhat strongly gay/lesbian couples should be permitted to adopt 3. Feels not strongly gay/lesbian couples should be permitted to adopt 4. Feels not strongly gay/lesbian couples should not be permitted to adopt 5. Feels somewhat strongly gay/lesbian couples should not be permitted to adopt 6. Feels very strongly gay/lesbian couples should not be permitted to adopt
Survey Question(s)	GAYRT_GAYADOPT, GAYRT_GAYADOPTSTR

<b>V241382</b>	<b>PRE: R POSITION ON GAY MARRIAGE</b>
Question	Which comes closest to your view? You can just tell me the number of your choice.

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Gay and lesbian couples should be allowed to legally marry  2. Gay and lesbian couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not legally marry  3. There should be no legal recognition of gay or lesbian couples' relationship</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>GAYRT_GAYMARR</b>
Universe	IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 1A OF VERSION 1A / VERSION 1B SPLICE:

<b>V241383</b>	<b>PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE RIGHT OF GAY AND LESBIAN COUPLES TO LEGALLY MARRY</b>
Question	Do you favor or oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the right of gay and lesbian couples to legally marry?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Favor  2. Oppose  3. Neither favor nor oppose</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>GAYRT_GAYMARR2</b>
Universe	IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 1B OF VERSION 1A / VERSION 1B SPLICE:

<b>V241384</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY FAVOR OR OPPOSE RIGHT OF GAY AND LESBIAN COUPLES TO LEGALLY MARRY</b>
Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -1. Inapplicable  1. A great deal  2. A moderate amount  3. A little</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>GAYRT_GAYMARR2STR</b>

Universe	IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 1B OF VERSION 1A / VERSION 1B SPLICE / IF R FAVORS THE RIGHT OF GAY/LESBIAN COUPLES TO LEGALLY MARRY / IF R OPPOSES THE RIGHT OF GAY/LESBIAN COUPLES TO LEGALLY MARRY:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241385x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPOSE RIGHT OF GAY AND LESBIAN COUPLES TO LEGALLY MARRY</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241383 or V241384 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	GAYRT_GAYMARR2, GAYRT_GAYMARR2STR

<b>V241386</b>	<b>PRE: US GOVERNMENT POLICY TOWARD UNAUTHORIZED IMMIGRANTS</b>
Question	Which comes closest to your view about what government policy should be toward unauthorized immigrants now living in the United States? You can just tell me the number of your choice.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Make all unauthorized immigrants felons and send them back to their home country 2. Have guest worker program that allows unauthorized immigrants to remain in the US to work but only for a limited amount of time 3. Allow unauthorized immigrants to remain in US & qualify for citizenship if they meet certain requirements 4. Allow unauthorized immigrants to remain in US & qualify for citizenship without penalties
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_IMPOL

<b>V241387</b>	<b>PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE ENDING BIRTHRIGHT CITIZENSHIP</b>
Question	Some people have proposed that the U.S. Constitution should be changed so that the children of unauthorized immigrants do not automatically get citizenship if they are born in this country. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose this proposal?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_BRTCITRT

<b>V241388</b>	<b>PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE ENDING BIRTHRIGHT CITIZENSHIP (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? / Do you oppose that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_BIRTHRTSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS CHANGING CONSTITUTION - US-BORN CHILDREN OF OF ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS / IF R OPPOSES CHANGING CONSTITUTION - US-BORN CHILDREN OF OF ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241389x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR OR OPPOSE ENDING BIRTHRIGHT CITIZENSHIP</b>
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Value Labels	<p>-2. DK/RF in V241387 or V241388</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Favor a great deal</p> <p>2. Favor moderately</p> <p>3. Favor a little</p> <p>4. Neither favor nor oppose</p> <p>5. Oppose a little</p> <p>6. Oppose moderately</p> <p>7. Oppose a great deal</p>
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_BRTCITRT, IMMIG_BIRTHRTSTR

<b>V241390</b>	<b>PRE: SHOULD CHILDREN BROUGHT ILLEGALLY BE SENT BACK OR ALLOWED TO STAY</b>
Question	What should happen to immigrants who were brought to the U.S. illegally as children and have lived here for at least 10 years and graduated high school here? Should they be sent back where they came from, or should they be allowed to live and work in the United States?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Should be sent back where they came from</p> <p>2. Should be allowed to live and work in the US</p>
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_CHILD

<b>V241391</b>	<b>PRE: SHOULD CHILDREN BROUGHT ILLEGALLY BE SENT BACK/ALLOWED TO STAY (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, a great deal]?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. A great deal</p> <p>2. A moderate amount</p> <p>3. A little</p>
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_CHILDSTR
Universe	IF R R OPINION ON ILLEGAL IMMIGRANT CHILDREN RAISED IN U.S. IS NOT DK/RF:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241392x</b>	<p><b>PRE: SUMMARY: SHOULD CHILDREN BROUGHT ILLEGALLY BE SENT BACK OR ALLOWED TO STAY</b></p> <p>-2. DK/RF in V241390 or V241391</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Believes a great deal immigrants should be sent back</p> <p>2. Believes a moderate amount immigrants should be sent back</p> <p>3. Believes a little immigrants should be sent back</p> <p>4. Believes a little immigrants should be allowed to live &amp; work in US</p> <p>5. Believes a moderate amount immigrants should be allowed to live &amp; work in US</p> <p>6. Believes a great deal immigrants should be allowed to live &amp; work in US</p>
Value Labels	
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_CHILD, IMMIG_CHILDSTR

<b>V241393</b>	<p><b>PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BUILDING A WALL ON BORDER WITH MEXICO</b></p>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose building a wall on the U.S. border with Mexico?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Favor</p> <p>2. Oppose</p> <p>3. Neither favor nor oppose</p>
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_WALL

<b>V241394</b>	<p><b>PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BUILDING A WALL ON BORDER WITH MEXICO (STRENGTH)</b></p>
Question	Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? / Do you oppose that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_WALLSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS BUILDING A WALL ON THE U.S. BORDER WITH MEXICO / IF R OPPOSES BUILDING A WALL ON THE U.S. BORDER WITH MEXICO:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241395x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BUILDING A WALL ON BORDER WITH MEXICO</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241393 or V241394 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_WALL, IMMIG_WALLSTR

<b>V241396</b>	<b>PRE: HOW IMPORTANT TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN US</b>
Question	How important do you think it is that everyone in the United States learn to speak English? [Very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important / Not at all important, not very important, somewhat important, or very important?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Very important 2. Somewhat important 3. Not very important 4. Not at all important
Survey Question(s)	USLANG_SPEAKENG
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241397</b>	<b>PRE: BEST WAY TO DEAL WITH URBAN UNREST</b>
Question	<p>What is the best way to deal with the problem of urban unrest and rioting? Some say it is more important to use all available force to maintain law and order, no matter what results. Others say it is more important to correct the problems of racism and police violence that give rise to the disturbances. And, of course, other people have opinions in between.</p> <p>On this scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means solve problems of racism and police violence, and 7 means use all available force to maintain law and order, where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Solve problems of racism and police violence  7. Use all available force to maintain law and order  99. Haven't thought much about this</p>
Survey Question(s)	PROTEST_UNREST

<b>V241398</b>	<b>PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING WEAPONS TO HELP UKRAINE FIGHT RUSSIA</b>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States giving weapons to help Ukraine fight Russia?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Favor  2. Oppose  3. Neither favor nor oppose</p>
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_UKRAINE

<b>V241399</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING WEAPONS TO UKRAINE</b>
Question	Do you (favor/oppose) that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little/ a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_UKRAINESTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS GIVING WEAPONS TO HELP UKRAINE / IF R OPPOSES GIVING WEAPONS TO HELP UKRAINE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241400x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE U.S. GIVING WEAPONS TO HELP UKRAINE FIGHT RUSSIA</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241398 or V241399 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_UKRAINE, FORPOL_UKRAINESTR

<b>V241401</b>	<b>PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL</b>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States giving military assistance to Israel?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_ISRAEL

<b>V241402</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL</b>
Question	Do you (favor/oppose) that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little/ a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_ISRAELSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL / IF R OPPOSES GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241403x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE U.S. GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241401 or V241402 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_ISRAEL, FORPOL_ISRAELSTR

<b>V241404</b>	<b>PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING HUMANITARIAN AID TO PALESTINIANS</b>
Question	Do you favor or oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States providing humanitarian assistance to Palestinians in the Gaza Strip?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_GAZA

<b>V241405</b>	<b>PRE: HOW STRONGLY FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING HUMANITARIAN AID TO PALESTINIANS</b>
Question	Do you (favor/oppose) that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little/ a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_GAZASTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO PALESTINIANS IN GAZA / IF R OPPOSES HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO PALESTINIANS IN GAZA:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241406x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE U.S. GIVING HUMANITARIAN AID TO PALESTINIANS</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241404 or V241405 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_GAZA, FORPOL_GAZASTR

<b>V241407</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R SIDE MORE WITH ISRAELIS, PALESTINIANS OR NEITHER</b>
Question	In the Middle East conflict, do you side more with [the Israelis, the Palestinians/the Palestinians, the Israelis], both equally, or neither?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Israelis 2. Palestinians 3. Both equally 4. Neither
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_ISRPAL

<b>V241408</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH MORE DOES R SIDE WITH ISRAELIS OR PALESTINIANS</b>
Question	How much more do you side with the [Israelis / Palestinians]? A little, a moderate amount, or a lot?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A little 2. A moderate amount 3. A lot
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_ISRPALSTR
Universe	IF R SIDES WITH ISRAELIS OR PALESTINIANS:

<b>V241409x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: DOES R SIDE MORE WITH ISRAELIS OR PALESTINIANS</b>
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Value Labels	<p>-2. DK/RF in V241407 or V241408</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Side a little with Israelis</li> <li>2. Side a moderate amount with Israelis</li> <li>3. Side a lot with Israelis</li> <li>4. Side with both equally</li> <li>5. Side a lot with Palestinians</li> <li>6. Side a moderate amount with Palestinians</li> <li>7. Side a little with Palestinians</li> <li>8. Side with neither</li> </ol>
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_ISRPAL, FORPOL_ISRPALSTR

<b>V241410</b>	<b>PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF PROTESTS AGAINST WAR IN GAZA</b>
Question	Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the protests on college campuses against the war in Gaza?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Approve of the protests</li> <li>2. Disapprove of the protests</li> <li>3. Neither approve nor disapprove</li> </ol>
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_GAZAPROTEST

<b>V241411</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF PROTESTS AGAINST WAR IN GAZA</b>
Question	How much do you [approve / disapprove] of the protests? A little, a moderate amount, or a lot?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. A little</li> <li>2. A moderate amount</li> <li>3. A lot</li> </ol>
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_GAZAPROTESTSTR
Universe	IF R APPROVES OF PROTESTS / IF R DISAPPROVES OF PROTESTS:

<b>V241412x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OF PROTESTS AGAINST WAR IN GAZA</b>
Value Labels	<p>-2. DK/RF in V241410 or V241411</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Approve a lot of protests</p> <p>2. Approve a moderate amount of protests</p> <p>3. Approve a little of protests</p> <p>4. Neither approve nor disapprove of protests</p> <p>5. Disapprove a little of protests</p> <p>6. Disapprove a moderate amount of protests</p> <p>7. Disapprove a lot of protests</p>
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_GAZAPROTEST, FORPOL_GAZAPROTESTSTR

<b>V241420</b>	<b>PRE: IS RELIGION IMPORTANT PART OF R LIFE [REVISED]</b>
Question	Now on another topic: How important is religion in your life? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not important at all? / Not important at all, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important?]
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Extremely important</p> <p>2. Very important</p> <p>3. Moderately important</p> <p>4. A little important</p> <p>5. Not important at all</p>
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIMPREV, Q31
	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241421</b>	<b>PRE: IS BIBLE WORD OF GOD OR MEN</b>
Question	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? You can just give me the number of your choice.

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word</li> <li>2. The Bible is the word of God but not everything in it should be taken literally, word for word</li> <li>3. The Bible is a book written by men and is not the word of God</li> <li>5. Other {SPECIFY}</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELBIBLE

<b>V241421z</b>	<b>PRE: IS BIBLE WORD OF GOD OR MEN - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? You can just give me the number of your choice.
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELBIBLE

<b>V241422</b>	<b>PRE: WHAT IS PRESENT RELIGION OF R</b>
Question	What is your present religion, if any?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Protestant</li> <li>2. Roman Catholic</li> <li>3. Orthodox Christian (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox)</li> <li>4. Latter-Day Saints (LDS)</li> <li>5. Jewish</li> <li>6. Muslim</li> <li>7. Buddhist</li> <li>8. Hindu</li> <li>9. Atheist</li> <li>10. Agnostic</li> <li>11. Something else</li> <li>12. Nothing in particular</li> </ul>

Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_RELGRREV</b>
<b>V241423</b>	<b>PRE: IF R HAS NO PARTICULAR RELIGION DOES R MEAN ATHEIST OR AGNOSTIC</b>
Question	Would you say that is atheist, agnostic, Christian, or nothing in particular?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Atheist 2. Agnostic 3. Christian 4. Nothing in particular
Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_RELGRNO</b>
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR':

<b>V241424</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: MAJOR RELIG DENOM IF R RELIG GROUP PROTESTANT OR SOMETHING ELSE</b>
Question	What specific religion, church or denomination is that?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_RELDENOM</b>
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN:

<b>V241424z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: MAJOR RELIG DENOM IF PROTESTANT OR SOMETHING ELSE-OTH {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	What specific religion, church or denomination is that?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_RELDENOM</b>

Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN:
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<b>V241425</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC BAPTIST DENOMINATION</b>
Question	With which Baptist group is your church associated? Is it the Southern Baptist Convention, the American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A., the American Baptist Association, the National Baptist Convention, an independent Baptist church, or some other Baptist group?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_BAPT
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST:

<b>V241425z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC BAPTIST DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	With which Baptist group is your church associated? Is it the Southern Baptist Convention, the American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A., the American Baptist Association, the National Baptist Convention, an independent Baptist church, or some other Baptist group?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_BAPT
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST:

<b>V241426</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC INDEP. BAPTIST DENOMINATION</b>
Question	Are you affiliated with any larger Baptist group or is this strictly a local church?

Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_INDBAPT</b>
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST: IF R'S CHURCH IS INDEPENDENT BAPTIST:

<b>V241426z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC INDEP. BAPTIST DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Are you affiliated with any larger Baptist group or is this strictly a local church?
Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_INDBAPT</b>
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST: IF R'S CHURCH IS INDEPENDENT BAPTIST:

<b>V241427</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC LUTHERAN DENOMINATION</b>
Question	Is this church part of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, the Missouri Synod, or some other Lutheran group?
Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_LUTH</b>
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS LUTHERAN:

<b>V241427z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC LUTHERAN DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Is this church part of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, the Missouri Synod, or some other Lutheran group?
Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>

Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_LUTH</b>
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS LUTHERAN:

<b>V241428</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC METHODIST DENOMINATION</b>
Question	Is your church part of the United Methodist Church, African Methodist Episcopal Church, African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, or some other Methodist group?
Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_METH</b>
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS METHODIST:

<b>V241428z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC METHODIST DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Is your church part of the United Methodist Church, African Methodist Episcopal Church, African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, or some other Methodist group?
Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_METH</b>
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS METHODIST:

<b>V241429</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC PRESBYTERIAN DENOMINATION</b>
Question	Is this the Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. or some other Presbyterian group?
Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>

Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_PRESB</b>
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS PRESBYTERIAN:

<b>V241429z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC PRESBYTERIAN DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Is this the Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. or some other Presbyterian group?
Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_PRESB</b>
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS PRESBYTERIAN:

<b>V241430</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC REFORMED DENOMINATION</b>
Question	Is this the Christian Reformed Church, the Reformed Church in America or some other Reformed group?
Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_REFRM</b>
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS REFORMED:

<b>V241430z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC REFORMED DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Is this the Christian Reformed Church, the Reformed Church in America or some other Reformed group?
Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_REFRM</b>

Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS REFORMED:
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<b>V241431</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC BRETHREN DENOMINATION</b>
Question	Is this the church of the Brethren, the Plymouth Brethren, or what?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_BRETHR
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BRETHREN:

<b>V241431z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC BRETHREN DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Is this the church of the Brethren, the Plymouth Brethren, or what?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_BRETHR
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BRETHREN:

<b>V241432</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC DISCIPLES DENOMINATION</b>
Question	When you say 'Christian' does that mean the denomination called the 'Christian Church Disciples of Christ,' or some other Christian denomination, or do you mean to say 'I am just a Christian'?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_DISCP

Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R SAYS DENOMINATION IS 'CHRISTIAN':
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<b>V241432z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC DISCIPLES DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	When you say 'Christian' does that mean the denomination called the 'Christian Church Disciples of Christ,' or some other Christian denomination, or do you mean to say 'I am just a Christian'?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_DISCP
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R SAYS DENOMINATION IS 'CHRISTIAN':

<b>V241433</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC CHURCH OF CHRIST DENOMINATION</b>
Question	Is this the Church of Christ or the United Church of Christ?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_CHCHRST
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS CHURCH OF CHRIST:

<b>V241434</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC CHURCH OF GOD DENOMINATION</b>
Question	Is this the Church of God of Anderson, Indiana; the Church of God of Cleveland, Tennessee; the Church of God in Christ; or some other Church of God?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_CHGOD

Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS CHURCH OF GOD:
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<b>V241434z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC CHURCH OF GOD DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Is this the Church of God of Anderson, Indiana; the Church of God of Cleveland, Tennessee; the Church of God in Christ; or some other Church of God?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_CHGOD
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS CHURCH OF GOD:

<b>V241435</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC HOLINESS PENTECOSTAL DENOMINATION</b>
Question	What kind of church is that? What is it called exactly? Is that part of a larger church or denomination? What is the church called?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_PENT
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS HOLINESS OR PENTECOSTAL:

<b>V241436</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC OTHER DENOMINATION</b>
Question	What is it called exactly? Is that church part of a denomination?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_DENOTHER

Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R SPECIFIC DENOMINATION 'OTHER':
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<b>V241437</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC OTHER DENOMINATION CHRISTIAN</b>
Question	Is that group Christian?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_OTHXIAN
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' AND FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R SPECIFIC DENOMINATION 'OTHER':

<b>V241438</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC JEWISH DENOMINATION</b>
Question	Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or what?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_JEWISH
Universe	IF R GAVE RELIGIOUS GROUP AS JEWISH :

<b>V241438z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC JEWISH DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or what?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_JEWISH
Universe	IF R GAVE RELIGIOUS GROUP AS JEWISH :

<b>V241439</b>	<b>PRE: EVER ATTEND CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS SERVICES</b>
Question	Lots of things come up that keep people from attending religious services even if they want to. Thinking about your life these days, do you ever attend religious services, apart from occasional weddings, baptisms or funerals?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_CHURCH

<b>V241440</b>	<b>PRE: ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES HOW OFTEN</b>
Question	Do you go to religious services [every week, almost every week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, or never/never, a few times a year, once or twice a month, almost every week, or every week]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Every week 2. Almost every week 3. Once or twice a month 4. A few times a year 5. Never
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_CHURCHOFT
Universe	IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241441</b>	<b>PRE: ATTEND CHURCH MORE OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK</b>
Question	Would you say you go to religious services once a week or more often than once a week?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Once a week 2. More often than once a week

Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_CHURCHWK</b>
Universe	IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES: IF R SAYS ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES 'EVERY WEEK':

<b>V241442</b>	<b>PRE: DOES CHRISTIAN R CONSIDER SELF BORN AGAIN</b>
Question	Would you call yourself a born-again Christian, that is, have you personally had a conversion experience related to Jesus Christ?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_BORNAGN</b>
Universe	IF R IS CHRISTIAN:

<b>V241443a</b>	<b>PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - CHARISMATIC/PENTECOSTAL</b>
Question	Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? - Charismatic/Pentecostal - Traditional - Mainline - Progressive - Non-traditional believer - Secular - Spiritual but not religious - None of the above
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	<b>RELIG_RELIGIDENT</b>

<b>V241443b</b>	<b>PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - TRADITIONAL</b>
Question	<p>Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Charismatic/Pentecostal</li> <li>- Traditional</li> <li>- Mainline</li> <li>- Progressive</li> <li>- Non-traditional believer</li> <li>- Secular</li> <li>- Spiritual but not religious</li> <li>- None of the above</li> </ul>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Not mentioned</li> <li>1. Mentioned</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIGIDENT

<b>V241443c</b>	<b>PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - MAINLINE</b>
Question	<p>Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Charismatic/Pentecostal</li> <li>- Traditional</li> <li>- Mainline</li> <li>- Progressive</li> <li>- Non-traditional believer</li> <li>- Secular</li> <li>- Spiritual but not religious</li> <li>- None of the above</li> </ul>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Not mentioned</li> <li>1. Mentioned</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIGIDENT

<b>V241443d</b>	<b>PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - PROGRESSIVE</b>
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Question	<p>Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Charismatic/Pentecostal</li> <li>- Traditional</li> <li>- Mainline</li> <li>- Progressive</li> <li>- Non-traditional believer</li> <li>- Secular</li> <li>- Spiritual but not religious</li> <li>- None of the above</li> </ul>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Not mentioned</li> <li>1. Mentioned</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIGIDENT

<p><b>V241443e PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - NON TRADITIONAL</b></p>	
Question	<p>Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Charismatic/Pentecostal</li> <li>- Traditional</li> <li>- Mainline</li> <li>- Progressive</li> <li>- Non-traditional believer</li> <li>- Secular</li> <li>- Spiritual but not religious</li> <li>- None of the above</li> </ul>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Not mentioned</li> <li>1. Mentioned</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIGIDENT

<p><b>V241443f PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - SECULAR</b></p>	
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Question	<p>Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Charismatic/Pentecostal</li> <li>- Traditional</li> <li>- Mainline</li> <li>- Progressive</li> <li>- Non-traditional believer</li> <li>- Secular</li> <li>- Spiritual but not religious</li> <li>- None of the above</li> </ul>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Not mentioned</li> <li>1. Mentioned</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIGIDENT

<b>V241443g</b>	<b>PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - SPIRITUAL</b>
Question	<p>Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Charismatic/Pentecostal</li> <li>- Traditional</li> <li>- Mainline</li> <li>- Progressive</li> <li>- Non-traditional believer</li> <li>- Secular</li> <li>- Spiritual but not religious</li> <li>- None of the above</li> </ul>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Not mentioned</li> <li>1. Mentioned</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIGIDENT

<b>V241443h</b>	<b>PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - NONE</b>
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Question	<p>Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Charismatic/Pentecostal</li> <li>- Traditional</li> <li>- Mainline</li> <li>- Progressive</li> <li>- Non-traditional believer</li> <li>- Secular</li> <li>- Spiritual but not religious</li> <li>- None of the above</li> </ul>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Not mentioned</li> <li>1. Mentioned</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIGIDENT

<b>V241444x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: FULL RELIGION SUMMARY</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

<b>V241445x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: MAJOR GROUP RELIGION SUMMARY</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

<b>V241450</b>	<b>PRE: R LIVING WITH HOW MANY FAMILY MEMBERS</b>
Question	Now on another topic. How many family members are living with you?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	DEM_FINFAM

<b>V241451</b>	<b>PRE: R HOW MUCH BETTER OR WORSE OFF FINANCIALLY THAN 1 YEAR AGO</b>
Question	We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that [you /you and your family living here] are [much better off financially, somewhat better off, about the same, somewhat worse off, or much worse off / much worse off financially, somewhat worse off, about the same, somewhat better off, or much better off] than you were a year ago?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Much better off 2. Somewhat better off 3. About the same 4. Somewhat worse off 5. Much worse off
Survey Question(s)	DEM_FINRETRO
Universe	IF R IS NOT LIVING AT HOME WITH FAMILY MEMBERS / IF R IS LIVING AT HOME WITH 1 OR MORE FAMILY MEMBERS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241452</b>	<b>PRE: R HOW MUCH BETTER OR WORSE OFF FINANCIALLY NEXT YEAR</b>
Question	Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now [you /you and your family living here] will be [much better off financially, somewhat better off, about the same, somewhat worse off, or much worse off / much worse off financially, somewhat worse off, about the same, somewhat better off, or much better off] than now?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Much better off 2. Somewhat better off 3. About the same 4. Somewhat worse off 5. Much worse off
Survey Question(s)	DEM_FINPROSP

Universe	IF R IS NOT LIVING AT HOME WITH FAMILY MEMBERS / IF R IS LIVING AT HOME WITH 1 OR MORE FAMILY MEMBERS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241453</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: BIRTHDATE: MONTH OF BIRTH</b>
Question	What is the month, day and year of your birth? MONTH:
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_BIRTHMO

<b>V241454</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: BIRTHDATE: DAY OF BIRTH</b>
Question	DAY:
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_BIRTHDY

<b>V241455</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: BIRTHDATE: YEAR OF BIRTH</b>
Question	YEAR:
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_BIRTHYR

<b>V241456</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: PAPER: RESPONDENT DATE OF BIRTH</b>
Question	What is your age and what is your date of birth? Print numbers in boxes.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	Q33

<b>V241457</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: RESPONDENT AGE WHEN SURVEY COMPLETED</b>
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Question	What is your age and what is your date of birth? Print numbers in boxes.
Value Labels	-4. Error -2. Missing, exact birth date not given -1. Inapplicable 80. Eighty years old or older
Survey Question(s)	Q33

<b>V241458x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: RESPONDENT AGE ON ELECTION DAY</b>
Value Labels	-2. Missing, exact birth date not given 80. Eighty years old or older
Survey Question(s)	DEM_BIRTHMO, DEM_BIRTHDY, DEM_BIRTHYR, Q33

<b>V241459</b>	<b>PRE: MARITAL STATUS</b>
Question	Are you now married, widowed, divorced, separated or never married?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Married: spouse present 2. Married: spouse absent {VOL, FtF} 3. Widowed 4. Divorced 5. Separated 6. Never married
Survey Question(s)	DEM_MARITAL

<b>V241460</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: MARITAL STATUS</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Married</li> <li>2. Widowed</li> <li>3. Divorced</li> <li>4. Separated</li> <li>5. Never married</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>Q38</b>

<b>V241461x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: MARITAL STATUS (5 CATEGORY)</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-2. Missing in V241459 or V241460</li> <li>1. Married</li> <li>2. Widowed</li> <li>3. Divorced</li> <li>4. Separated</li> <li>5. Never married</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_MARITAL, Q38</b>

<b>V241462</b>	<b>PRE: DOMESTIC PARTNERSHIP STATUS</b>
Question	<b>Are you currently living with a partner, or not?</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Yes, living with a partner</li> <li>2. No, not living with a partner</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_PARTN</b>
Universe	<b>IF R MARITAL STATUS IS NEVER MARRIED, WIDOWED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED:</b>

<b>V241463</b>	<b>PRE: HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION</b>
Question	<b>What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?</b>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Less than 1st grade</li> <li>2. 1st, 2nd, 3rd or 4th grade</li> <li>3. 5th or 6th grade</li> <li>4. 7th or 8th grade</li> <li>5. 9th grade</li> <li>6. 10th grade</li> <li>7. 11th grade</li> <li>8. 12th grade no diploma</li> <li>9. High school graduate - High school diploma or equivalent (for example: GED)</li> <li>10. Some college but no degree</li> <li>11. Associate degree in college - Occupational/vocational program</li> <li>12. Associate degree in college - Academic program</li> <li>13. Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS)</li> <li>14. Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)</li> <li>15. Professional school Degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)</li> <li>16. Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD)</li> <li>95. Other {SPECIFY}</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EDUCR

<b>V241463z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EDUCR

<b>V241464</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION</b>
Question	What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you received?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Less than high school diploma</li> <li>2. High school diploma or equivalent</li> <li>3. Some college</li> <li>4. Bachelor's degree</li> <li>5. Advanced degree above bachelor's</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q39

<b>V241465x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: RESPONDENT 5 CATEGORY LEVEL OF EDUCATION</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-2. Other/specify open-ended responses to be coded</li> <li>1. Less than high school credential</li> <li>2. High school credential</li> <li>3. Some post-high school, no bachelor's degree</li> <li>4. Bachelor's degree</li> <li>5. Graduate degree</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EDUCR, Q39

<b>V241466</b>	<b>PRE: R: DIPLOMA OR GED</b>
Question	People can get a high school diploma in a variety of ways, such as graduating from high school or by getting a GED or other equivalent. How did you get your high school diploma?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Graduation from High School</li> <li>2. GED or other equivalent</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	DEM_DIPGED
Universe	IF R'S HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL IS DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT:

<b>V241467</b>	<b>PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER: HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION</b>
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Question	What is the highest level of school your [husband or wife / partner] has completed or the highest degree your [husband or wife / partner] has received?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Less than 1st grade</p> <p>2. 1st, 2nd, 3rd or 4th grade</p> <p>3. 5th or 6th grade</p> <p>4. 7th or 8th grade</p> <p>5. 9th grade</p> <p>6. 10th grade</p> <p>7. 11th grade</p> <p>8. 12th grade no diploma</p> <p>9. High school graduate- High school diploma or equivalent (for example: GED)</p> <p>10. Some college but no degree</p> <p>11. Associate degree in college - Occupational/vocational program</p> <p>12. Associate degree in college - Academic program</p> <p>13. Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS)</p> <p>14. Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, Meng, Med, MSW, MBA)</p> <p>15. Professional school Degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)</p> <p>16. Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD)</p> <p>95. Other {SPECIFY}</p>
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EDUCSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

<b>V241467z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER: HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	What is the highest level of school your [husband or wife / partner] has completed or the highest degree your [husband or wife / partner] has received?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EDUCSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

<b>V241468</b>	<b>PRE: SPOUSE: DIPLOMA OR GED</b>
Question	How did your [husband or wife / partner] get their high school diploma?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Graduation from High School 2. GED or other equivalent
Survey Question(s)	DEM_DIPGEDSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED AND SPOUSE'S HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL IS DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT / IF R IS PARTNERED AND PARTNER'S HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL IS DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT:

<b>V241469x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: RESPONDENT SPOUSE/PARTNER 5 CATEGORY LEVEL OF EDUCATION</b>
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -2. Insufficient information to code other/specify open-ended response -1. Inapplicable 1. Less than high school credential 2. High school credential 3. Some post-high school, no bachelor's degree 4. Bachelor's degree 5. Graduate degree
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EDUCSP

<b>V241470</b>	<b>PRE: ARMED FORCES ACTIVE DUTY</b>
Question	Are you now serving on active duty in the U.S. armed forces – the U.S. Air Force, Army, Coast Guard, Marine Corps, Navy, or Space Force – or have you previously served on active duty in the U.S. armed forces, or have you never served on active duty in the U.S. armed forces?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Now serving on active duty 2. Previously served on active duty but not now on active duty 3. Have never served on active duty

Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_ACTIVDUTY</b>
<b>V241471</b>	<b>PRE: R WORKED FOR PAY LAST WEEK</b>
Question	Last week, did you work for pay at a job (or business)?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No, did not work (or retired)
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB30A, Q43
	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V241472</b>	<b>PRE: ANY WORK FOR PAY LAST WEEK</b>
Question	Last week, did you do any work for pay, even for as little as one hour?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB30B
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW:

<b>V241473</b>	<b>PRE: R ON LAYOFF FROM A JOB LAST WEEK</b>
Question	Last week, were you on layoff from a job?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB36A
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED:

<b>V241474</b>	<b>PRE: R TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM JOB LAST WEEK</b>
Question	Last week, were you temporarily absent from a job or business? Reasons for temporary absence could include vacation, temporary illness, maternity leave or other family or personal reasons, bad weather, etc.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, temporarily absent 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB36B
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED / IF R NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK:

<b>V241475</b>	<b>PRE: R HAS BEEN INFORMED ABOUT RETURNING TO WORK</b>
Question	Have you been informed that you will be recalled to work within the next 6 months or been given a date to return to work?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB36C
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED / IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK:

<b>V241476</b>	<b>PRE: R ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK</b>
Question	During the last 4 weeks, have you been actively looking for work?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB37

Universe	<p>IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW /  IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED /  IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK /  IF R NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM JOB:</p>
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<b>V241477</b>	<b>PRE: R COULD HAVE STARTED JOB OR RETURNED TO WORK LAST WEEK</b>
Question	Last week, could you have started a job if offered one, or returned to work if recalled?
Value Labels	<p>-1. Inapplicable  1. Yes, could have gone to work  2. No, could not have gone to work</p>
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB38
Universe	<p>IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW /  IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED /  IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK /  IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK AND ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK /  IF R NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM JOB AND ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK:</p>

<b>V241478</b>	<b>PRE: WHEN DID R LAST WORK</b>
Question	When did you last work, even for a few days? Within the past 12 months, 1 to 5 years ago, over 5 years ago, or never worked?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Within the past 12 months  2. 1 to 5 years ago  3. Over 5 years ago  4. Never worked</p>
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB39

Universe	<p>IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW /  IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED /  IF R IS NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB AND TEMPORARILY ABSENT /  IF R IS NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM JOB AND NOT ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK /  IF R IS NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB AND NOT TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM JOB AND ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK AND COULD OR COULD NOT HAVE WORKED LAST WEEK /  IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK AND COULD OR COULD NOT HAVE WORKED LAST WEEK /  IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK AND ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK AND COULD OR COULD NOT HAVE WORKED LAST WEEK /  IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK AND NOT ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK:</p>
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<b>V241479</b>	<b>PRE: DID R WORK EVERY WEEK PAST 12 MONTHS</b>
Question	During the past 12 months, 52 weeks, did you work every week? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service as work.
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Yes  2. No</p>
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB40A
Universe	<p>IF INITIAL STATUS WORKING WORKING NOW /  IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW /  IF R WORKED AT ALL WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS:</p>

<b>V241480</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MANY WEEKS R WORKED PAST 12 MONTHS</b>
Question	During the past 12 months, 52 weeks, how many weeks did you work? Include paid time off and include weeks when you only worked for a few hours.
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable</p>
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB40B

Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS WORKING WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF R WORKED AT ALL IN PAST 12 MONTHS / IF R DID NOT WORK EVERY WEEK PAST 12 MONTHS:
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<b>V241481</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MANY HOURS R WORKED PER WEEK</b>
Question	During the past 12 months, in the weeks worked, how many hours did you usually work each week?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_JOB41</b>
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS WORKING WORKING NOW AND R WORKED EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS / IF INITIAL STATUS WORKING WORKING NOW AND R DID NOT WORK EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS AND R WORKED AT LEAST 1 WEEK / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW AND WORKED EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS/ IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW AND AND R DID NOT EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS AND R WORKED AT LEAST 1 WEEK/ IF R WORKED AT ALL IN PAST 12 MONTHS AND R WORKED EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS / IF R WORKED AT ALL IN PAST 12 MONTHS AND R DID NOT WORK EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS AND R WORKED AT LEAST 1 WEEK:

<b>V241482</b>	<b>PRE: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK PAST 12 MONTHS OK</b>
Question	Is that more hours than you want to work, fewer hours than you want to work, or generally about right?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. More 2. Fewer 3. About right
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_OKHRSNOW</b>
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED GREATER THAN ZERO:

<b>V241483</b>	<b>PRE: DESCRIBE R'S EMPLOYMENT</b>
Question	<p><b>IF WORKED IN LAST WEEK:</b> The next series of questions is about the type of employment you have had last week. If you had more than one job, describe the one at which the most hours were worked.</p> <p><b>IF DID NOT WORK IN THE LAST WEEK:</b> Please describe your most recent employment.</p> <p>Which one of the following best describes your employment?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. For-profit company or organization  2. Non-profit organization (including tax-exempt and charitable organizations)  3. Local government (for example: city or county school district)  4. State government (including state colleges/universities)  5. Active duty US Armed Forces or Commissioned Corps  6. Federal government civilian employee  7. Owner of non-incorporated business, professional practice, or farm  8. Owner of incorporated business, professional practice, or farm  9. Worked without pay in a for-profit family business or farm for 15 hours or more per week</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_JOB42A</b>
Universe	<p>IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW /  IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW /  IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST:</p>

<b>V241484</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: WHAT KIND OF BUSINESS/INDUSTRY</b>
Question	<p>What kind of business or industry is this? Include the main activity, product, or service provided at the location where employed. For example: elementary school, or residential construction.</p>
Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_JOB42C</b>

Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST:
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<b>V241485</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: WHAT WAS R'S MAIN OCCUPATION</b>
Question	What is your main occupation? For example, 4th grade teacher, entry-level plumber.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB42E
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF

<b>V241486</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: R'S MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVITIES OR DUTIES</b>
Question	What are your most important activities or duties?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB42F
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF:

<b>V241487x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: R OCCUPATION STATUS 2 DIGIT</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

<b>V241488x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: R OCCUPATION STATUS 1 DIGIT</b>
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Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
<b>V241489a</b>	<b>PRE: R NON-WORKING STATUS - HOMEMAKER [MENTION]</b>
Question	We'd like to know if you now consider yourself a homemaker, retired, permanently disabled, or a full time student. You may choose more than one, or none.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_STATUS</b>
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF / IF MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVIES/DUTIES NOT DK/RF:

<b>V241489b</b>	<b>PRE: R NON-WORKING STATUS - RETIRED [MENTION]</b>
Question	We'd like to know if you now consider yourself a homemaker, retired, permanently disabled, or a full time student. You may choose more than one, or none.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_STATUS</b>
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF / IF MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVIES/DUTIES NOT DK/RF:

<b>V241489c</b>	<b>PRE: R NON-WORKING STATUS - PERMANENTLY DISABLED [MENTION]</b>
Question	We'd like to know if you now consider yourself a homemaker, retired, permanently disabled, or a full time student. You may choose more than one, or none.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_STATUS
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF / IF MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVIES/DUTIES NOT DK/RF:

<b>V241489d</b>	<b>PRE: R NON-WORKING STATUS - FULL TIME STUDENT [MENTION]</b>
Question	We'd like to know if you now consider yourself a homemaker, retired, permanently disabled, or a full time student. You may choose more than one, or none.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_STATUS
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF / IF MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVIES/DUTIES NOT DK/RF:

<b>V241489e</b>	<b>PRE: R NON-WORKING STATUS - NONE OF THESE [MENTION]</b>
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Question	<b>We'd like to know if you now consider yourself a homemaker, retired, permanently disabled, or a full time student. You may choose more than one, or none.</b>
Value Labels	<b>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_STATUS</b>
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF / IF MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVIES/DUTIES NOT DK/RF:

<b>V241490</b>	<b>PRE: INITIAL STATUS RETIREE - YEAR RETIRED</b>
Question	<b>What year did you retire?</b>  <b>YEAR:</b>
Value Labels	<b>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_RETIREYR</b>
Universe	IF R INITIAL STATUS RETIRED:

<b>V241491</b>	<b>PRE: WORKING NOW: OUT OF WORK OR LAID OFF IN LAST 6 MONTHS</b>
Question	<b>Were you out of work or laid off at any time during the last six months?</b>
Value Labels	<b>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_OFFWORK</b>

Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R IS DETERMINED TO BE CURRENTLY WORKING IF R IS TEMPORARILY ABSENT / IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 12 MONTHS:
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<b>V241492</b>	<b>PRE: WORKING NOW: WORRY ABOUT LOSING JOB IN NEAR FUTURE</b>
Question	How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? [Not at all, a little, moderately, very, or extremely worried / Extremely, very, moderately, a little, or not at all worried]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Moderately 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	DEM_LOSEJOB
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R IS DETERMINED TO BE CURRENTLY WORKING / IF R ON LAYOFF FROM A JOB / IF R TEMPOARILY ABSENT FROM JOB:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241493</b>	<b>PRE: WORKING NOW: HAD REDUCTION IN WORK HRS OR PAY CUT</b>
Question	During the last six months, have you had a reduction in your work hours or had to take a cut in pay at any time for reasons other than illness or personal choice?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Reduced hours or pay in the last 6 months 2. Neither reduced hours nor reduced pay in last 6 months
Survey Question(s)	DEM_HRSREDUCE

Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R IS DETERMINED TO BE CURRENTLY WORKING / IF R ON LAYOFF FROM A JOB / IF R TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM JOB:
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<b>V241494</b>	<b>PRE: HOW SATISFIED OR DISSATISFIED IS R WITH CURRENT JOB?</b>
Question	Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your current job?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely satisfied 2. Moderately satisfied 3. Slightly satisfied 4. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 5. Slightly dissatisfied 6. Moderately dissatisfied 7. Extremely dissatisfied
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOBSAT
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW:

<b>V241495a</b>	<b>PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - WORKING [MENTION]</b>
Question	We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EMPTYESP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

<b>V241495b</b>	<b>PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - LAID OFF [MENTION]</b>
Question	We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EMPTYESP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

<b>V241495c</b>	<b>PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - UNEMPLOYED [MENTION]</b>
Question	We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EMPTYESP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

<b>V241495d</b>	<b>PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - RETIRED [MENTION]</b>
Question	We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EMPTYESP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

<b>V241495e</b>	<b>PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - DISABLED [MENTION]</b>
Question	We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EMPTYESP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

<b>V241495f</b>	<b>PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - HOMEMAKER [MENTION]</b>
Question	We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EMPTYESP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

<b>V241495g</b>	<b>PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - STUDENT [MENTION]</b>
Question	We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EMPTYESP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

<b>V241496</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER JOB</b>
Question	What is your [spouse's/partner's] main occupation? (What kind of work does your [spouse/partner] do? What are the most important activities or duties?)
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_CSESJOBSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/PARTNERED AND HAS MENTIONED SPOUSE/PARTNER IS WORKING:

<b>V241497</b>	<b>PRE: ANYONE IN HH BELONG TO LABOR UNION</b>
Question	Do you or anyone else in this household belong to a labor union or to an employee association similar to a union?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_UNION

<b>V241498a</b>	<b>PRE: WHO IN HH BELONGS TO UNION - R</b>
Question	Who is it that belongs?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_UNIONWHO
Universe	IF SOMEONE IN HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO LABOR UNION:

<b>V241498b</b>	<b>PRE: WHO IN HH BELONGS TO UNION - R'S SPOUSE/PARTNER</b>
Question	Who is it that belongs?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_UNIONWHO
Universe	IF SOMEONE IN HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO LABOR UNION:

<b>V241498c</b>	<b>PRE: WHO IN HH BELONGS TO UNION - SOMEONE ELSE</b>
Question	Who is it that belongs?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_UNIONWHO
Universe	IF SOMEONE IN HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO LABOR UNION:

<b>V241499</b>	<b>PRE: R: ARE YOU SPANISH, HISPANIC, OR LATINO</b>
Question	Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_HISP, Q35  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V241500a</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: RACE OF R: WHITE [MENTION]</b>
Question	I am going to read you a list of five race categories. You may choose one or more races. For this survey, Hispanic origin is not a race. Are you White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_RACECPS, Q36  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V241500b</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: RACE OF R: BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN [MENTION]</b>
Question	I am going to read you a list of five race categories. You may choose one or more races. For this survey, Hispanic origin is not a race. Are you White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_RACECPS, Q36  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V241500c</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: RACE OF R: ASIAN [MENTION]</b>
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Question	I am going to read you a list of five race categories. You may choose one or more races. For this survey, Hispanic origin is not a race. Are you White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_RACECPS, Q36 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V241500d</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: RACE OF R: NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER [MENTION]</b>
Question	I am going to read you a list of five race categories. You may choose one or more races. For this survey, Hispanic origin is not a race. Are you White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_RACECPS, Q36 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V241500e</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: RACE OF R: NATIVE AMERICAN OR ALASKA NATIVE [MENTION]</b>
Question	I am going to read you a list of five race categories. You may choose one or more races. For this survey, Hispanic origin is not a race. Are you White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_RACECPS, Q36 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V241501x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: R SELF-IDENTIFIED RACE/ETHNICITY</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>1. White, non-Hispanic</li> <li>2. Black, non-Hispanic</li> <li>3. Hispanic</li> <li>4. Asian or Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic</li> <li>5. Native American/Alaska Native or other race, non-Hispanic</li> <li>6. Multiple races, non-Hispanic</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	DEM_HISP, DEM_RACECPS

<b>V241502</b>	<b>PRE: R: ARE YOU OF MIDDLE EASTERN OR NORTH AFRICAN DESCENT</b>
Question	Are you of Middle Eastern or North African descent?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	DEM_MENA

<b>V241503</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: ETHNIC OR NATIONALITY GROUP</b>
Question	What do you consider your main ethnic group or nationality group? (For example: Italian, Jamaican, African American, Cambodian, Cape Verdean, Norwegian, Dominican, French Canadian, Haitian, Korean, Lebanese, Polish, Nigerian, Mexican, Taiwanese, Ukrainian, and so on.)
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_ETHNIC

<b>V241504</b>	<b>PRE: IWR CHECKPOINT: NUMBER OF ETHNIC MENTIONS</b>
Question	ENTER NUMBER OF ETHNIC GROUPS MENTIONED BY R:
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 0. None (incl DK) and R did not refuse or indicate no knowledge of own ethnicity 1. One 2. More than one (two or more) 3. Respondent refused to answer or R said no knowledge of own ethnicity
Survey Question(s)	DEM_NUMETH
Universe	IF MODE IS FTF:

<b>V241505</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: ETHNIC GROUP MOST CLOSE</b>
Question	With which of these groups do you most closely identify?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_MOSTETH
Universe	IF R MENTIONED MORE THAN 1 NATIONALITY/ETHNIC GROUP:

<b>V241506</b>	<b>PRE: NATIVE STATUS OF PARENTS</b>
Question	Where were your parents born? Were they both born in the U.S., was only one born in the U.S., or were both born in another country?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Both parents born in the US 2. One parent born in the US 3. Both parents born in another country
Survey Question(s)	DEM_PARENTS

<b>V241507</b>	<b>PRE: RS: BORN US, PUERTO RICO, OR SOME OTHER COUNTRY</b>
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Question	In what state, country, or territory were you born?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A US state or Washington DC</li> <li>2. Puerto Rico</li> <li>3. Another US territory</li> <li>4. Another country {SPECIFY}</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	DEM_BIRTHPLACE

<b>V241507z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: RS: BORN US, PUERTO RICO, OR SOME OTHER COUNTRY - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	In what state, country, or territory were you born?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_BIRTHPLACE

<b>V241508</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: R CITIZEN OF US OR ANOTHER COUNTRY</b>
Question	Are you a U.S. citizen, or a citizen of another country? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. United States citizen</li> <li>2. Citizen of another country</li> <li>3. Both</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q37

<b>V241509</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MANY GRANDPARENTS BORN OUTSIDE THE US</b>
Question	How many of your grandparents, if any, were born outside the U.S.?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. All
Survey Question(s)	DEM_GPAR

<b>V241510</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: LATINO RS: COUNTRY OF LATINO HERITAGE REVISED</b>
Question	Families of Hispanic or Latino background in the United States come from many different places. Which Spanish-speaking or Latin American country or territory does most of your family come from?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_HISPCNTRYREV
Universe	IF R IS HISPANIC:

<b>V241510z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: LATINO RS: COUNTRY OF LATINO HERITAGE REVISED - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Families of Hispanic or Latino background in the United States come from many different places. Which Spanish-speaking or Latin American country or territory does most of your family come from?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_HISPCNTRYREV
Universe	IF R IS HISPANIC:

<b>V241511</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: LATINO RS: MOST FAMILY FROM WHICH COUNTRY</b>
Question	You said your family comes from [DEM_HISPCNTRYREV]. Which one of these does most of your family come from?

Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_HISPCNTRYMOST</b>
Universe	IF R IS HISPANIC: IF MORE THAN 1 ANSWER OTHER THAN DK/RF GIVEN AS COUNTRIES OF ANCESTRY:

<b>V241512x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: HISPANIC SUMMARY</b>
Value Labels	<b>-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study</b>

<b>V241513</b>	<b>PRE: LATINO RS: ANY MEXICAN ANCESTRY</b>
Question	Do you or your family trace any of your ancestry to Mexico?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_HISPMEX</b>
Universe	IF R IS HISPANIC: IF R MENTIONS HISPANIC ANCESTRY AS SPAIN, U.S. OR UNLISTED 'OTHER' COUNTRY:

<b>V241514</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: WHEN DID R (NON-US BORN) ARRIVE IN US</b>
Question	When did you first arrive to live in the U.S.?
Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_HISPARR</b>
Universe	IF R WAS NOT BORN IN THE U.S.:

<b>V241515</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: WHEN DID R (NON-US BORN) BECOME A CITIZEN</b>
Question	In what year did you become a naturalized U.S. citizen?

Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_HISPCIT</b>
Universe	IF R WAS NOT BORN IN THE U.S., PUERTO RICO, OR U.S. TERRITORY:

<b>V241516</b>	<b>PRE: LATINO RS: LANGUAGE AT HOME</b>
Question	What language do you primarily speak at home with your family? Is it only English, mostly English, both languages equally, mostly Spanish, or only Spanish?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Only English 2. Mostly English 3. Both languages equally 4. Mostly Spanish 5. Only Spanish
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_HISPLANG</b>
Universe	IF R INDICATES SELF AS SPANISH, HISPANIC, OR LATINO:

<b>V241517</b>	<b>PRE: R SPOUSE HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>
Question	Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_HISPSP</b>
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED:

<b>V241518a</b>	<b>PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER RACE: WHITE [MENTION]</b>
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Question	Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_RACECPSSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED:

<b>V241518b</b>	<b>PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER RACE: BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN [MENTION]</b>
Question	Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_RACECPSSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED:

<b>V241518c</b>	<b>PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER RACE: ASIAN [MENTION]</b>
Question	Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_RACECPSSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED:

<b>V241518d</b>	<b>PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER RACE: NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER [MENTION]</b>
Question	Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED

Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_RACECPSSP</b>
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED:

<b>V241518e</b>	<b>PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER RACE: NATIVE AMERICAN OR ALASKA NATIVE [MENTION]</b>
Question	Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_RACECPSSP</b>
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED:

<b>V241519x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: R SPOUSE OR PARTNER RACE/ETHNICITY</b>
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. White, non-Hispanic 2. Black, non-Hispanic 3. Hispanic 4. Asian or Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic 5. Native American/Alaska Native or other race, non-Hispanic 6. Multiple races, non-Hispanic
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM_HISPSP, DEM_RACECPSSP</b>

<b>V241520</b>	<b>PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER GENDER</b>
Question	What is the gender of your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Male 2. Female 3. Something else
Survey Question(s)	DEM_GENDSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED:

<b>V241521</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MANY CHILDREN IN HH AGE 0-17</b>
Question	How many children or teenagers age 0 to 17 live in this household?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. No children 1. One child 2. Two children 3. Three children 4. Four children 5. Five children 6. Six children 7. Seven children 8. Eight children 9. More than eight children
Survey Question(s)	DEM2_HHCHILD, Q32  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V241522a</b>	<b>PRE: CHILDREN'S SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: PUBLIC SCHOOL</b>
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned

<b>V241522b</b>	<b>PRE: CHILDREN'S SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: PRIVATE RELIGIOUS SCHOOL</b>
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
<b>V241522c</b>	<b>PRE: CHILDREN'S SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: PRIVATE NON-RELIGIOUS SCHOOL</b>
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
<b>V241522d</b>	<b>PRE: CHILDREN'S SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: HOME SCHOOL</b>
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
<b>V241522e</b>	<b>PRE: CHILDREN'S SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL</b>
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
<b>V241523</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R USE INTERNET AT HOME</b>
Question	[Do you / Does anyone in this household, including you,] use the Internet at home? This includes accessing the Internet with a cell phone, computer, tablet, or other device.

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM2_INETHOME
Universe	IF R IS ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER / IF R IS NOT ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER :

<b>V241524</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R USE INTERNET AT ANY OTHER LOCATION</b>
Question	[Do you / Does anyone in this household, including you,] use the Internet at any other location?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM2_INETANY
Universe	IF NO INTERNET IN THE HOME IF R IS ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER / IF R IS NOT ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER:

<b>V241525</b>	<b>PRE: IS THERE A WORKING HH LANDLINE PHONE</b>
Question	Is there at least one telephone inside your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM2_PHLAND

<b>V241526</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R PERSONALLY HAVE A CELL PHONE [REVISED]</b>
Question	Do you have a working cell phone?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM2_CELLPERS

<b>V241527</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R LIVE WITH ANYONE WHO HAS A CELL PHONE</b>
Question	Do you live with anyone at your home who has a working cell phone?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM2_PHCELLHH
Universe	IF R DOES NOT HAVE A WORKING CELL PHONE AND R IS NOT THE ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER:

<b>V241528</b>	<b>PRE: R OR ANYONE IN HH HAS CELL PHONE WITH INTERNET CONNECTION</b>
Question	[Do you / Does anyone in this household, including you,] have a cell phone that will run apps and connect to the Internet, like an iPhone or Android?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM2_PHINTERNET
Universe	IF R HAS A CELL PHONE OR ANYONE IN THE HOUSE HAS A CELL PHONE IF R IS ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER / IF R IS NOT ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER:

<b>V241529</b>	<b>PRE: WHERE R GREW UP</b>
Question	In what state, country, or territory did you mainly grow up?

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Alabama 2. Alaska 4. Arizona  5. Arkansas 6. California 8. Colorado  9. Connecticut 10. Delaware  11. District of Columbia (Washington DC)  12. Florida 13. Georgia 15. Hawaii  16. Idaho 17. Illinois 18. Indiana  19. Iowa 20. Kansas 21. Kentucky  22. Louisiana 23. Maine 24. Maryland  25. Massachusetts 26. Michigan 27. Minnesota  28. Mississippi 29. Missouri 30. Montana  31. Nebraska 32. Nevada 33. New Hampshire  34. New Jersey 35. New Mexico 36. New York  37. North Carolina 38. North Dakota 39. Ohio  40. Oklahoma 41. Oregon 42. Pennsylvania  44. Rhode Island 45. South Carolina 46. South Dakota  47. Tennessee 48. Texas 49. Utah  50. Vermont 51. Virginia 53. Washington  54. West Virginia 55. Wisconsin 56. Wyoming  57. Puerto Rico 58. Another U.S. territory (Guam, Samoa, U.S. Virgin Islands)  59. Another country {SPECIFY}</p>
Survey Question(s)	DEM3_GREWUP

<b>V241529z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: WHERE R GREW UP - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	In what state, country, or territory did you mainly grow up?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM3_GREWUP

<b>V241530</b>	<b>PRE: VERSION 1B HOME TENURE CPS</b>
Question	Are your living quarters owned or being bought by a household member, rented for cash, or occupied without payment of cash rent?

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -4. Error  1. Owned or being bought by a household member  2. Rented for cash  3. Occupied without payment of cash rent</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>DEM3_HOMECP, Q40</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V241531</b>	<b>PRE: HOME TENURE CPS OWNERSHIP</b>
Question	Does your household make monthly mortgage payments for your home, or is the home owned outright with no payments due?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Pay mortgage  2. Own home with no payments due</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM3_HOMECP, SOWN</b>
Universe	IF R'S HOME OWNED OR BEING BOUGHT BY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER:

<b>V241532</b>	<b>PRE: R NAME EVER CHANGED</b>
Question	Has your name ever changed or have you never changed your first or last name?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -1. Inapplicable  1. Have changed name  2. Never changed name</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM3_NAMECH</b>

<b>V241533</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: YEAR OF MOST RECENT CHANGE</b>
Question	What year did you most recently change your name?

Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM3_NAMECHYR</b>
Universe	IF R HAS CHANGED NAME:

<b>V241534</b>	<b>PRE: YEARS R LIVED AT ADDRESS</b>
Question	How many years have you lived at this address?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -4. Error  -1. Inapplicable  1. 0 to 5 years  2. 6 to 10 years  3. 11 to 15 years  4. 16 to 20 years  5. More than 20 years</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>DEM3_LENADDR, Q3</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V241535</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: WHERE DID R LIVE FIVE YEARS AGO</b>
Question	Where did you live five years ago? Please tell me the city, state, and ZIP code if you remember it.
Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM3_ADD5YR</b>
Universe	IF R HAS LIVED AT CURRENT ADDRESS LESS THAN 5 YEARS:

<b>V241536</b>	<b>PRE: GOVT ID REVISED</b>
Question	Do you have a non-expired Driver's License?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -1. Inapplicable  1. Have a non-expired driver's license  2. Do not have one</p>

Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM3_DRIVLIC</b>
<b>V241537</b>	<b>PRE: HAVE PASSPORT</b>
Question	Do you have a valid, non-expired U.S. passport, or do you not have one?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Have a valid, non-expired US passport 2. Do not have one
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM3_PASSPORT</b>
<b>V241538</b>	<b>PRE: GOVT ID REVISED</b>
Question	Do you have any form of non-expired, government issued photo ID, such as a state ID card or military ID?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Have another form of ID 2. Do not have one
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEM3_OTHGOVTID</b>
Universe	IF R DOES NOT HAVE NONEXPIRED DRIVERS LICENSE: IF R DOES NOT HAVE NONEXPIRED PASSPORT:
<b>V241539</b>	<b>PRE: HOW WORRIED IS R ABOUT CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION</b>
Question	So far as you and your family are concerned, how worried are you about your current financial situation? [Extremely worried, very worried, moderately worried, a little worried, or not at all worried / Not at all worried, a little worried, moderately worried, very worried, or extremely worried?]

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Extremely worried  2. Very worried  3. Moderately worried  4. A little worried  5. Not at all worried</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>ECPERIL_WORRYFIN, Q42</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241540</b>	<b>PRE: HOW LIKELY R ABLE TO MAKE ALL HOUSING PAYMENTS IN NEXT 12 MONTHS</b>
Question	<p>During the next 12 months, how likely is it that you will be able to make all of your [rent/mortgage] payments on time? [Extremely likely, very likely, moderately likely, slightly likely, or not likely at all / Not likely at all, slightly likely, moderately likely, very likely, or extremely likely?]</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -1. Inapplicable  1. Extremely likely  2. Very likely  3. Moderately likely  4. Slightly likely  5. Not likely at all</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>ECPERIL_PAYHOUSE</b>
Universe	<p>IF R PAYS RENT/  IF R OWNS HIS OR HER HOME AND PAYS A MORTGAGE:</p>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241541</b>	<b>PRE: ANYONE LOST JOBS</b>
Question	<p>During the past 12 months, has anyone in your family or a close personal friend lost a job, or has no one in your family and no close personal friend lost a job in the past 12 months?</p>

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Someone lost a job 2. No one lost a job
Survey Question(s)	ECPERIL_LOSTJOBS

<b>V241550</b>	<b>PRE: WHAT IS YOUR (R) SEX? [REVISED]</b>
Question	What is your sex?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -4. Error 1. Male 2. Female
Survey Question(s)	SELFGENG_GENDTYP, Q34  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V241551</b>	<b>PRE: WHAT IS YOUR (R) GENDER?</b>
Question	What is your gender?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Man 2. Woman 3. Nonbinary 4. Something else, please specify
Survey Question(s)	SELFGENG_GENDMULTI

<b>V241551z</b>	<b>PRE: WHAT IS YOUR (R) GENDER? - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	What is your gender?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	SELFGENG_GENDMULTI

<b>V241552</b>	<b>PRE: DO YOU (R) CONSIDER YOURSELF TO BE TRANSGENDER</b>
Question	Do you consider yourself to be transgender?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	SELFGEN্ড_TRANS

<b>V241553</b>	<b>PRE: SEXUAL ORIENTATION OF R [REVISED]</b>
Question	Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual or straight, homosexual or gay, or bisexual?/ Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual or straight, homosexual or gay or lesbian, or bisexual?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Heterosexual or straight 2. Homosexual or gay (or lesbian) 3. Bisexual 4. Something else {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	ORIENTN_RGAY
Universe	IF R IS NOT FEMALE / IF R IS FEMALE:

<b>V241553z</b>	<b>PRE: SEXUAL ORIENTATION OF R [REVISED] - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual or straight, homosexual or gay, or bisexual?/ Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual or straight, homosexual or gay or lesbian, or bisexual?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	ORIENTN_RGAY
Universe	IF R IS NOT FEMALE / IF R IS FEMALE:

<b>V241554</b>	<b>PRE: MONEY INVESTED IN STOCK MARKET</b>
Question	Do you personally, or jointly with a spouse, have any money invested in the stock market right now – either in an individual stock or in a mutual fund?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	WEALTH_STOCKS

<b>V241555</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: TOTAL INCOME AMOUNT - REVISED</b>
Question	The next question is about [the total combined income of all members of your family / your total income] during the past 12 months. This includes money from jobs, net income from business, farm or rent, pensions, dividends, interest, Social Security payments, and any other money income received by members of your family who are 15 years of age or older. What was the total income of your family during the past 12 months?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTINC
Universe	IF R IS NOT ONLY MEMBER OF R'S FAMILY IN RESIDENCE IN R'S HOUSEHOLD / IF R IS ONLY MEMBER OF R'S FAMILY IN RESIDENCE IN HOUSEHOLD:

<b>V241556</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMOUNT MISSING - GREATER OR LESS THAN 40K</b>
Question	Was it \$40,000 or more, or less than that?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTMISS40
Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS):

<b>V241557</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMOUNT MISSING - GREATER OR LESS THAN 20K</b>
Question	Was it \$20,000 or more, or less than that?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTMISS20
Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN \$40,000:

<b>V241558</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMOUNT MISSING - CATEGORIES LESS THAN 20K</b>
Question	Please choose the answer that includes the income of all members of your family during the past 12 months before taxes.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTL20
Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN \$40,000: IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN \$20,000:

<b>V241559</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMOUNT MISSING - CATEGORIES 20-40K</b>
Question	Please choose the answer that includes the income of all members of your family during the past 12 months before taxes.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTG20L40
Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN \$40,000: IF R INDICATED INCOME \$20,000 OR MORE:

<b>V241560</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMOUNT MISSING - GREATER OR LESS THAN 70K</b>
Question	Was it \$70,000 or more, or less than that?

Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>INC_TOTMISS70</b>
Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME \$40,000 OR MORE:

<b>V241561</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMOUNT MISSING - CATEGORIES 40-70K</b>
Question	Please choose the answer that includes the income of all members of your family during the past 12 months before taxes.
Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>INC_TOTG40L70</b>
Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME \$40,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN \$70,000:

<b>V241562</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMOUNT MISSING - GREATER OR LESS THAN 100K</b>
Question	Was it \$100,000 or more, or less than that?
Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>INC_TOTMISS100</b>
Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME \$40,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME \$70,000 OR MORE:

<b>V241563</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMOUNT MISSING - CATEGORIES 70-100K</b>
Question	Please choose the answer that includes the income of all members of your family during the past 12 months before taxes.
Value Labels	<b>-3. RESTRICTED</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>INC_TOTG70L100</b>

Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME \$40,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME \$70,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN \$100,000:
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<b>V241564</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMOUNT MISSING - CATEGORIES 100K OR GREAT</b>
Question	Please choose the answer that includes the income of all members of your family during the past 12 months before taxes.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTG100
Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME \$40,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME \$70,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME \$100,000 OR MORE:

<b>V241565</b>	<b>PRE: PAPER: TOTAL (HOUSEHOLD) INCOME</b>
Question	What is the total income of your family during the past 12 months? If you are not completely sure, please give your best guess.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED 1. Under \$9,999 2. \$10,000 to \$29,999 3. \$30,000 to \$59,999 4. \$60,000 to \$99,999 5. \$100,000 to \$249,999 6. \$250,000 or more
Survey Question(s)	Q41

<b>V241566x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: TOTAL (HOUSEHOLD) INCOME</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Under \$5,000</li> <li>2. \$5,000-9,999</li> <li>3. \$10,000-12,499</li> <li>4. \$12,500-14,999</li> <li>5. \$15,000-17,499</li> <li>6. \$17,500-19,999</li> <li>7. \$20,000-22,499</li> <li>8. \$22,500-24,999</li> <li>9. \$25,000-27,499</li> <li>10. \$27,500-29,999</li> <li>11. \$30,000-34,999</li> <li>12. \$35,000-39,999</li> <li>13. \$40,000-44,999</li> <li>14. \$45,000-49,999</li> <li>15. \$50,000-54,999</li> <li>16. \$55,000-59,999</li> <li>17. \$60,000-64,999</li> <li>18. \$65,000-69,999</li> <li>19. \$70,000-74,999</li> <li>20. \$75,000-79,999</li> <li>21. \$80,000-89,999</li> <li>22. \$90,000-99,999</li> <li>23. \$100,000-109,999</li> <li>24. \$110,000-124,999</li> <li>25. \$125,000-149,999</li> <li>26. \$150,000-174,999</li> <li>27. \$175,000-249,999</li> <li>28. \$250,000 or more</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p>INC_TOTINC, INC_TOTL20, INC_TOTG20L40, INC_TOTG40L70, INC_TOTG70L100, INC_TOTG100</p>
Variable Note	<p>PAPI cases not included in this income summary variable due to differing response options. Income data for PAPI cases are included in V241567x</p>

<b>V241567x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: TOTAL (HOUSEHOLD) INCOME [SIX CATEGORY]</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>1. Under \$9,999</li> <li>2. \$10,000 to \$29,999</li> <li>3. \$30,000 to \$59,999</li> <li>4. \$60,000 to \$99,999</li> <li>5. \$100,000 to \$249,999</li> <li>6. \$250,000 or more</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTINC, INC_TOTL20, INC_TOTG20L40, INC_TOTG40L70, INC_TOTG70L100, INC_TOTG100, Q41

<b>V241568a</b>	<b>PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - BORROWED MONEY TO PAY BILLS</b>
Question	In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Not mentioned</li> <li>1. Mentioned</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	FINANCE_INFLBEHAV

<b>V241568b</b>	<b>PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - CUT DOWN SPENDING</b>
Question	In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Not mentioned</li> <li>1. Mentioned</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	FINANCE_INFLBEHAV

<b>V241568c</b>	<b>PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - CANCEL/POSTPONE MAJOR PURCHASE</b>
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Question	In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	FINANCE_INFLBEHAV

<b>V241568d</b>	<b>PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - DIPPED INTO SAVINGS</b>
Question	In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	FINANCE_INFLBEHAV

<b>V241568e</b>	<b>PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - TOOK ON CREDIT CARD DEBT</b>
Question	In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	FINANCE_INFLBEHAV

<b>V241568f</b>	<b>PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - NONE OF THESE</b>
Question	In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply.

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	FINANCE_INFLBEHAV

<b>V241569</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH MONEY DOES R OWE IN STUDENT LOANS</b>
Question	How much money do you currently owe in student loans? If you are not sure, please provide your best guess. If none, type 0.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	FINANCE_STDLOAN
Universe	IF R HAS MORE THAN HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT:

<b>V241570</b>	<b>PRE: TROUBLE CONCENTRATING IN PAST WEEK</b>
Question	On another topic: In the past week, how often have you had trouble keeping your mind on what you were doing?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. All the time 2. Often 3. Sometimes 4. Rarely 5. Never
Survey Question(s)	MENTALHLTH_TRBLCONC
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241571</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R HAVE HEALTH INSURANCE</b>
Question	Do you presently have any kind of health insurance?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HAVEHINS

<b>V241572</b>	<b>PRE: R CONCERNED ABOUT LOSING HEALTH INSURANCE</b>
Question	How concerned are you about losing your health insurance in the next year?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all concerned 2. A little concerned 3. Moderately concerned 4. Very concerned 5. Extremely concerned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_LOSEINS
Universe	IF R HAS HEALTH INSURANCE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241573</b>	<b>PRE: R CONCERNED ABOUT PAYING FOR HEALTH CARE</b>
Question	How concerned are you about being able to pay health care expenses for you and your family in the next year?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all concerned 2. A little concerned 3. Moderately concerned 4. Very concerned 5. Extremely concerned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_COSTHLTH
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241574a</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - HEALTH RELATED CONDITION</b>
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

<b>V241574b</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION</b>
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

<b>V241574c</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - LEARNING DISABILITY OR ADHD</b>
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

<b>V241574d</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - AUTISM</b>
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

<b>V241574e</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED</b>
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

<b>V241574f</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - DEAF/HEARING IMPAIRED</b>
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

<b>V241574g</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - MOBILITY RELATED DISABILITY</b>
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

<b>V241574h</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - SPEECH RELATED DISABILITY</b>
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

<b>V241574i</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - OTHER</b>
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

<b>V241574j</b>	<b>PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - NO DISABILITY/CHRONIC CONDITION</b>
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

<b>V241575</b>	<b>PRE: FELT LITTLE INTEREST OR PLEASURE IN DOING THINGS IN LAST TWO WEEKS</b>
Question	Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling little interest or pleasure in doing things?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. None of the time 2. Some of the time 3. About half the time 4. Most of the time 5. All of the time
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_DEPRESS1

<b>V241576</b>	<b>PRE: FELT DOWN, DEPRESSED, OR HOPELESS IN LAST TWO WEEKS</b>
Question	Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling down, depressed, or hopeless?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. None of the time</li> <li>2. Some of the time</li> <li>3. About half the time</li> <li>4. Most of the time</li> <li>5. All of the time</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_DEPRESS2

<b>V241577</b>	<b>PRE: NEED TO BE MORE SENSITIVE TALKING OR PEOPLE TOO EASILY OFFENDED</b>
Question	Some people think that the way people talk needs to change with the times to be more sensitive to people from different backgrounds. Others think that this has already gone too far and many people are just too easily offended. Which is closer to your opinion?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. The way people talk needs to change a lot</li> <li>2. The way people talk needs to change a little</li> <li>3. People are a little too easily offended</li> <li>4. People are much too easily offended</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POLCORRECT_CHGOFFEND

<b>V241578</b>	<b>PRE: HOW OFTEN DOES R SELF CENSOR</b>
Question	How often do you stop yourself from saying something because you think someone might call you a racist, a sexist, or otherwise a bad person?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Never</li> <li>2. Rarely</li> <li>3. Occasionally</li> <li>4. Fairly often</li> <li>5. Very often</li> </ul>

Survey Question(s)	<b>POLCORRECT_SELFCENSOR</b>
<b>V241579</b>	<b>PRE: IS IT JUSTIFIED FOR PEOPLE TO USE VIOLENCE TO PURSUE POLITICAL GOALS</b>
Question	On another topic: How much do you feel it is justified for people to use violence to pursue their political goals in this country?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. A moderate amount 4. A lot 5. A great deal
Survey Question(s)	<b>POLVIOL_JUSTIFIED</b>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241580</b>	<b>PRE: COMPARED TO 4 YRS AGO HAS POLITICAL VIOLENCE INCREASED OR DECREASED</b>
Question	Compared to four years ago, do you think violence used to pursue political goals in the United States has:
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Stayed the same
Survey Question(s)	<b>POLVIOL_VIOLENCE</b>

<b>V241581</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MUCH HAS POLITICAL VIOLENCE INCREASED OR DECREASED COMPARED TO 4 YRS AGO</b>
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Question	Has it [increased/decreased] [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	POLVIOL_VIOLENCESTR
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241582x</b>	<b>PRE: SUMMARY: HOW MUCH HAS POLITICAL VIOLENCE INCREASED/DECREASED COMPARED TO 4 YRS AGO</b>
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241580 or V241580 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a great deal 2. Increased a moderate amount 3. Increased a little 4. Stayed the same 5. Decreased a little 6. Decreased a moderate amount 7. Decreased a great deal
Survey Question(s)	POLVIOL_VIOLENCE, POLVIOL_VIOLENCESTR

<b>V241583</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MANY GUNS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>
Question	How many guns do you or anyone else living here own?  Type the number.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	OWNGUN_GUNNUM

<b>V241600a</b>	<p><b>PRE: MEDIA R USED TO FOLLOW PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN: TV PROGRAMS [MENTION]</b></p> <p>From which of the following sources have you heard anything about the presidential campaign?</p> <p>(Mark all that apply)</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -5. Break off, sufficient partial                  -4. Error                  -1. Inapplicable                  0. Not mentioned                  1. Mentioned</p>
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_CAMPSRCS

<b>V241600b</b>	<p><b>PRE: MEDIA R USED TO FOLLOW PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN: NEWSPAPERS [MENTION]</b></p> <p>From which of the following sources have you heard anything about the presidential campaign?</p> <p>(Mark all that apply)</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -5. Break off, sufficient partial                  -4. Error                  -1. Inapplicable                  0. Not mentioned                  1. Mentioned</p>
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_CAMPSRCS

<b>V241600c</b>	<p><b>PRE: MEDIA R USED TO FOLLOW PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN: INTERNET SITES [MENTION]</b></p> <p>From which of the following sources have you heard anything about the presidential campaign?</p> <p>(Mark all that apply)</p>
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Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_CAMPSRCS

<b>V241600d</b>	<b>PRE: MEDIA R USED TO FOLLOW PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN: RADIO NEWS [MENTION]</b>
Question	From which of the following sources have you heard anything about the presidential campaign?  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_CAMPSRCS

<b>V241600e</b>	<b>PRE: MEDIA R USED TO FOLLOW PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN: NONE OF THESE SOURCES [MENTION]</b>
Question	From which of the following sources have you heard anything about the presidential campaign?  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_CAMPSRCS

<b>V241601a</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - FBI [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241601b</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - HANNITY [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241601c</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - JESSE WATTERS PRIMETIME [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241601d</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - RACHEL MADDOW SHOW [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241601e</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE LAST WORD LAWRENCE O'DONNELL [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241601f</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE FIVE [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241601g</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE INGRAHAM ANGLE [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241601h</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - GUTFELD! [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241601i</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE LEAD WITH JACK TAPPER [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241601j</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - SHARK TANK [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241601k</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - SPECIAL REPORT WITH BRET BAIER [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241601m</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - CBS EVENING NEWS WITH NORAH O'DONNELL [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241601n</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - WORLD NEWS TONIGHT WITH DAVID MUIR [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	<b>MEDSRC_TVPROGS1</b>
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241601p</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - NIGHTLY NEWS WITH LESTER HOLT [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	<b>MEDSRC_TVPROGS1</b>
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241601q</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - FAREED ZAKARIA GPS [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241601r</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - NCIS [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241601s</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE DAILY SHOW WITH JON STEWART [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241602a</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - ANDERSON COOPER 360 [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241602b</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - ERIN BURNETT OUTFRONT [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241602c</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - 60 MINUTES [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241602d</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - 20/20 [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241602e</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - DATELINE [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241602f</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - FACE THE NATION [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241602g</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - MEET THE PRESS [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241602h</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE PRICE IS RIGHT [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241602i</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - GOOD MORNING AMERICA [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241602j</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - TODAY [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241602k</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - OUTNUMBERED [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241602m</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - DEADLINE: WHITE HOUSE [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241602n</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - ALL IN WITH CHRIS HAYES [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241602p</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE 11TH HOUR WITH STEPHANIE RUHLE [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241602q</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - PBS NEWSHOUR [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241602r</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - SATURDAY NIGHT LIVE [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241603a</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - AL PUNTO [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241603b</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - AL ROJO VIVO [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241603c</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - PRIMERO LO NUESTRO [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)

Response Order	Rand exc last
<b>V241603d</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - AQUI Y AHORA [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241603e</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - CRONICAS [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4

Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

**V241603f****PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY -  
DESPIERTA AMERICA [MENTION]**

Question

Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.

(Mark all that apply)

Value Labels

-9. Refused  
-5. Break off, sufficient partial  
-4. Error  
-1. Inapplicable  
0. Not mentioned  
1. Mentioned

Survey Question(s)

**MEDSRC\_TVPROGS4**

Universe

IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/  
NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):  
IF R IS HISPANIC:

Randomization

Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)

Response Order

Rand exc last

**V241603g****PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - LA  
CASA DE LOS FAMOSOS [MENTION]**

Question

Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.

(Mark all that apply)

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	<b>MEDSRC_TVPROGS4</b>
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241603h</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - HOY [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	<b>MEDSRC_TVPROGS4</b>
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241603i</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - EL SENOR DE LOS CIELOS [MENTION]</b>
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Question	<p><b>Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.</b></p> <p><b>(Mark all that apply)</b></p>
Value Labels	<p><b>-9. Refused</b>  <b>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</b>  <b>-4. Error</b>  <b>-1. Inapplicable</b>  <b>0. Not mentioned</b>  <b>1. Mentioned</b></p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>MEDSRC_TVPROGS4</b>
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241603j</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - NOTICIERO ESTRELLA TV [MENTION]</b>
Question	<p><b>Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.</b></p> <p><b>(Mark all that apply)</b></p>
Value Labels	<p><b>-9. Refused</b>  <b>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</b>  <b>-4. Error</b>  <b>-1. Inapplicable</b>  <b>0. Not mentioned</b>  <b>1. Mentioned</b></p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>MEDSRC_TVPROGS4</b>
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241603k</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - NOTICIERO TELEMUNDO [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241603m</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - NOTICIERO UNIVISION [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)

Response Order	Rand exc last
<b>V241603n</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - UN NUEVO DIA [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241603p</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - PRIMER IMPACTO [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4

Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241603q</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - TU VIDA ES MI VIDA [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241603r</b>	<b>PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - VIVIR DE AMOR [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	<b>MEDSRC_TVPROGS4</b>
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

<b>V241604</b>	<b>PRE: WHICH RADIO PROGRAMS R LISTENS TO REGULARLY</b>
Question	Which of the following radio programs do you listen to regularly? Please check any that you listen to at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	<b>MEDSRC_RADPROGS</b>
Universe	IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON RADIO NEWS OR RADIO TALK PROGRAM(S):
Randomization	Order of radio program names
Response Order	Rand exc last
Variable Note	Randomization data required to process responses was not yet available

<b>V241605</b>	<b>PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY</b>
Question	Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

Survey Question(s)	<b>MEDSRC_WEBSITES</b>
Universe	IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S):
Randomization	Order of website names
Response Order	Rand exc last
Variable Note	Randomization data required to process responses was not yet available

<b>V241606</b>	<b>PRE: WHICH NEWSPAPERS R READS REGULARLY</b>
Question	Which of the following newspapers do you read online or in print regularly? Please check any that you read at least once a month.  (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	<b>MEDSRC_INETNEWS</b>
Universe	IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN IN NEWSPAPERS:
Randomization	Order of newspapers
Response Order	Rand exc last
Variable Note	Randomization data required to process responses was not yet available

<b>V241607</b>	<b>PRE: AGREE/DISAGREE - WOMEN INTERPRET INNOCENT REMARKS AS SEXIST</b>
Question	'Many women interpret innocent remarks or acts as being sexist.'  Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree somewhat 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Disagree somewhat 5. Disagree strongly
Survey Question(s)	GENDRES_INNOCENT
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241608</b>	<b>PRE: WOMEN SEEK TO GAIN POWER BY GETTING CONTROL OVER MEN</b>
	'Women seek to gain power by getting control over men.'
Question	Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree somewhat 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Disagree somewhat 5. Disagree strongly
Survey Question(s)	GENDRES_CONTROL
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241609</b>	<b>PRE: POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE INTRO</b>
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Question	<p>We are interested in the guesses people make when they do not know the answer to a question. We will ask you several questions. Some may be easy, but others are meant to be so difficult that you will have to guess.</p> <p>In fact, for some of these questions, if you answer correctly, we will know that you probably looked up the answer.</p> <p>Please do not look up the answers you do not know. Instead, please just make your best guess.</p> <p>Will you please promise to try your best without looking up any answers? Or do you not want to make that promise?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -5. Break off, sufficient partial  -1. Inapplicable  1. I promise to try my best without looking up any answers  2. I do not want to make that promise</p>
Survey Question(s)	PREKNOW_COMMIT

<b>V241610</b>	<b>PRE: POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE CATCH QUESTION</b>
Question	<p>In what year did the Supreme Court of the United States decide Halstead v. Grinnan?</p> <p>Type the year.</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -5. Break off, sufficient partial  -1. Inapplicable</p>
Survey Question(s)	PREKNOW_CATCH

<b>V241611</b>	<b>PRE: POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE CATCH QUESTION FEEDBACK</b>
Question	<p>You are right! Did you look up the answer to that question, or did you already know it yourself?</p>

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. I looked it up 2. I already knew it
Survey Question(s)	PREKNOW_FEEDBACK1
Universe	IF R ANSWERED PREKNOW_CATCH CORRECTLY:

<b>V241612</b>	<b>PRE: HOW MANY YEARS IN FULL TERM FOR US SENATOR</b>
Question	For how many years is a United States Senator elected – that is, how many years are there in one full term of office for a U.S. Senator?  Type the number.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	PREKNOW_SENTERM

<b>V241613</b>	<b>PRE: ON WHICH PROGRAM DOES FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SPEND THE LEAST</b>
Question	On which of the following does the U.S. federal government currently spend the least?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Foreign aid 2. Medicare 3. National defense 4. Social Security
Survey Question(s)	PREKNOW_LEASTSP
Randomization	Order of responses
Response Order	Randomized order

<b>V241614</b>	<b>PRE: PARTY WITH MOST MEMBERS IN HOUSE BEFORE ELECTION</b>
Question	Do you happen to know which party currently has the most members in the U.S. House of Representatives in Washington?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans
Survey Question(s)	PREKNOW_HSEMEM

<b>V241615</b>	<b>PRE: PARTY WITH MOST MEMBERS IN SENATE BEFORE ELECTION</b>
Question	Do you happen to know which party currently has the most members in the U.S. Senate?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans
Survey Question(s)	PREKNOW_SENMEM

<b>V241616</b>	<b>PRE: GSS ONLY: POLITICAL VIEWS OF FAMILY, FRIENDS, NEIGHBORS OR COWORKERS</b>
Question	People may encounter different mixes of political views in conversation. How about you? When you have political conversations with family, friends, neighbors and coworkers are the views you hear...

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Almost all liberal views</li> <li>2. Mostly liberal but some conservative views</li> <li>3. About an equal mix</li> <li>4. Mostly conservative but some liberal views</li> <li>5. Almost all conservative views</li> <li>6. I don't have conversations about politics</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	GSSPRE_NETWORKPRE
Universe	IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE:

<b>V241617</b>	<b>PRE: FTF ONLY: HOW DOES R RATE THE INTERVIEWER'S PERFORMANCE</b>
Question	This interview is almost done. How would you rate the interviewer's performance during the interview today?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely good</li> <li>2. Moderately good</li> <li>3. A little good</li> <li>4. Neither good nor bad</li> <li>5. A little bad</li> <li>6. Moderately bad</li> <li>7. Extremely bad</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	IW_IWRRATE
Universe	IF MODE IS FTF:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241618</b>	<b>PRE: R RATING OF INTERVIEW</b>
Question	How would you rate this interview for the American National Election Studies?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Liked a great deal</li> <li>2. Liked a moderate amount</li> <li>3. Liked a little</li> <li>4. Neither liked nor disliked</li> <li>5. Disliked a little</li> <li>6. Disliked a moderate amount</li> <li>7. Disliked a great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	IW_RATE
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241619</b>	<b>PRE: HOW OFTEN TOOK SURVEY SERIOUSLY</b>
Question	We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead providing funny or insincere answers. How often did you give a serious response to the questions on this survey?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Never serious</li> <li>2. Some of the time serious</li> <li>3. About half of the time serious</li> <li>4. Most of the time serious</li> <li>5. Always serious</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	IW_SERIOUS

<b>V241620</b>	<b>PRE: WEB ONLY: HOW EASY TO ACCESS COMPUTER WITH INTERNET CONNECTION TO TAKE SURVEY</b>
Question	How easy was it for you to get access to a computer with an internet connection to take this survey? Was it [not at all easy, a little easy, moderately easy, very easy, or extremely easy / extremely easy, very easy, moderately easy, a little easy, or not at all easy]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all easy 2. A little easy 3. Moderately easy 4. Very easy 5. Extremely easy
Survey Question(s)	IW_ONLINE
Universe	IF MODE IS WEB:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241621</b>	<b>PRE: HOW SATISFIED IS R WITH LIFE</b>
Question	All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Would you say that you are [extremely satisfied, very satisfied, moderately satisfied, slightly satisfied, or not satisfied at all / not satisfied at all, slightly satisfied, moderately satisfied, very satisfied, or extremely satisfied]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely satisfied 2. Very satisfied 3. Moderately satisfied 4. Slightly satisfied 5. Not satisfied at all
Survey Question(s)	HAPP_LIFESATISF
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V241622</b>	<b>PRE: WEB ONLY: ANY R COMMENTS</b>
Question	Please share any comments you have. We welcome your feedback.  Click Next to complete the survey.
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

Survey Question(s)	<b>ENDWEB_COMMT</b>
Universe	IF MODE IS WEB:

## POST-ELECTION SURVEY VARIABLES

<b>V242002</b>	<b>POST: R SELECT LANGUAGE</b>
Question	Would you like to complete this survey in English or Spanish?  ¿Quisiera completar esta encuesta en inglés o español?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. English / ingles 2. Spanish / espanol
Survey Question(s)	<b>STARTPO_LANGUAGESELECTPO</b>

<b>V242003</b>	<b>POST: CAN R SEE PARTICIPANT BOOKLET FOR VIDEO IW</b>
Question	For some of the questions, I'll share my screen and show you a card with all the answer categories listed. This will help you choose the best answer because you won't have to try to remember all the choices as I read them. {SHARE SCREEN TO SHOW BOOKLET COVER PAGE}  Can you see the "ANES Participant Booklet" now?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. R sees booklet on screen {TURN OFF SCREEN SHARING} 2. R does not see booklet on screen {TURN OFF SCREEN SHARING}
Survey Question(s)	<b>BOOKLETPO_VIDEO</b>
Universe	IF INTERVIEW TYPE IS VIDEO:

<b>V242004</b>	<b>POST: DID PARTY CONTACT R ABOUT 2020 CAMPAIGN [REVISED]</b>
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Question	As you know, the political parties try to talk to as many people as they can to get them to vote for their candidate. Has anyone from one of the political parties called you up or come around and talked to you about the 2024 campaign, or has no one from the political parties talked to you?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Someone from the political parties talked to me about the 2024 campaign</p> <p>2. No one from the political parties talked to me about the 2024 campaign</p>
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_PTYMOBREV

<b>V242005</b>	<b>POST: WHICH PARTY CONTACTED R ABOUT CAMPAIGN</b>
Question	Which party was that?
Value Labels	<p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Democrats</p> <p>2. Republicans</p> <p>3. Both {VOL}</p> <p>5. Other {SPECIFY}</p>
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_WHPTYMOB
Universe	IF SOMEONE FROM POLITICAL PARTY CONTACTED R ABOUT CAMPAIGN:

<b>V242005z</b>	<b>POST: WHICH PARTY CONTACTED R ABOUT CAMPAIGN {OTHER/SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Which party was that?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_WHPTYMOB
Universe	IF SOMEONE FROM POLITICAL PARTY CONTACTED R ABOUT CAMPAIGN:

<b>V242006</b>	<b>POST: PAPER ONLY: WHICH PARTY CONTACT R ABOUT CAMPAIGN</b>
Question	As you know, the political parties try to talk to as many people as they can to get them to vote for their candidate. Has anyone from one of the political parties come around and talked to you about the 2024 campaign, or has no one from the political parties talked to you? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Someone from the Democratic party</li> <li>2. Someone from the Republican Party</li> <li>3. Someone from another party</li> <li>4. No one from a political party</li> <li>5. PAPI respondent selected 1 &amp; 2</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q2

<b>V242007x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: WHICH PARTY CONTACT R ABOUT CAMPAIGN</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242004, V242005, V242006</li> <li>1. Someone from the Democratic party</li> <li>2. Someone from the Republican Party</li> <li>3. Someone from both Democratic &amp; Republican Parties</li> <li>4. Someone from another party</li> <li>5. No one from any political party</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_PTYMOBREV,MOBILPO_WHPTYMOB,Q2

<b>V242008</b>	<b>POST: SOMEONE NOT FROM TWO MAJOR PARTIES CONTACT R ABOUT SUPPORTING CANDIDATES</b>
Question	Other than someone from the two major parties, did anyone (else) call you up or come around and talk to you about supporting specific candidates in this last election?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_OTHMOB

<b>V242009</b>	<b>POST: ANYONE TALK TO R ABOUT REGISTERING OR GETTING OUT TO VOTE</b>
Question	During the campaign this year, did anyone talk to you about registering to vote or getting out to vote?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, someone did 2. No, no one did
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_MOBREG, Q3  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242010</b>	<b>POST: R TALK TO ANYONE ABOUT VOTING FOR OR AGAINST A PARTY OR CANDIDATE</b>
Question	We would like to find out about some of the things people do to help a party or a candidate win an election. During the campaign, did you talk to any people and try to show them why they should vote for or against one of the parties or candidates?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No

Survey Question(s)	<p><b>MOBILPO_RMOB, Q4</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
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<b>V242011</b>	<p><b>POST: R ATTEND ONLINE POLITICAL MEETINGS, RALLIES, SPEECHES, FUNDRAISERS</b></p>
Question	<p>Did you participate in any online political meetings, rallies, speeches, fundraisers, or things like that in support of a particular candidate?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Yes                  2. No</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>MOBILPO_RRALLYONLINE</b></p>

<b>V242012</b>	<p><b>POST: R GO TO ANY POLITICAL MEETINGS, RALLIES, SPEECHES, DINNERS</b></p>
Question	<p>Did you go to any political meetings, rallies, speeches, dinners, or things like that in support of a particular candidate?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Yes                  2. No</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>MOBILPO_RRALLY, Q5</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V242013</b>	<p><b>POST: R WEAR CAMPAIGN BUTTON OR POST SIGN OR BUMPER STICKER</b></p>
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Question	Did you wear a campaign button, put a campaign sticker on your car, or place a sign in your window or in front of your house?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_RBUTTN, Q6  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242014</b>	<b>POST: R DO ANY (OTHER) WORK FOR PARTY OR CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Did you do any (other) work for one of the parties or candidates?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_RCAMPWK, Q7  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242015</b>	<b>POST: DID R CONTRIBUTE MONEY TO INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATE RUNNING FOR PUBLIC OFFICE</b>
Question	During an election year people are often asked to make a contribution to support campaigns. Did you give money to an individual candidate running for public office in this year's election?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, one candidate 2. Yes, more than one candidate 3. No candidates
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_CTBCAND

<b>V242016</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: PARTY OF CANDIDATE TO WHOM R CONTRIBUTED MONEY</b>
Question	Which party did that candidate belong to?
Value Labels	-3. RESRICTED
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_CTBCANDPTYONE
Universe	IF R DONATED TO ONE CANDIDATE:

<b>V242016z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: PARTY OF CANDIDATE TO WHOM R CONTRIBUTED MONEY {OTHER/SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Which party did that candidate belong to?
Value Labels	-3. RESRICTED
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_CTBCANDPTYONE
Universe	IF R DONATED TO ONE CANDIDATE:

<b>V242017</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: PARTY/PARTIES OF CANDIDATES TO WHOM R CONTRIBUTED MONEY</b>
Question	Which party or parties did those candidates belong to?
Value Labels	-3. RESRICTED
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_CTBCNDPTYMULT
Universe	IF R DONATED TO MORE THAN ONE CANDIDATE:

<b>V242017z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: PARTY/PARTIES OF CANDIDATES TO WHOM R CONTRIBUTED MONEY {OTHER/SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Which party or parties did those candidates belong to?
Value Labels	-3. RESRICTED
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_CTBCNDPTYMULT
Universe	IF R DONATED TO MORE THAN ONE CANDIDATE:

<b>V242018</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: PAPER ONLY: DID R CONTRIBUTE MONEY TO AN INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATE RUNNING FOR PUBLIC OFFICE</b>
Question	During an election year people are often asked to make contributions to support campaigns. Did you give money to an individual candidate running for public office? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-3. RESRICTED
Survey Question(s)	Q8

<b>V242019x</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: SUMMARY: DID R CONTRIBUTE MONEY TO AN INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATE</b>
Value Labels	-3. RESRICTED

<b>V242020</b>	<b>POST: R CONTRIBUTE MONEY TO POLITICAL PARTY DURING THIS ELECTION YEAR</b>
Question	Did you give money to a political party during this election year?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_CTBPTY

<b>V242021</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: PARTY TO WHICH R CONTRIBUTED</b>
Question	To which party did you give money?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_CTBWHPTY
Universe	IF R CONTRIBUTED MONEY TO POLITICAL PARTY:

<b>V242021z</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: PARTY TO WHICH R CONTRIBUTED {OTHER/SPECIFY}</b>
Question	To which party did you give money?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_CTBWHPTY
Universe	IF R CONTRIBUTED MONEY TO POLITICAL PARTY:

<b>V242022</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: PAPER ONLY: POST: PARTY TO WHICH R CONTRIBUTED</b>
Question	To which political party did you give money this election year, or did you not give money? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	Q9

<b>V242023x</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: SUMMARY: PARTY TO WHICH R CONTRIBUTED</b>
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED

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<b>V242024</b>	<b>POST: R CONTRIBUTE TO ANY OTHER GROUP THAT SUPPORTED OR OPPOSED CANDIDATES</b>
Question	Did you give any money to any other group that supported or opposed candidates?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	MOBILPO_CTBOH

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<b>V242025</b>	<b>POST: HOW MANY DAYS IN PAST WEEK DISCUSSED POLITICS WITH FAMILY OR FRIENDS</b>
Question	How many days in the past week did you talk about politics with family or friends?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Zero days 1. One day 2. Two days 3. Three days 4. Four days 5. Five days 6. Six days 7. Seven days
Survey Question(s)	DISCUSS_DISCPSTWK, Q10
	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242026</b>	<b>POST: DOES R DISCUSS RACE OR RACIAL ISSUES WITH CHILDREN/TEENAGERS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>
Question	How often do you discuss race or racial issues with children or teenagers in your household?
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. All the time 2. Often 3. Sometimes 4. Rarely 5. Never
Survey Question(s)	DISCUSS_CHILDTRACE
Universe	IF R HAS CHILDREN 17 OR YOUNGER IN PRE:

<b>V242027</b>	<b>POST: DOES R DISCUSS GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS WITH CHILDREN/TEENAGERS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>
Question	How often do you discuss government and politics with children or teenagers in your household?
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. All the time 2. Often 3. Sometimes 4. Rarely 5. Never
Survey Question(s)	DISCUSS_CHILDPOL
Universe	IF R HAS CHILDREN 17 OR YOUNGER IN PRE:

<b>V242028</b>	<b>POST: DOES R TALK TO FRIENDS/FAMILY WHO LIVE IN OTHER COUNTRIES ABOUT EVENTS IN THAT COUNTRY</b>
Question	How often, if at all, do you talk to friends or family who live in other countries about events happening in that country?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Never</li> <li>2. Rarely</li> <li>3. Occasionally</li> <li>4. Somewhat often</li> <li>5. Very often</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	DISCUSS_INTLDISC

<b>V242029</b>	<b>POST: HAS R IN PAST 12 MONTHS: JOINED A PROTEST MARCH, RALLY, OR DEMONSTRATION</b>
Question	During the past 12 months, have you joined in a protest march, rally, or demonstration, or have you not done this in the past 12 months?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Have done this in past 12 months</li> <li>2. Have not done this in the past 12 months</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p>INVOLV_EVERRALLY, Q108_1</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V242030</b>	<b>POST: HAS R IN PAST 12 MONTHS: SIGN INTERNET OR PAPER PETITION</b>
Question	During the past 12 months, have you signed a petition on the Internet or on paper about a political or social issue, or have you not done this in the past 12 months?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Have done this in past 12 months</li> <li>2. Have not done this in the past 12 months</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>INVOLV_EVERSGNPET, Q108_2</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V242031</b>	<b>POST: HAS R IN PAST 12 MONTHS: GIVEN MONEY TO OTHER ORGANIZATION</b>
Question	<p>Not counting a religious organization, during the past 12 months, have you given money to any other organization concerned with a political or social issue, or have you not done this in the past 12 months?</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Have done this in past 12 months</li> <li>2. Have not done this in the past 12 months</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>INVOLV_EVERGIVSOC</b>

<b>V242032</b>	<b>POST: HAS R IN PAST 12 MONTHS: POSTED COMMENT ONLINE ABOUT POLITICAL ISSUE</b>
Question	<p>During the past 12 months, have you posted a message or comment online about a political issue or campaign, or have you not done this in the past 12 months?</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Have done this in past 12 months</li> <li>2. Have not done this in the past 12 months</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>INVOLV_EVERPOSTINT, Q108_3</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V242033</b>	<b>POST: HAS R IN PAST 12 MONTHS: GOTTEN INTO A POLITICAL ARGUMENT WITH SOMEONE</b>
Question	During the past 12 months, have you ever gotten into a political argument with someone, or have you not done this in the past 12 months?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Have done this in past 12 months</li> <li>2. Have not done this in the past 12 months</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>INVOLV_EVERPOLARG, Q108_4</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V242034</b>	<b>POST: HAS R IN PAST 12 MONTHS: ATTEND MTG ABOUT ISSUE FACING COMMUNITY/SCHOOLS</b>
Question	In the past 12 months, did you attend a public meeting, such as a zoning or school board meeting, to discuss a local issue?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	INVOLV_LCOMMMTGCP5

<b>V242035</b>	<b>POST: HAS R IN PAST 12 MONTHS: DONE ANY VOLUNTEER WORK</b>
Question	In the past 12 months, did you spend any time volunteering for any organization or association?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	INVOLV_VOLTRCPS

<b>V242036</b>	<b>POST: HAS R IN PAST 12 MONTHS: CONTACTED FEDERAL ELECTED OFFICIAL</b>
Question	In the past twelve months, have you contacted a federal elected official, such as a member of Congress or the President, or someone on the staff of such an official? Please don't count any contact you made as a regular part of your job.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, have done this in the past 12 months 2. No, have not done this
Survey Question(s)	INVOLV_CONTFEDEL

<b>V242037</b>	<b>POST: HOW OFTEN BOUGHT OR BOYCOTTED PRODUCT/SERVICE FOR SOCIAL/POLITICAL REASONS</b>
Question	In the past 12 months, did you buy or boycott products or services based on the political values or business practices of that company?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p>BUYCOTT_SOCPOL, Q13</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V242050a</b>	<b>POST: VOTE SECTION - ORDER OF MAJOR PARTY CANDIDATE NAMES</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study

<b>V242050b</b>	<b>POST: VOTE SECTION - HOUSEHOLD ADDRESS PRELOADED</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study

<b>V242050c</b>	<b>POST: VOTE SECTION - CANDIDATE NAMES (SENATE &amp; GOVERNOR) PRELOADED FOR SAMPLE ADDRESS</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study

<b>V242051</b>	<b>POST: IS R REGISTERED TO VOTE</b>
Question	Now on a different topic. Are you registered to vote?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_REGSTATUS, Q11 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Universe	IF R WAS NOT REGISTERED IN THE PRE SURVEY: IF R'S NEW STATE OF RESIDENCE IS NOT NORTH DAKOTA:

<b>V242052</b>	<b>POST: WHEN DID R REGISTER TO VOTE FOR THE FIRST TIME</b>
Question	[Now on a different topic. When did you register to vote for the first time? / When did you register to vote for the first time?] In the past twelve months, 1-2 years ago, 3-4 years ago, or 5 or more years ago?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. In the past twelve months 2. 1-2 years ago 3. 3-4 years ago 4. 5 or more years ago
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_WHENREG
Universe	IF R IS REGISTERED TO VOTE:

<b>V242053</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: WHEN DID R REGISTER TO VOTE FOR THE FIRST TIME</b>
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Question	<b>When did you register to vote for the first time, or have you never registered to vote?</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Have never registered to vote</li> <li>2. In the past twelve months</li> <li>3. 1-2 years ago</li> <li>4. 3-4 years ago</li> <li>5. 5 or more years ago</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>Q12</b>

<b>V242054x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: WHEN DID R REGISTER TO VOTE FOR THE FIRST TIME</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Have never registered to vote</li> <li>2. In the past twelve months</li> <li>3. 1-2 years ago</li> <li>4. 3-4 years ago</li> <li>5. 5 or more years ago</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>POSTVOTE_REGSTATUS, POSTVOTE_WHENREG, Q12</b>

<b>V242055</b>	<b>POST: VERIFY R'S ADDRESS</b>
Question	<p>I'd like to ensure that our records are accurate for election-related questions. The following is the address we currently have on file for you:</p> <p>[Respondent's preloaded address]</p> <p>Is this location the one you use for voting?</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Yes, this is the correct address</li> <li>2. No, this is not the correct address</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_ADDR

<b>V242056</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: R'S VOTING ADDRESS (IF DIFFERENT FROM SAMPLE ADDRESS)</b>
Question	What is the address you use for voting?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_NEWADDR
Universe	IF PRELOAD ADDRESS IS NOT THE ADDRESS FOR VOTING:

<b>V242057a</b>	<b>POST: REGISTRATION ADDRESS GIVEN (NOT REGISTERED AT SAMPLE ADDRESS)</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study

<b>V242057b</b>	<b>POST: STATE OF R'S VOTING ADDRESS (NOT REGISTERED AT SAMPLE ADDRESS)</b>
Question	It appears that the state name is missing from the address you provided. In what state is your address for voting?

Value Labels	<p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  1. Alabama 2. Alaska 4. Arizona  5. Arkansas 6. California 8. Colorado  9. Connecticut 10. Delaware  11. District of Columbia (Washington DC)  12. Florida 13. Georgia 15. Hawaii  16. Idaho 17. Illinois 18. Indiana  19. Iowa 20. Kansas 21. Kentucky  22. Louisiana 23. Maine 24. Maryland  25. Massachusetts 26. Michigan 27. Minnesota  28. Mississippi 29. Missouri 30. Montana  31. Nebraska 32. Nevada 33. New Hampshire  34. New Jersey 35. New Mexico 36. New York  37. North Carolina 38. North Dakota 39. Ohio  40. Oklahoma 41. Oregon 42. Pennsylvania  44. Rhode Island 45. South Carolina 46. South Dakota  47. Tennessee 48. Texas 49. Utah  50. Vermont 51. Virginia 53. Washington  54. West Virginia 55. Wisconsin 56. Wyoming</p>
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_NEWWHST
Universe	IF R DID NOT PROVIDE STATE NAME WHEN ASKED FOR NEW ADDRESS:

<b>V242058x</b>	<b>PRE-POST: SUMMARY: STATE OF REGISTRATION (ALL REGISTERED VOTERS)</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study

<b>V242059</b>	<b>POST: STATE OF REGISTRATION FOR POST VOTE SAME AS SAMPLE ADDRESS STATE (PRE NONVOTER)</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study

<b>V242060a</b>	<b>POST: SENATE RACE IN STATE OF REGISTRATION (PRE NONVOTER)</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
<b>V242060b</b>	<b>POST: GOVERNOR RACE IN STATE OF REGISTRATION (PRE NONVOTER)</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
<b>V242061</b>	<b>POST: PARTY REGISTRATION IN STATE OF REGISTRATION (PRE NONVOTER)</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
<b>V242062</b>	<b>POST: HOW LONG HAS R BEEN REGISTERED AT VOTING ADDRESS</b>
Question	How many years have you been registered to vote at [this/that] address?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_REGYRS
Universe	IF R SAID REGISTERED IN THE POST SURVEY:
<b>V242063</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: NAME UNDER WHICH R IS REGISTERED TO VOTE</b>

Question	Some people register to vote under their full name and others use different versions of their name. Others might have changed their name since they registered.  What about you? Under what name are you registered to vote?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_REGNAME
Universe	IF R INDICATED REGISTERED TO VOTE IN THE POST SURVEY:

<b>V242064</b>	<b>POST: POLITICAL PARTY R IS REGISTERED WITH, IF ANY</b>
Question	What political party are you registered with, if any?
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic party 2. Republican party 4. None or 'independent' 5. Other party {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_REGPTY
Universe	IF R INDICATED REGISTERED TO VOTE IN THE POST SURVEY: IF R IS REGISTERED TO VOTE IN STATE WHERE PARTY MAY BE REGISTERED:

<b>V242064z</b>	<b>POST: POLITICAL PARTY R IS REGISTERED WITH, IF ANY {OTHER/SPECIFY}</b>
Question	What political party are you registered with, if any?
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_REGPTY
Universe	IF R INDICATED REGISTERED TO VOTE IN THE POST SURVEY: IF R IS REGISTERED TO VOTE IN STATE WHERE PARTY MAY BE REGISTERED:

<b>V242065</b>	<b>POST: DID R VOTE IN THE 2024 ELECTION</b>
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Question	<p>In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. Which of the following statements best describes you: One, I did not vote (in the election this November); Two, I thought about voting this time, but didn't; Three, I usually vote, but didn't this time; or Four, I am sure I voted?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -8. Don't know                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. I did not vote (in the election this November)                  2. I thought about voting this time, but didn't                  3. I usually vote, but didn't this time                  4. I am sure I voted</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>POSTVOTE_RVOTE, Q14</b>                  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Universe	<p>IF R DID NOT REPORT IN THE PRE THAT R ALREADY VOTED:</p>

<p><b>V242066 POST: DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT</b></p>	
Question	<p>How about the election for President? Did you vote for a candidate for President?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Yes, voted for President                  2. No, didn't vote for President</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>POSTVOTE_PRESVT</b></p>
Universe	<p>IF R REPORTED IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED:</p>

<p><b>V242067 POST: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT</b></p>	
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Question	Who did you vote for? [ Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Kamala Harris</p> <p>2. Donald Trump</p> <p>3. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr</p> <p>4. Cornel West</p> <p>5. Jill Stein</p> <p>6. Another candidate {SPECIFY}</p>
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_PRESVTHO
Universe	IF R REPORTED IN THE POST THAT R VOTED FOR PRESIDENT:
Randomization	Order of Democratic Pres cand and Republican Pres cand names, according to candidateorder assigned in Pre (other response options in fixed order 3rd, 4th, 5th positions)
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242067z</b>	<b>POST: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT {OTHER/SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who did you vote for? [ Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else?
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_PRESVTHO
Universe	IF R REPORTED IN THE POST THAT R VOTED FOR PRESIDENT:
Randomization	Order of Democratic Pres cand and Republican Pres cand names, according to candidateorder assigned in Pre (other response options in fixed order 3rd, 4th, 5th positions)
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242068</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT</b>
Question	How about the election for President? Who did you vote for, or did you not vote for President?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Didn't vote for President</li> <li>2. Donald Trump</li> <li>3. Kamala Harris</li> <li>4. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.</li> <li>5. Cornel West</li> <li>6. Jill Stein</li> <li>7. Other</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q15

<b>V242069</b>	<b>POST: STRENGTH OF PREFERENCE FOR THE CANDIDATE THAT R VOTED FOR</b>
Question	Would you say your preference for this candidate was strong or not strong?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Strong</li> <li>2. Not strong</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_PRESSTR
Universe	IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY VOTED FOR:

<b>V242070</b>	<b>POST: HOW LONG BEFORE ELECTION DID R DECIDE HOW THEY WERE GOING TO VOTE</b>
Question	How long before Election day did you decide that you were going to vote the way you did?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. 0-2 weeks</li> <li>2. 3-4 weeks</li> <li>3. 2 months</li> <li>4. 3 months</li> <li>5. 4 months</li> <li>6. 5 months</li> <li>7. 6+ months</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_VTPRESDEC
Universe	IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY VOTED FOR:

<b>V242071</b>	<b>POST: DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER ONE OF THE CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT</b>
Question	Did you prefer one of the candidates in the November election for President?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_PREFPRES
Universe	IF R DID NOT REPORT IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED:

<b>V242072</b>	<b>POST: WHO DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER</b>
Question	Who did you prefer? [ Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else?

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Kamala Harris                  2. Donald Trump                  3. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr                  4. Cornel West                  5. Jill Stein                  6. Another candidate {SPECIFY}</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>POSTVOTE_PREFPRWHO</b>
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERRED A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Democratic Pres cand and Republican Pres cand names, according to candidateorder assigned in Pre (other response options in fixed order 3rd, 4th, 5th positions)
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242072z</b>	<b>POST: WHO DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER {OTHER/SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who did you prefer? [ Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else?
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	<b>POSTVOTE_PREFPRWHO</b>
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERRED A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Democratic Pres cand and Republican Pres cand names, according to candidateorder assigned in Pre (other response options in fixed order 3rd, 4th, 5th positions)
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242073</b>	<b>POST: STRENGTH OF R'S (DID NOT VOTE) PREFERENCE</b>
Question	Would you say your preference for this candidate was strong or not strong?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Strong</li> <li>2. Not strong</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_PREFPRSTR
Universe	IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY PREFERRED:

<b>V242074</b>	<b>POST: DID R VOTE FOR US HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES</b>
Question	How about the election for the House of Representatives in Washington. Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Yes, voted for House of Representatives</li> <li>2. No, didn't vote for House of Representatives</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_VOTEHS
Universe	IF R REPORTED IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED:

<b>V242075</b>	<b>POST: WHAT IS THE PARTY OF THE US HOUSE CANDIDATE FOR WHICH R VOTED</b>
Question	What is the party of the House candidate you voted for?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Democratic Party</li> <li>2. Republican Party</li> <li>5. Another party {SPECIFY}</li> </ul>

Survey Question(s)	<b>POSTVOTE_HSVTWHO</b>
Universe	IF R SAID IN THE POST SURVEY THAT THEY VOTED FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242075z</b>	<b>POST: WHAT IS THE PARTY OF THE US HOUSE CANDIDATE FOR WHICH R VOTED {OTHER/SPECIFY}</b>
Question	What is the party of the House candidate you voted for?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	<b>POSTVOTE_HSVTWHO</b>
Universe	IF R SAID IN THE POST SURVEY THAT THEY VOTED FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242076</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR US HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES</b>
Question	Who did you vote for in the election for the U.S. House of Representatives, or did you not vote?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Didn't vote for US House of Representatives 2. Democratic party candidate 3. Republican party candidate 4. Other
Survey Question(s)	<b>Q16</b>

<b>V242077</b>	<b>POST: DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER ONE OF THE US HOUSE CANDIDATES</b>
Question	How about the election for the House of Representatives in Washington? Did you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. House of Representatives?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_HSPREF
Universe	IF R DID NOT REPORT IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED:

<b>V242078</b>	<b>POST: WHAT IS THE PARTY OF US HOUSE CANDIDATE THAT R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFERS</b>
Question	What is the party of the House candidate you preferred?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Party 2. Republican Party 5. Another party {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_HSPREFWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERRED A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. HOUSE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242078z</b>	<b>POST: WHAT IS THE PARTY OF US HOUSE CANDIDATE THAT R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFERS {OTHER/SPECIFY}</b>
Question	What is the party of the House candidate you preferred?

Value Labels	<b>-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>POSTVOTE_HSPREFWHO</b>
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERRED A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. HOUSE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242079</b>	<b>POST: DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE</b>
Question	How about the election for the United States Senate? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Yes, voted for Senate</li> <li>2. No, didn't vote for Senate</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>POSTVOTE_VOTESEN</b>
Universe	IF R REPORTED IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED: IF A SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE:

<b>V242080</b>	<b>POST: WHO DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE</b>
Question	Who did you vote for?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Democratic Senate candidate</li> <li>2. Republican Senate candidate</li> <li>3. Independent candidate</li> <li>5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>POSTVOTE_VTSENWHO</b>
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR U.S. SENATE:

Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242080z</b>	<b>POST: WHO DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE {OTHER/SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_VTSENWHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR U.S. SENATE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242081</b>	<b>POST: DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER ONE OF THE US SENATE CANDIDATES</b>
Question	How about the election for the United States Senate? Did you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. Senate?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_SENPREF
Universe	IF R DID NOT REPORT IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED: IF A SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE:

<b>V242082</b>	<b>POST: WHO DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER FOR US SENATE</b>
Question	Who did you prefer?

Value Labels	<p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Democratic Senate candidate</p> <p>2. Republican Senate candidate</p> <p>3. Independent candidate</p> <p>5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>POSTVOTE_SENPREFWHO</b>
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SENATE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242082z</b>	<b>POST: WHO DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER FOR US SENATE {OTHER/SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who did you prefer?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	<b>POSTVOTE_SENPREFWHO</b>
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SENATE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242083</b>	<b>POST: DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE - SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION</b>
Question	How about the special election for the United States Senate seat now held by the Republican Pete Ricketts? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate?
Value Labels	<p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Yes, voted for Senate</p> <p>2. No, didn't vote for Senate</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>POSTVOTE_VOTESEN2</b>

Universe	IF R REPORTED IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED: IF A SPECIAL SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE:
<b>V242084</b>	<b>POST: WHO DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE - SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION</b>
Question	Who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_VTSEN2WHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242084z</b>	<b>POST: WHO DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE {OTHER/SPECIFY} - SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION</b>
Question	Who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_VTSEN2WHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242085</b>	<b>POST: DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER ONE OF THE US SENATE CANDIDATES - SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION</b>
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Question	How about the special election for the United States Senate seat now held by the Republican Pete Ricketts? Did you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. Senate?
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_SENPREF2
Universe	IF R DID NOT REPORT IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED: IF A SPECIAL SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE:

<b>V242086</b>	<b>POST: WHO DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER FOR US SENATE - SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION</b>
Question	Who did you prefer?
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_SENPREF2WHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242086z</b>	<b>POST: WHO DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER FOR US SENATE {OTHER/SPECIFY} - SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION</b>
Question	Who did you prefer?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_SENPREF2WHO

Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242087</b>	<b>POST: DID R VOTE FOR GOVERNOR</b>
Question	How about the election for Governor? Did you vote for a candidate for Governor?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Yes, voted for governor</li> <li>2. No, didn't vote for governor</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_VOTEGOV
Universe	IF R REPORTED IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED: IF A GUBERNATORIAL RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE:

<b>V242088</b>	<b>POST WHO DID R VOTE FOR GOVERNOR</b>
Question	Who did you vote for?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Democratic Gubernatorial candidate</li> <li>2. Republican Gubernatorial candidate</li> <li>3. Independent Gubernatorial candidate</li> <li>5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_VTGOWHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR GOVERNOR:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242088z</b>	<b>POST WHO DID R VOTE FOR GOVERNOR {OTHER/SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_VTGOVWHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR GOVERNOR:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242089</b>	<b>POST: DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER ONE OF THE GUBERNATORIAL CANDIDATES</b>
Question	How about the election for Governor? Did you prefer one of the candidates for Governor?
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_GOVDPREF
Universe	IF R DID NOT REPORT IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED: IF A GUBERNATORIAL RACE WAS HELD IN STATE OF RESIDENCE:

<b>V242090</b>	<b>POST: WHO DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER FOR GOVERNOR</b>
Question	Who did you prefer?
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Gubernatorial candidate 2. Republican Gubernatorial candidate 3. Independent Gubernatorial candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_GOVDPREFWHO

Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR R GOVERNOR:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242090z</b>	<b>POST: WHO DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER FOR GOVERNOR {OTHER/SPECIFY}</b>
Question	Who did you prefer?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_GOVPREFWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR R GOVERNOR:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242091x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY:POST-ELECTION PRESIDENTIAL VOTE/PREFERENCE</b>
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. Missing, no post vote/preference data: DK/RF/INAP 10. Democratic candidate selected (vote) 11. Republican candidate selected (vote) 12. Other candidate selected (vote) 30. Democratic candidate selected (preference; nonvoter) 31. Republican candidate selected (preference; nonvoter) 32. Other candidate selected (preference; nonvoter)
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_PRESVTHWHO, POSTVOTE_PREFPRWHO, Q15

<b>V242092x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY:PARTY OF POST-ELECTION US HOUSE VOTE/PREFERENCE</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. Missing, no post vote/preference data: DK/RF/INAP</li> <li>10. Democratic candidate selected (vote)</li> <li>11. Republican candidate selected (vote)</li> <li>12. Other candidate selected (vote)</li> <li>30. Democratic candidate selected (preference; nonvoter)</li> <li>31. Republican candidate selected (preference; nonvoter)</li> <li>32. Other candidate selected (preference; nonvoter)</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_HSVTWHO, POSTVOTE_HSPREFWHO

<b>V242093x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY:PARTY OF POST-ELECTION US SENATE VOTE/PREFERENCE</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. Missing, no post vote/preference data: DK/RF/INAP</li> <li>10. Democratic candidate selected (vote)</li> <li>11. Republican candidate selected (vote)</li> <li>12. Other candidate selected (vote)</li> <li>30. Democratic candidate selected (preference; nonvoter)</li> <li>31. Republican candidate selected (preference; nonvoter)</li> <li>32. Other candidate selected (preference; nonvoter)</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_VTSENWHO, POSTVOTE_SENPREFWHO

<b>V242094x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY:PARTY OF POST-ELECTION GUBERNATORIAL VOTE/PREFERENCE</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. Missing, no post vote/preference data: DK/RF/INAP</li> <li>10. Democratic candidate selected (vote)</li> <li>11. Republican candidate selected (vote)</li> <li>12. Other candidate selected (vote)</li> <li>30. Democratic candidate selected (preference; nonvoter)</li> <li>31. Republican candidate selected (preference; nonvoter)</li> <li>32. Other candidate selected (preference; nonvoter)</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_VTGOVWHO, POSTVOTE_GOVREFWHO

<b>V242095x</b>	<b>PRE-POST: SUMMARY: VOTER TURNOUT IN 2024</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. Not reported</li> <li>0. Did not vote</li> <li>1. Voted</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VCONF, POSTVOTE_RVOTE, Q14

<b>V242096x</b>	<b>PRE-POST: SUMMARY: 2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>1. Kamala Harris</li> <li>2. Donald Trump</li> <li>3. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr</li> <li>4. Cornel West</li> <li>5. Jill Stein</li> <li>6. Other</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRESVTHWHO, POSTVOTE_PRESVTHWHO, Q15

<b>V242097x</b>	<b>PRE-POST: SUMMARY: PARTY OF 2024 USHOUSE VOTE</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>1. Voted for Democratic candidate</li> <li>2. Voted for Republican candidate</li> <li>3. Voted for other candidate</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_HSVTHWHO, POSTVOTE_HSVTHWHO, Q16

<b>V242098x</b>	<b>PRE-POST: SUMMARY: PARTY OF 2024 US SENATE VOTE</b>
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Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff 1. Voted for Democratic candidate 2. Voted for Republican candidate 3. Voted for other candidate
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VTSENWHO, POSTVOTE_VTSENWHO

<b>V242099x</b>	<b>PRE-POST: SUMMARY: PARTY OF 2024 GOVERNOR VOTE</b>
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff 1. Voted for Democratic candidate 2. Voted for Republican candidate 3. Voted for other candidate
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VTGOVWHO, POSTVOTE_VTGOVWHO

<b>V242100a</b>	<b>POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - DID NOT MEET REGISTRATION DEADLINES</b>
Question	What is the main reason you are not registered to vote?  You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	NONREG_REASON
Universe	IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE:

<b>V242100b</b>	<b>POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - DID NOT KNOW WHERE OR HOW TO REGISTER</b>
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Question	What is the main reason you are not registered to vote? You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	NONREG_REASON
Universe	IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE:

<b>V242100c</b>	<b>POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - DID NOT MEET RESIDENCY REQUIREMENTS</b>
Question	What is the main reason you are not registered to vote? You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	NONREG_REASON
Universe	IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE:

<b>V242100d</b>	<b>POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - REGISTRATION FORM WAS NOT PROCESSED CORRECTLY</b>
Question	What is the main reason you are not registered to vote? You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices.

Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	NONREG_REASON
Universe	IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE:

<b>V242100e</b>	<b>POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - DID NOT HAVE REQUIRED IDENTIFICATION</b>
Question	What is the main reason you are not registered to vote?  You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	NONREG_REASON
Universe	IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE:

<b>V242100f</b>	<b>POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - NOT INTERESTED IN THE ELECTION</b>
Question	What is the main reason you are not registered to vote?  You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	NONREG_REASON

Universe	IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE:
<b>V242100g</b>	<b>POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - MY VOTE WOULD NOT MAKE A DIFFERENCE</b>
Question	What is the main reason you are not registered to vote?  You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	NONREG_REASON
Universe	IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE:

<b>V242100h</b>	<b>POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - PERMANENT ILLNESS OR DISABILITY</b>
Question	What is the main reason you are not registered to vote?  You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	NONREG_REASON
Universe	IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE:

<b>V242100i</b>	<b>POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - DIFFICULTY WITH ENGLISH</b>
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Question	<p><b>What is the main reason you are not registered to vote?</b></p> <p><b>You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices.</b></p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>0. Not mentioned</p> <p>1. Mentioned</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>NONREG_REASON</b>
Universe	IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE:

<b>V242100j</b>	<p><b>POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE</b></p>
Question	<p><b>What is the main reason you are not registered to vote?</b></p> <p><b>You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices.</b></p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>0. Not mentioned</p> <p>1. Mentioned</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>NONREG_REASON</b>
Universe	IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE:

<b>V242100k</b>	<p><b>POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - OTHER</b></p>
Question	<p><b>What is the main reason you are not registered to vote?</b></p> <p><b>You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices.</b></p>

Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	NONREG_REASON
Universe	IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE:

<b>V242101</b>	<b>POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - OTHER {SPECIFY}</b>
Question	You said there were other reasons you are not registered to vote. What are those reasons?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	NONREG_OTHREASON
Universe	IF REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED WAS GIVEN AS 'OTHER':

<b>V242102</b>	<b>POST: WHEN R VOTED IN 2024 ELECTION</b>
Question	When did you cast your vote in the 2024 general election? On election day, a few days before the election day, or a week or more before the election day?
Value Labels	-8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. On election day 2. A few days before election day 3. A week or more before election day
Survey Question(s)	VOTEEXP_WHENVOTE
Universe	IF R VOTED:

<b>V242103</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: WHEN R VOTED IN 2024 ELECTION</b>
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Question	<b>Did you vote on election day, before election day, or did you not vote?</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. On election day (Tuesday, November 5)</li> <li>2. Before election day</li> <li>3. I did not vote</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>Q18</b>

<b>V242104x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: WHEN R VOTED IN 2024 ELECTION</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. On election day</li> <li>2. Before election day</li> <li>3. Did not vote</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>POSTVOTE_RVOTE, VOTEEXP_WHENVOTE, Q18</b>

<b>V242105</b>	<b>POST: HOW R VOTED IN 2024 ELECTION</b>
Question	<b>How did you vote? In person at the polling place, or by mail or absentee ballot?</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. In person, at the polling place</li> <li>2. By mail or absentee ballot</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>VOTEEXP_HOWVOTE</b>
Universe	<b>IF R VOTED:</b>

<b>V242106</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: HOW R VOTED IN 2024 ELECTION</b>
Question	How did you vote? In person at the polling place, by mail or absentee ballot, or did you not vote?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. In person, at polling place</li> <li>2. By mail or absentee ballot</li> <li>3. I did not vote</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q17

<b>V242107x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: HOW R VOTED IN 2024 ELECTION</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. In person, at polling place</li> <li>2. By mail or absentee ballot</li> <li>3. Did not vote</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_RVOTE, VOTEEXP_HOWVOTE, Q17

<b>V242108</b>	<b>POST: HOW DOES R USUALLY VOTE</b>
Question	Thinking back to previous elections, how do you usually vote? In-person at the polling place, by mail or absentee ballot, or is this your first time voting?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. In-person, at the polling place</li> <li>2. By mail or absentee ballot</li> <li>3. This is my first time voting</li> </ul>

Survey Question(s)	<b>VOTEEXP_USUALVOTE</b>
Universe	IF R VOTED:

<b>V242109</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: HOW DOES R USUALLY VOTE</b>
Question	Thinking back to previous elections, how do you usually vote? In person at the polling place, by mail or absentee ballot, is this your first time voting, or have you never voted?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. In-person, at the polling place</li> <li>2. By mail or absentee ballot</li> <li>3. This is my first time voting</li> <li>4. I have never voted</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>Q19</b>

<b>V242110x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: HOW DOES R USUALLY VOTE</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. In-person, at the polling place</li> <li>2. By mail or absentee ballot</li> <li>3. This is my first time voting</li> <li>4. I have never voted</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>POSTVOTE_RVOTE, VOTEEXP_USUALVOTE, Q19</b>

<b>V242111</b>	<b>POST: HOW DIFFICULT WAS IT FOR R TO VOTE</b>
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Question	How difficult was it for you to vote in this election? [Not difficult at all, a little difficult, moderately difficult, very difficult, or extremely difficult / Extremely difficult, very difficult, moderately difficult, a little difficult, or not difficult at all]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not difficult at all</li> <li>2. A little difficult</li> <li>3. Moderately difficult</li> <li>4. Very difficult</li> <li>5. Extremely difficult</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	VOTEEXP_VOTEHARD
Universe	IF R VOTED:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242112</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: HOW DIFFICULT WAS IT FOR R TO VOTE</b>
Question	How difficult was it for you to vote in this election, or did you not vote?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not difficult at all</li> <li>2. A little difficult</li> <li>3. Moderately difficult</li> <li>4. Very difficult</li> <li>5. Extremely difficult</li> <li>6. Did not vote</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q20

<b>V242113x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: HOW DIFFICULT WAS IT FOR R TO VOTE</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not difficult at all</li> <li>2. A little difficult</li> <li>3. Moderately difficult</li> <li>4. Very difficult</li> <li>5. Extremely difficult</li> <li>6. Did not vote</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POSTVOTE_RVOTE, VOTEEXP_VOTEHARD, Q20

<b>V242114a</b>	<b>POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - REGISTRATION PROBLEM</b>
Question	<p>Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election?</p> <p>(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Not mentioned</li> <li>1. Mentioned</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB

<b>V242114b</b>	<b>POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - CONCERN ABOUT IDENTIFICATION CARD</b>
Question	<p>Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election?</p> <p>(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)</p>

Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB

<b>V242114c</b>	<b>POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - DIFFICULTY OBTAINING ABSENTEE BALLOT</b>
Question	Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election?  (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB

<b>V242114d</b>	<b>POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - CONFUSION ABOUT BALLOT OR MACHINE</b>
Question	Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election?  (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)

Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB

<b>V242114e</b>	<b>POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - DIFFICULTY GETTING TO POLLING PLACE</b>
Question	Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election?  (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB

<b>V242114f</b>	<b>POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - LONG WAIT TIMES</b>
Question	Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election?  (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned

Survey Question(s)	VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB
<b>V242114g</b>	<b>POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - WORK SCHEDULE</b>
Question	Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election?  (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB
<b>V242114h</b>	<b>POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - BAD WEATHER</b>
Question	Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election?  (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB
<b>V242114i</b>	<b>POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - ISSUE MAILING BALLOT</b>

Question	<p>Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election?</p> <p>(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  0. Not mentioned                  1. Mentioned</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p>VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB</p>

<b>V242114j</b>	<p><b>POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - OTHER PROBLEM</b></p>
Question	<p>Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election?</p> <p>(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  0. Not mentioned                  1. Mentioned</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p>VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB</p>

<b>V242114k</b>	<p><b>POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - NONE AT ALL</b></p>
Question	<p>Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election?</p> <p>(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Not mentioned</li> <li>1. Mentioned</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB

<b>V242114m</b>	<b>POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - R DIDN'T TRY TO VOTE</b>
Question	<p>Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election?</p> <p>(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Not mentioned</li> <li>1. Mentioned</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB

<b>V242115</b>	<b>POST: HOW LONG WAS WAIT TIME AT POLLING PLACE</b>
Question	<p>About how long was the wait time at your polling place?</p> <p>0-15 minutes, 16-30 minutes, 31-59 minutes, 1-2 hours, or more than 2 hours?</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0-15 minutes 3. 31-59 minutes</li> <li>2. 16-30 minutes</li> <li>3. 31-59 minutes</li> <li>4. 1-2 hours</li> <li>5. More than 2 hours</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	VOTEEXP_WAITTIME
Universe	IF R VOTED IN-PERSON:

<b>V242116</b>	<b>POST: HOW LONG DOES IT TAKE TO GET TO POLLING PLACE</b>
Question	<p>About how long does it take you to travel to your polling place?</p> <p>0-15 minutes, 16-30 minutes, 31-59 minutes, 1-2 hours, or more than 2 hours?</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0-15 minutes 3. 31-59 minutes</li> <li>2. 16-30 minutes</li> <li>3. 31-59 minutes</li> <li>4. 1-2 hours</li> <li>5. More than 2 hours</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	VOTEEXP_TRVLTIME
Universe	IF R VOTED IN-PERSON:

<b>V242117</b>	<b>POST: OFFICE RECALL - COMMIT TO NOT LOOK UP ANSWERS</b>
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Question	<p>Now we have a set of questions concerning various public figures.</p> <p>We are interested in the guesses people make when they do not know the answer to a question. We will ask you about several public figures. Some may be easy, but others are meant to be so difficult that you will have to guess.</p> <p>In fact, for some of these questions, if you answer correctly, we will know that you probably looked up the answer.</p> <p>Please do not look up the answers you do not know. Instead, please just make your best guess.</p> <p>Will you please promise to try your best without looking up any answers? Or do you not want to make that promise?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  1. I promise to do my best without looking up any answers  2. I do not want to make that promise</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p>OFCREC_COMMIT, Q24</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V242118</b>	<b>POST: OFFICE RECALL: CATCH QUESTION - LEMANU PELETI MAUGA</b>
Question	The first name is: Lemanu Peleti Mauga What job or political office does he now hold?
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	OFCREC_CATCH
Universe	IF TYPE=WEB:

<b>V242118y</b>	<b>POST: OFFICE RECALL: CATCH QUESTION - LEMANU PELETI MAUGA [CODED]</b>
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Question	The first name is: Lemanu Peleti Mauga What job or political office does he now hold?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	OFCREC_CATCH
Universe	IF TYPE=WEB:

<b>V242119</b>	<b>POST: OFFICE RECALL: RESPONDENT FEEDBACK</b>
Question	You are right! Did you look up the answer to that question, or did you already know it yourself?
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. I looked it up 2. I already knew it
Survey Question(s)	OFCREC_FEEDBACK1
Universe	IF TYPE=WEB / IF CATCH ANSWERED CORRECTLY = RESPONSE INCLUDES "SAMOA" OR "GOV":

<b>V242120</b>	<b>POST: OFFICE RECALL: SENATE MAJORITY LEADER SCHUMER</b>
Question	The first name is: Chuck Schumer  What job or political office does he now hold?
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	OFCREC_KNMAJ, Q28  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242120y</b>	<b>POST: OFFICE RECALL: SENATE MAJORITY LEADER SCHUMER [CODED]</b>
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Question	The first name is: Chuck Schumer What job or political office does he now hold?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	OFCREC_KNMAJ, Q28 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242121</b>	<b>POST: OFFICE RECALL: SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE JOHNSON</b>
Question	Mike Johnson What job or political office does he now hold?
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	OFCREC_KNSPK, Q27 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242121y</b>	<b>POST: OFFICE RECALL: SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE JOHNSON [CODED]</b>
Question	Mike Johnson What job or political office does he now hold?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	OFCREC_KNSPK, Q27 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242122</b>	<b>POST: OFFICE RECALL: FRENCH PRESIDENT EMMANUEL MACRON</b>
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Question	<b>Emmanuel Macron</b> <b>What job or political office does he now hold?</b>
Value Labels	<b>-2. Open-end responses available in separate file</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>OFCREC_KNFRPR, Q29</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242122y</b>	<b>POST: OFFICE RECALL: FRENCH PRESIDENT EMMANUEL MACRON [CODED]</b>
Question	<b>Emmanuel Macron</b> <b>What job or political office does he now hold?</b>
Value Labels	<b>-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>OFCREC_KNFRPR, Q29</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242123</b>	<b>POST: OFFICE RECALL: RUSSIAN PRESIDENT VLADIMIR PUTIN</b>
Question	<b>Vladimir Putin</b> <b>What job or political office does he now hold?</b>
Value Labels	<b>-2. Open-end responses available in separate file</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>OFCREC_KNRUS, Q26</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242123y</b>	<b>POST: OFFICE RECALL: RUSSIAN PRESIDENT VLADIMIR PUTIN [CODED]</b>
Question	<b>Vladimir Putin</b> <b>What job or political office does he now hold?</b>

Value Labels	<b>-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study</b>
	<b>OFCREC_KNRUS, Q26</b>
Survey Question(s)	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242124</b>	<b>POST: OFFICE RECALL: US SUPREME CT CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS</b>
Question	John Roberts What job or political office does he now hold?
Value Labels	<b>-2. Open-end responses available in separate file</b>
	<b>OFCREC_KNCHJ, Q25</b>
Survey Question(s)	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242124y</b>	<b>POST: OFFICE RECALL: US SUPREME CT CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS [CODED]</b>
Question	John Roberts What job or political office does he now hold?
Value Labels	<b>-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study</b>
	<b>OFCREC_KNCHJ, Q25</b>
Survey Question(s)	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242125</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: KAMALA HARRIS</b>
Question	How would you rate: Kamala Harris

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  998. Don't know (where to rate)                  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMPO_THPODPC, Q32</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	Order of Democratic and Republican Presidential candidate thermometers

<b>V242126</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: DONALD TRUMP</b>
Question	How would you rate: Donald Trump
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  998. Don't know (where to rate)                  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMPO_THPORPC, Q31</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	Order of Democratic and Republican Presidential candidate thermometers

<b>V242127</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: US HOUSE CANDIDATE THAT R VOTED FOR</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) The [Democratic/Republican] candidate for House of Representatives that you voted for?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  998. Don't know (where to rate)                  999. Don't recognize</p>

Survey Question(s)	<b>THERMPO_THPOHSCANDVT</b>
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN PRE-ELECTION STUDY / IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN POST-ELECTION STUDY:

<b>V242128</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: DEMOCRATIC US HOUSE CANDIDATE (THAT R DID NOT VOTE FOR)</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) The Democratic candidate for House of Representatives in your district?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize
Survey Question(s)	<b>THERMPO_THPOHSDCAND</b>
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN PRE-ELECTION STUDY / IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN POST-ELECTION STUDY / IF R VOTE FOR A REPUBLICAN OR OTHER/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE IN HOUSE ELECTION:
Randomization	IF HSVTWHO = 5, randomize order of THPOHSDCAND and THPOHSRCAND.

<b>V242129</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: REPUBLICAN US HOUSE CANDIDATE (THAT R DID NOT VOTE FOR)</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) The Republican candidate for House of Representatives in your district?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize
Survey Question(s)	<b>THERMPO_THPOHSRCAND</b>
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN PRE-ELECTION STUDY / IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN POST-ELECTION STUDY / IF R VOTE FOR A DEMOCRATIC OR OTHER/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE IN HOUSE ELECTION:

Randomization	IF PREVOTE_HSVTWHO = 5 or POSTVOTE_HSVTWHO = 5, randomize order of THPOHSDCAND and THPOHSRCAND.
<b>V242130</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: SENATE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) [Name of Democratic candidate in Senate election in R's state]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize
Survey Question(s)	THERMPO_THPOSDC
Universe	IF SENATE RACE IN R'S CURRENT STATE: IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN SENATE RACE:
Randomization	Order of thermometer names after major party Presidential candidate thermometers

<b>V242131</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: SENATE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) [Name of Republican candidate in Senate election in R's state]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize
Survey Question(s)	THERMPO_THPOSRC
Universe	IF SENATE RACE IN R'S CURRENT STATE: IF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN SENATE RACE:
Randomization	Order of thermometer names after major party Presidential candidate thermometers

<b>V242132</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: SPECIAL SENATE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) [Name of Democratic candidate in Senate special election in R's state]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize
Survey Question(s)	THERMPO_THPOSSDC
Universe	IF SPECIAL SENATE RACE IN R'S CURRENT STATE: IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN SPECIAL SENATE RACE:
Randomization	Order of thermometer names after major party Presidential candidate thermometers

<b>V242133</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: SPECIAL SENATE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) [Name of Republican candidate in Senate special election in R's state]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize
Survey Question(s)	THERMPO_THPOSSRC
Universe	IF SPECIAL SENATE RACE IN R'S CURRENT STATE: IF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN SPECIAL SENATE RACE:
Randomization	Order of thermometer names after major party Presidential candidate thermometers

<b>V242134</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: DEMOCRATIC VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: TIM WALTZ</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Tim Walz

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -4. Error                  -1. Inapplicable                  998. Don't know (where to rate)                  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMPO_THPODVPC, Q34</b>                  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Order of thermometer names after major party Presidential candidate thermometers</p>

<b>V242135</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: REPUBLICAN VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: MIKE PENCE</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) J.D. Vance
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  998. Don't know (where to rate)                  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMPO_THPORVPC, Q33</b>                  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Order of thermometer names after major party Presidential candidate thermometers</p>

<b>V242136</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Joe Biden

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  998. Don't know (where to rate)  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMPO_BIDEN, Q30</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	Order of thermometer names after major party Presidential candidate thermometers

<b>V242137</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: CHRISTIAN FUNDAMENTALISTS</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Christian Fundamentalists
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  998. Don't know (where to rate)  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_THGRFUND, Q54</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM

<b>V242138</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: FEMINISTS</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Feminists

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  998. Don't know (where to rate)                  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_THGRFEM, Q51</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM</p>

<b>V242139</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: LIBERALS</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Liberals
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  998. Don't know (where to rate)                  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_THGRLIB, Q35</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM</p>

<b>V242140</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: LABOR UNIONS</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Labor unions

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  998. Don't know (where to rate)  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_THGRLAB, Q57</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM</p>

<b>V242141</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: BIG BUSINESS</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Big business
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  998. Don't know (where to rate)  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_THGRBIGB, Q58</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM</p>

<b>V242142</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: CONSERVATIVES</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Conservatives

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  998. Don't know (where to rate)                  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_THGRCONS, Q36</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM</p>

<b>V242143</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: US SUPREME COURT</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) The U.S. Supreme Court
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  998. Don't know (where to rate)                  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_THGRSCT, Q37</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM</p>

<b>V242144</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: GAY MEN AND LESBIANS</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Gay men and lesbians

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  998. Don't know (where to rate)  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_THGRGAY, Q49</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM</p>

<b>V242145</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: CONGRESS</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Congress
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  998. Don't know (where to rate)  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_THGRCONG, Q38</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM</p>

<b>V242146</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: MUSLIMS</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Muslims

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  998. Don't know (where to rate)                  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_THGRMUSL, Q48</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM</p>

<b>V242147</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: CHRISTIANS</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Christians
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  998. Don't know (where to rate)                  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>THERMGR_THGRXTIAN</b>
Randomization	<p>Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM</p>
Variable Note	This question was only asked in the FTF/WEB instrument.

<b>V242148</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: MAKE AMERICA GREAT AGAIN (MAGA)</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) MAGA movement

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -4. Error  -1. Inapplicable  998. Don't know (where to rate)  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_THGRMAGA, Q55</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM</p>

<b>V242149</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: JEWS</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Jews
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  998. Don't know (where to rate)  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_JEWS, Q47</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM</p>

<b>V242150</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: POLICE</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Police

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  998. Don't know (where to rate)                  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_POLICE, Q40</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM</p>

<b>V242151</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: TRANSGENDER PEOPLE</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Transgender people
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  998. Don't know (where to rate)                  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_TRANS, Q50</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM</p>

<b>V242152</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: BLACK LIVES MATTER</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Black Lives Matter movement

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  998. Don't know (where to rate)  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_BLM, Q56</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM</p>

<b>V242153</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: NATIONAL RIFLE ASSOCIATION (NRA)</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) The National Rifle Association (NRA)
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  998. Don't know (where to rate)  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_NRA, Q41</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Set 2: Randomize the order of NRA, FBI, RURAL, PLANPARENT</p>

<b>V242154</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (FBI)</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  998. Don't know (where to rate)                  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_FBI, Q39</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	Set 2: Randomize the order of NRA, FBI, RURAL, PLANPARENT

<b>V242155</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: RURAL AMERICANS</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Rural Americans
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  998. Don't know (where to rate)                  999. Don't recognize</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THERMGR_RURAL, Q52</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	Set 2: Randomize the order of NRA, FBI, RURAL, PLANPARENT

<b>V242156</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: PLANNED PARENTHOOD</b>
Question	(How would you rate:) Planned Parenthood
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  998. Don't know (where to rate)                  999. Don't recognize</p>

Survey Question(s)	<b>THERMGR_PLANPARENT, Q42</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Set 2: Randomize the order of NRA, FBI, RURAL, PLANPARENT

<b>V242160</b>	<b>POST: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF HOUSE INCUMBENT</b>
Question	In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way your U.S. House representative has been handling their job?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	<b>INCUMBHS_HINCAPP</b>

<b>V242161</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH APPROVE HOUSE INCUMBENT</b>
Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	<b>INCUMBHS_HINCAPPSTR</b>
Universe	IF R APPROVES HOUSE INCUMBENT JOB:

<b>V242162</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH DISAPPROVE HOUSE INCUMBENT</b>
Question	Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	INCUMBHS_HINDISSTR
Universe	IF R DISAPPROVES HOUSE INCUMBENT JOB:

<b>V242163x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE HOUSE INCUMBENT</b>
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V242160, V242161 or V242162 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	INCUMBHS_HINCAPP, INCUMBHS_HINCAPPSTR, INCUMBHS_HINDISSTR

<b>V242164</b>	<b>POST: HOW GOOD A JOB DOES HOUSE INCUMBENT DO IN DISTRICT</b>
Question	How good a job would you say your U.S. House representative does of keeping in touch with the people in your district – do they do [a very good job, fairly good, fairly poor, or a very poor job / a very poor job, fairly poor, fairly good, or very good job] of keeping in touch with the people in this district?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Very good</li> <li>2. Fairly good</li> <li>3. Fairly poor</li> <li>4. Very poor</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	INCUMBHS_HINCTOUCH
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242165</b>	<b>POST: MENTION 1 MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY [TEXT]</b>
Question	Switching to another topic. What do you think are the most important problems facing this country? If you think there are more than one, please briefly tell me one problem now.
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file MIP_PROB1, Q59
Survey Question(s)	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242165y</b>	<b>POST: MENTION 1 MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY [CODED]</b>
Question	Switching to another topic. What do you think are the most important problems facing this country? If you think there are more than one, please briefly tell me one problem now.
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study MIP_PROB1, Q59
Survey Question(s)	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242166</b>	<b>POST: PARTY TO DEAL WITH MENTION 1 MIP</b>
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Question	Which political party do you think would be the most likely to get the government to do a better job in dealing with this problem – [the Democrats, the Republicans / the Republicans, the Democrats] or wouldn't there be much difference between them?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. Wouldn't be much difference
Survey Question(s)	<b>MIP_PROB1PTY, Q60</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Universe	IF FIRST MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK OR REFUSED:
Randomization	Order of party names in question text (same order used for all mentions if R mentions more than 1 problem). Order of response options 1-2 (randomized same, do not use candidateorder)
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242167</b>	<b>POST: MENTION 2 MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY [TEXT]</b>
Question	Can you think of any other important problems facing this country? If so, please briefly mention one of them now.
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	<b>MIP_PROB2</b>
Universe	IF FIRST MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED:

<b>V242167y</b>	<b>POST: MENTION 2 MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY [CODED]</b>
Question	Can you think of any other important problems facing this country? If so, please briefly mention one of them now.

Value Labels	<b>-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>MIP_PROB2</b>
Universe	IF FIRST MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED:

<b>V242168</b>	<b>POST: PARTY TO DEAL WITH MENTION 2 MIP</b>
Question	Which political party do you think would be the most likely to get the government to do a better job in dealing with this problem – [the Democrats, the Republicans / the Republicans, the Democrats] or wouldn't there be much difference between them?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Democrats</li> <li>2. Republicans</li> <li>3. Wouldn't be much difference</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>MIP_PROB2PTY</b>
Universe	IF SECOND MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED:
Randomization	Order of party names in question text (same order used for all mentions if R mentions more than 1 problem). Order of response options 1-2 (randomized same, do not use candidateorder)
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242169</b>	<b>POST: MENTION 3 MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY [TEXT]</b>
Question	Can you think of any other important problems facing this country? If so, please briefly mention one of them now.
Value Labels	<b>-2. Open-end responses available in separate file</b>
Survey Question(s)	<b>MIP_PROB3</b>
Universe	IF SECOND MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED:

<b>V242169y</b>	<b>POST: MENTION 3 MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY [CODED]</b>
Question	Can you think of any other important problems facing this country? If so, please briefly mention one of them now.
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	MIP_PROB3
Universe	IF SECOND MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED:

<b>V242170</b>	<b>POST: PARTY TO DEAL WITH MENTION 3 MIP</b>
Question	Which political party do you think would be the most likely to get the government to do a better job in dealing with this problem – [the Democrats, the Republicans / the Republicans, the Democrats] or wouldn't there be much difference between them?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. Wouldn't be much difference
Survey Question(s)	MIP_PROB3PTY
Universe	IF THIRD MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED:
Randomization	Order of party names in question text (same order used for all mentions if R mentions more than 1 problem). Order of response options 1-2 (randomized same, do not use candidateorder)
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242171</b>	<b>POST: WHICH AMONG MENTIONS IS THE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM [TEXT]</b>
Question	Of those you've mentioned, what would you say is the single most important problem the country faces?

Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	MIP_MOSTPROB
Universe	IF R HAS MENTIONED MORE THAN 1 IMPORTANT PROBLEM IN THE COUNTRY:

<b>V242171y</b>	<b>POST: WHICH AMONG MENTIONS IS THE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM [CODED]</b>
Question	Of those you've mentioned, what would you say is the single most important problem the country faces?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	MIP_MOSTPROB
Universe	IF R HAS MENTIONED MORE THAN 1 IMPORTANT PROBLEM IN THE COUNTRY:

<b>V242172</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION</b>
Question	How important is the following issue in the country today? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?
	Illegal immigration
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely important</li> <li>2. Very important</li> <li>3. Moderately important</li> <li>4. Slightly important</li> <li>5. Not at all important</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	IMP_ILLIMMIG, Q109_1
	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

Randomization	RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242173</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: COST OF LIVING</b>
Question	<p>How important is the following issue in the country today? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?</p> <p>The cost of living and rising prices</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                      -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                      -6. No post interview                      -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                      -1. Inapplicable                      1. Extremely important                      2. Very important                      3. Moderately important                      4. Slightly important                      5. Not at all important</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>IMP_COST, Q109_2</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242174</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: CLIMATE CHANGE</b>
Question	<p>How important is the following issue in the country today? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?</p> <p>Climate change</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely important</li> <li>2. Very important</li> <li>3. Moderately important</li> <li>4. Slightly important</li> <li>5. Not at all important</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>IMP_CLIMCHNG, Q109_3</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242175</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: GUN POLICY</b>
Question	<p>How important is the following issue in the country today?  [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?</p> <p>Gun policy</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely important</li> <li>2. Very important</li> <li>3. Moderately important</li> <li>4. Slightly important</li> <li>5. Not at all important</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>IMP_GUN, Q109_4</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

Randomization	RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242176</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: ABORTION</b>
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Question	<p>How important is following issue in the country today?          [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important?]</p>
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**Abortion**

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused              -8. Don't know              -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted              -6. No post interview              -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff              -1. Inapplicable              1. Extremely important              2. Very important              3. Moderately important              4. Slightly important              5. Not at all important</p>
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**IMP\_ABRT, Q109\_5**

Survey Question(s)	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
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Randomization	RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242177</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: CRIME</b>
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Question	<p>How important is the following issue in the country today?          [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?</p> <p><b>Crime</b></p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused          -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted          -6. No post interview          -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff          -4. Error          -1. Inapplicable          1. Extremely important          2. Very important          3. Moderately important          4. Slightly important          5. Not at all important</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>IMP_CRIME, Q109_6</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ</p>
Response Order	<p>Forward/Reverse order</p>

<b>V242178</b>	<p><b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: WAR IN GAZA</b></p>
Question	<p>How important is the following issue in the country today?          [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?</p> <p><b>The war in Gaza</b></p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely important</li> <li>2. Very important</li> <li>3. Moderately important</li> <li>4. Slightly important</li> <li>5. Not at all important</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>IMP_GAZAWAR, Q109_7</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ</p>
Response Order	<p>Forward/Reverse order</p>

<b>V242179</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: WHAT IS TAUGHT IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS</b>
Question	<p>How important is the following issue in the country today?          [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?</p> <p>What's being taught in public schools</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely important</li> <li>2. Very important</li> <li>3. Moderately important</li> <li>4. Slightly important</li> <li>5. Not at all important</li> </ul>

Survey Question(s)	<b>IMP_PUBSCHL, Q109_8</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242180</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: US DEMOCRACY</b>
Question	How important is the following issue in the country today? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?  Keeping the U.S. a democracy
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. Slightly important 5. Not at all important
Survey Question(s)	<b>IMP_DEMOC, Q109_9</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242181</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: RACIAL INEQUALITY</b>
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Question	<p>How important is the following issue in the country today?                  [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?</p> <p>Racial inequality</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -8. Don't know                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -4. Error                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Extremely important                  2. Very important                  3. Moderately important                  4. Slightly important                  5. Not at all important</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>IMP_RACEINEQ, Q109_10</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ</p>
Response Order	<p>Forward/Reverse order</p>

<b>V242182</b>	<p><b>POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION</b></p>
Question	<p>Please tell us which political party — the [Democrats/Republicans] or the [Republicans/Democrats] — would do a better job handling the following issue, or is there no difference.</p> <p>Illegal immigration</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Democrats</li> <li>2. Republicans</li> <li>3. No difference</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>OWN_OWNCOST, Q110_1</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	Randomize the order of OWNILLIMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242183</b>	<b>POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: COST OF LIVING</b>
Question	<p>Please tell us which political party — the [Democrats/Republicans] or the [Republicans/Democrats] — would do a better job handling the following issue, or is there no difference.</p> <p>The cost of living and rising prices</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Democrats</li> <li>2. Republicans</li> <li>3. No difference</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>OWN_OWNCOST, Q110_2</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	Randomize the order of OWNILLIMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242184</b>	<b>POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: CLIMATE CHANGE</b>
Question	Please tell us which political party — the [Democrats/Republicans] or the [Republicans/Democrats] — would do a better job handling the following issue, or is there no difference.  Climate change
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. No difference
Survey Question(s)	OWN_OWNCLIMCHNG, Q110_3  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Randomize the order of OWNILLIMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242185</b>	<b>POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: GUN POLICY</b>
Question	Please tell us which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—would do a better job handling each of the following issues, or is there no difference? Gun policy
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. No difference
Survey Question(s)	Q110_4
Variable Note	This question was only asked in the PAPI instrument.

<b>V242186</b>	<b>POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: ABORTION</b>
Question	Please tell us which political party — the [Democrats/Republicans] or the [Republicans/Democrats] — would do a better job handling the following issue, or is there no difference.  Abortion
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. No difference
Survey Question(s)	OWN_OWNABRT, Q110_5  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Randomize the order of OWNILLIMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242187</b>	<b>POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: CRIME</b>
Question	Please tell us which political party — the [Democrats/Republicans] or the [Republicans/Democrats] — would do a better job handling the following issue, or is there no difference.  Crime

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Democrats</li> <li>2. Republicans</li> <li>3. No difference</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>OWN_OWNCRIME, Q110_6</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	Randomize the order of OWNILLIMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

<b>V242188</b>	<b>POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: WAR IN GAZA</b>
Question	Please tell us which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—would do a better job handling each of the following issues, or is there no difference? The war in Gaza
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Democrats</li> <li>2. Republicans</li> <li>3. No difference</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>Q110_7</b>
Variable Note	This question was only asked in the PAPI instrument.

<b>V242189</b>	<b>POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: WHAT IS TAUGHT IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS</b>
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Question	<p>Please tell us which political party — the [Democrats/Republicans] or the [Republicans/Democrats] — would do a better job handling the following issue, or is there no difference.</p> <p>What’s being taught in public schools</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don’t know  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  1. Democrats  2. Republicans  3. No difference</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>OWN_OWNPUBSCHL, Q110_8</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Randomize the order of OWNILLIMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL</p>
Response Order	<p>Randomize 2 major parties</p>

<b>V242190</b>	<b>POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: US DEMOCRACY</b>
Question	<p>Please tell us which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—would do a better job handling each of the following issues, or is there no difference? Keeping the U.S. a democracy</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  1. Democrats  2. Republicans  3. No difference</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>Q110_9</b>
Variable Note	This question was only asked in the PAPI instrument.

<b>V242191</b>	<b>POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: RACIAL INEQUALITY</b>
Question	Please tell us which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—would do a better job handling each of the following issues, or is there no difference? Racial inequality
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. No difference
Survey Question(s)	Q110_10
Variable Note	This question was only asked in the PAPI instrument.

<b>V242200</b>	<b>POST: [STD] PUBLIC OFFICIALS DON'T CARE WHAT PEOPLE THINK</b>
Question	For the following statements, please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree:  'Public officials don't care much what people like me think.'  (Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree somewhat 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Disagree somewhat 5. Disagree strongly

Survey Question(s)	<b>EFFICPO_CARESTD, Q61</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242201</b>	<b>POST: [STD] HAVE NO SAY ABOUT WHAT GOVERNMENT DOES</b>
	'People like me don't have any say about what the government does.'
Question	(Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree somewhat 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Disagree somewhat 5. Disagree strongly
Survey Question(s)	<b>EFFICPO_SAYSTD, Q62</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242202</b>	<b>POST: [REV] POLITICS/GOVERNMENT TOO COMPLICATED TO UNDERSTAND</b>
Question	How often do politics and government seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on? [Always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / Never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always] ?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Always</li> <li>2. Most of the time</li> <li>3. About half the time</li> <li>4. Some of the time</li> <li>5. Never</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>EFFICPO_COMPLICREV, Q64</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242203</b>	<b>POST: [REV] HOW WELL DOES R UNDERSTAND IMPORTANT POLITICAL ISSUES</b>
Question	How well do you understand the important political issues facing our country? [Extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all / Not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely well</li> <li>2. Very well</li> <li>3. Moderately well</li> <li>4. Slightly well</li> <li>5. Not well at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>EFFICPO_UNDREV</b>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242204</b>	<b>POST: IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES IN WHAT MAJOR PARTIES STAND FOR</b>
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Question	Next, do you think there are any important differences in what the Republicans and Democrats stand for?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Yes, differences</li> <li>2. No, no differences</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p>PTYDIFF_IMPDIFFPTY, Q63</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V242205</b>	<b>POST: IS ONE OF THE PARTIES MORE CONSERVATIVE THAN THE OTHER</b>
Question	Would you say that one of the parties is more conservative than the other at the national level?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Yes, one party more conservative</li> <li>2. No, one party not more conservative</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	PTYCONS_PTYCONS

<b>V242206</b>	<b>POST: WHICH IS THE PARTY THAT IS MORE CONSERVATIVE</b>
Question	Which party is more conservative?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Democrats</li> <li>2. Republicans</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	PTYCONS_PTYCONSWH
Universe	IF R SAYS THAT ONE OF THE MAJOR PARTIES IS MORE CONSERVATIVE:

<b>V242207</b>	<b>POST: HOW OFTEN ARE VOTES COUNTED FAIRLY</b>
	In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections:
Question	Votes are counted fairly? [All of the time, most of the time, about half of the time, some of the time, or never / Never, some of the time, about half of the time, most of the time, or all of the time]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. All of the time</li> <li>2. Most of the time</li> <li>3. About half of the time</li> <li>4. Some of the time</li> <li>5. Never</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPO_COUNTFAIR, Q65
	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242208</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT THAT MORE HISPANICS GET ELECTED TO POLITICAL OFFICE</b>
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Question	How important is it that more Hispanics be elected to political office? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important / Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely important</li> <li>2. Very important</li> <li>3. Moderately important</li> <li>4. A little important</li> <li>5. Not at all important</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ELECTMORE_HISP
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242209</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT THAT MORE BLACKS GET ELECTED TO POLITICAL OFFICE</b>
Question	How important is it that more blacks be elected to political office? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important / Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely important</li> <li>2. Very important</li> <li>3. Moderately important</li> <li>4. A little important</li> <li>5. Not at all important</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ELECTMORE_BLACK
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242210</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT THAT MORE ASIANS GET ELECTED TO POLITICAL OFFICE</b>
Question	How important is it that more Asians be elected to political office? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important / Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely important</li> <li>2. Very important</li> <li>3. Moderately important</li> <li>4. A little important</li> <li>5. Not at all important</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ELECTMORE_ASIAN
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242211</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT THAT MORE LGBT PEOPLE GET ELECTED TO POLITICAL OFFICE</b>
Question	How important is it that more lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender people be elected to political office? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important / Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely important</li> <li>2. Very important</li> <li>3. Moderately important</li> <li>4. A little important</li> <li>5. Not at all important</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ELECTMORE_LGBT

Response Order	Forward/Reverse order
<b>V242212</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT THAT MORE WOMEN GET ELECTED TO POLITICAL OFFICE</b>
Question	How important is it that more women be elected to political office? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important / Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely important</li> <li>2. Very important</li> <li>3. Moderately important</li> <li>4. A little important</li> <li>5. Not at all important</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ELECTMORE_WOMEN
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242213</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT THAT A WOMAN BE ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE US</b>
Question	How important is it to you for a woman to be elected President of the United States? [ Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important /Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely important</li> <li>2. Very important</li> <li>3. Moderately important</li> <li>4. A little important</li> <li>5. Not at all important</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>WOMANPRES_ELECT</b>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242214</b>	<b>POST: LIMITS ON CAMPAIGN SPENDING</b>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose placing limits on political campaign spending?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor</li> <li>2. Oppose</li> <li>3. Neither favor nor oppose</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CAMPFIN_SPENDLIM</b>
Randomization	<p>Order of CAMPFIN questions in module, 8 possible orderings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) donate,spendlim,org,direct</li> <li>2) donate,spendlim,direct,org</li> <li>3) donate,org,direct,spendlim</li> <li>4) donate,direct,org,spendlim</li> <li>5) spendlim,org,direct,donate</li> <li>6) spendlim,direct,org,donate</li> <li>7) org,direct,spendlim,donate</li> <li>8) direct,org,spendlim,donate</li> </ul>

<b>V242215</b>	<b>POST: CONGRESS PASS LAWS THAT BENEFIT CONTRIBUTOR ORGANIZATION</b>
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Question	<b>When organizations spend ^indirect_amt on advertising to support candidates for Congress, how much does Congress respond by passing laws to benefit those organizations? [A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all / Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal]?</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A lot</li> <li>3. A moderate amount</li> <li>4. A little</li> <li>5. Not at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CAMPFIN_ORG</b>
Randomization	<p>Order of CAMPFIN questions in module, 8 possible orderings:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) donate,spendlim,org,direct</li> <li>2) donate,spendlim,direct,org</li> <li>3) donate,org,direct,spendlim</li> <li>4) donate,direct,org,spendlim</li> <li>5) spendlim,org,direct,donate</li> <li>6) spendlim,direct,org,donate</li> <li>7) org,direct,spendlim,donate</li> <li>8) direct,org,spendlim,donate</li> </ol>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order
Variable Note	The variable ^indirect_amt is assigned one of two values - \$2,500 or \$250,000 - based on a randomly generated value. Randomization value will be available in future data release.

<b>V242216</b>	<b>POST: CONGRESS PASS LAWS THAT BENEFIT CONTRIBUTOR INDIVIDUALS</b>
Question	<b>When people give ^direct_amt each to the election campaigns of Members of Congress, how much does Congress respond by passing laws to benefit people who gave them money? [A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all / Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal]?</b>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A lot</li> <li>3. A moderate amount</li> <li>4. A little</li> <li>5. Not at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CAMPFIN_DIRECT</b>
Randomization	<p>Order of CAMPFIN questions in module, 8 possible orderings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) donate,spendlim,org,direct</li> <li>2) donate,spendlim,direct,org</li> <li>3) donate,org,direct,spendlim</li> <li>4) donate,direct,org,spendlim</li> <li>5) spendlim,org,direct,donate</li> <li>6) spendlim,direct,org,donate</li> <li>7) org,direct,spendlim,donate</li> <li>8) direct,org,spendlim,donate</li> </ul>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order
Variable Note	The variable ^direct_amt is assigned one of five values - \$25, \$250, \$1,000, \$2,500, or \$5,000 - based on a randomly generated value. Randomization value will be available in future data release.

<b>V242217</b>	<b>POST: CONGRESS CHANGE VOTES BECAUSE OF DONATION TO CAMPAIGN</b>
Question	How often do Members of Congress change their votes on legislation because someone donates money to their campaign? [All the time, very often, a moderate amount of time, rarely, or never / Never, rarely, a moderate amount of time, very often, or all the time]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. All the time</li> <li>2. Very often</li> <li>3. A moderate amount of time</li> <li>4. Rarely</li> <li>5. Never</li> </ul>

Survey Question(s)	<b>CAMPFIN_DONATE</b>
Randomization	Order of CAMPFIN questions in module, 8 possible orderings: 1) donate,spendlim,org,direct 2) donate,spendlim,direct,org 3) donate,org,direct,spendlim 4) donate,direct,org,spendlim 5) spendlim,org,direct,donate 6) spendlim,direct,org,donate 7) org,direct,spendlim,donate 8) direct,org,spendlim,donate
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242218</b>	<b>POST: HAVE THE COURTS TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY OR UNFAIRLY</b>
Question	Have the courts treated Donald Trump fairly or unfairly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Fairly 2. Unfairly
Survey Question(s)	<b>TRUMPPOST_COURTFAIRPO, Q67</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242219</b>	<b>POST: HAVE THE COURTS TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY OR UNFAIRLY (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Very strongly</li> <li>2. Somewhat strongly</li> <li>3. Not strongly</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>TRUMPOST_COURTFAIRSTRPO, Q68</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Universe	<p>IF R THINKS COURTS TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY: IF R THINKS COURTS TREATED DONALD TRUMP UNFAIRLY /</p>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242220x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: HAVE THE COURTS TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY OR UNFAIRLY</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242218 or V242219</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Feels very strongly courts treated Trump fairly</li> <li>2. Feels somewhat strongly courts treated Trump fairly</li> <li>3. Feels not strongly courts treated Trump fairly</li> <li>4. Feels not strongly courts treated Trump unfairly</li> <li>5. Feels somewhat strongly courts treated Trump unfairly</li> <li>6. Feels very strongly courts treated Trump unfairly</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>TRUMPOST_COURTFAIRPO, TRUMPOST_COURTFAIRSTRPO, Q67, Q68</b></p>

<b>V242221</b>	<b>POST: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF JOE BIDEN DROPPING OUT OF PRESIDENTIAL RACE</b>
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of Joe Biden dropping out of the presidential race?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Approve</li> <li>2. Disapprove</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CANDPOST_BIDENDROPPO

<b>V242222</b>	<b>POST: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OF JOE BIDEN DROPPING OUT OF PRESIDENTIAL RACE (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Strongly</li> <li>2. Not strongly</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CANDPOST_BIDENDROPSTRPO
Universe	IF R APPROVES BIDEN DROPPING OUT OF PRESIDENTIAL RACE / IF R DISAPPROVES BIDEN DROPPING OUT OF PRESIDENTIAL RACE:

<b>V242223x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OF JOE BIDEN DROPPING OUT OF PRESIDENTIAL RACE</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242221 or V242222</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Approve strongly</li> <li>2. Approve not strongly</li> <li>3. Disapprove not strongly</li> <li>4. Disapprove strongly</li> </ul>

Survey Question(s)	CANDPOST_BIDENDROPPO, CANDPOST_BIDENDROPSTRPO
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<b>V242224</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE PLACING NEW LIMITS ON IMPORTS</b>
Question	Some people have suggested placing new limits on foreign imports in order to protect American jobs. Others say that such limits would raise consumer prices and hurt American exports. Do you favor or oppose placing new limits on imports?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose
Survey Question(s)	IMPORTS_IMPORTLIM

<b>V242225</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE PLACING NEW LIMITS ON IMPORTS (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you [favor / oppose] placing new limits on imports strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	IMPORTS_IMPORTLIMSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS PLACING NEW LIMITS ON IMPORTS / IF R OPPOSES PLACING NEW LIMITS ON IMPORTS:

<b>V242226x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE NEW LIMITS ON IMPORTS</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242224 or V242225</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor strongly</li> <li>2. Favor not strongly</li> <li>3. Oppose not strongly</li> <li>4. Oppose strongly</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	IMPORTS_IMPORTLIM, IMPORTS_IMPORTLIMSTR

<b>V242227</b>	<b>POST: WHAT SHOULD IMMIGRATION LEVELS BE</b>
Question	Do you think the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be [increased a lot, increased a little, left the same as it is now, decreased a little, or decreased a lot / decreased a lot, decreased a little, left the same as it is now, increased a little, or increased a lot]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Increased a lot</li> <li>2. Increased a little</li> <li>3. Left the same as it is now</li> <li>4. Decreased a little</li> <li>5. Decreased a lot</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p>IMMIGPO_IMMLEVEL, Q69</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242228</b>	<b>POST: HOW LIKELY IMMIGRATION WILL TAKE AWAY JOBS</b>
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Question	<p>Now I'd like to ask you about immigration in recent years.</p> <p>How likely is it that recent immigration levels will take jobs away from people already here – [extremely likely, very likely, somewhat likely, or not at all likely / not at all likely, somewhat likely, very likely, or extremely likely]?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -8. Don't know                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Extremely likely                  2. Very likely                  3. Somewhat likely                  4. Not at all likely</p>
Survey Question(s)	IMMIGPO_IMMJOBS
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242229</b>	<b>POST: EFFECT OF ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION ON CRIME RATE</b>
Question	<p>Does illegal immigration increase, decrease, or have no effect on the crime rate in the U.S.?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -8. Don't know                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Increase                  2. Decrease                  3. Have no effect</p>
Survey Question(s)	IMMIGPO_ILLIMCRIME

<b>V242230</b>	<b>POST: EFFECT OF ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION ON CRIME RATE (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	<p>Does it [increase / decrease] the crime rate [a lot, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a lot]?</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A lot</li> <li>2. A moderate amount</li> <li>3. A little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	IMMIGPO_ILLIMCRIMESTR
Universe	IF R SAYS INCREASES CRIME RATE / IF R SAYS DECREASES CRIME RATE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242231x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: EFFECT OF ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION ON CRIME RATE</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242229 or V242230</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Increase a lot</li> <li>2. Increase a moderate amount</li> <li>3. Increase a little</li> <li>4. Have no effect</li> <li>5. Decrease a little</li> <li>6. Decrease a moderate amount</li> <li>7. Decrease a lot</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	IMMIGPO_ILLIMCRIME, IMMIGPO_ILLIMCRIMESTR

<b>V242232</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE PROVIDING PATH TO CITIZENSHIP</b>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose providing a path to citizenship for unauthorized immigrants who obey the law, pay a fine, and pass security checks?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor</li> <li>2. Oppose</li> <li>3. Neither favor nor oppose</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	IMMIGPO_PATHWAY

<b>V242233</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE PROVIDING PATH TO CITIZENSHIP (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	IMMIGPO_PATHWAYSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS PROVIDING A PATH TO CITIZENSHIP / IF R OPPOSES PROVIDING A PATH TO CITIZENSHIP:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242234x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE PROVIDING PATH TO CITIZENSHIP</b>
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in a forthcoming release of the 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	IMMIGPO_PATHWAY, IMMIGPO_PATHWAYSTR

<b>V242235</b>	<b>POST: ARE IMMIGRANTS GENERALLY GOOD OR BAD FOR AMERICA'S ECONOMY</b>
Question	Are immigrants generally good or bad for America's economy?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely good</li> <li>2. Moderately good</li> <li>3. Slightly good</li> <li>4. Neither good nor bad</li> <li>5. Slightly bad</li> <li>6. Moderately bad</li> <li>7. Extremely bad</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	IMMIGPO_ECONIMM

<b>V242236</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS IT FOR IMMIGRANTS TO ADAPT TO CUSTOMS/TRADITIONS OF THE US</b>
Question	How important is it for immigrants to adapt to the customs and traditions of the United States?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all important</li> <li>2. A little important</li> <li>3. Moderately important</li> <li>4. Very important</li> <li>5. Extremely important</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	IMMIGPO_CUSTOMS
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242237</b>	<b>POST: FOR OR AGAINST PREFERENTIAL HIRING/PROMOTION OF BLACKS</b>
Question	What about your opinion – are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. For preferential hiring and promotion of blacks</li> <li>2. Against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>AFFIRM_AFFOPIN</b>

<b>V242238</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR PREFERENTIAL HIRING/PROMOTION OF BLACKS STRONGLY OR NOT STRONGLY</b>
Question	Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Strongly</li> <li>2. Not strongly</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>AFFIRM_AFFFAV</b>
Universe	IF R IS FOR PREFERENTIAL HIRING AND PROMOTION FOR BLACKS:

<b>V242239</b>	<b>POST: OPPOSE PREFERENTIAL HIRING/PROMOTION OF BLACKS STRONGLY OR NOT STRONGLY</b>
Question	Do you oppose preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Strongly</li> <li>2. Not strongly</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>AFFIRM_AFFOPP</b>

Universe	IF R IS AGAINST PREFERENTIAL HIRING AND PROMOTION FOR BLACKS:
<b>V242240</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: FAVOR/OPOSE PREFERENTIAL HIRING/PROMOTION OF BLACKS</b>
Question	Some people say that because of past discrimination, blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of blacks is wrong because it gives blacks advantages they haven't earned. What about your opinion— are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks, and how strongly?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Strongly for preferential hiring and promotion of blacks</li> <li>2. Not strongly for preferential hiring and promotion of blacks</li> <li>3. Not strongly against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks</li> <li>4. Strongly against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q70
<b>V242241x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPOSE PREFERENTIAL HIRING/PROMOTION OF BLACKS</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242237, V242238, V242239, V242240</li> <li>1. Strongly for preferential hiring and promotion of blacks</li> <li>2. Not strongly for preferential hiring and promotion of blacks</li> <li>3. Not strongly against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks</li> <li>4. Strongly against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	AFFIRM_AFFOPIN, AFFIRM_AFFFAV, AFFIRM_AFFOPP, Q70

<b>V242242</b>	<b>POST: DOES R FAVOR OR OPPOSE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION IN UNIVERSITIES</b>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing universities to increase the number of black students studying at their schools by considering race along with other factors when choosing students?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	AFFPRE_AAUNI

<b>V242243</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH DOES R FAVOR AFFIRMATIVE ACTION IN UNIVERSITIES</b>
Question	Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	AFFPRE_AAUNIFAV
Universe	IF R FAVORS AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AT UNIVERSITIES:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242244</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH DOES R OPPOSE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION IN UNIVERSITIES</b>
Question	Do you oppose that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A moderate amount</li> <li>3. A little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>AFFPRE_AAUNIOPP</b>
Universe	IF R OPPOSES AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AT UNIVERSITIES:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242245x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: DOES R FAVOR/OPPOSE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION IN UNIVERSITIES</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242242 or V242243</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor a great deal</li> <li>2. Favor a moderate amount</li> <li>3. Favor a little</li> <li>4. Neither favor nor oppose</li> <li>5. Oppose a little</li> <li>6. Oppose a moderate amount</li> <li>7. Oppose a great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>AFFPRE_AAUNI, AFFPRE_AAUNIFAV, AFFPRE_AAUNIOPP</b>

<b>V242246</b>	<b>POST: LESS GOVERNMENT BETTER OR MORE THAT GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE DOING</b>
Question	<p>Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?</p> <p>One, the less government, the better; or Two, there are more things that government should be doing.</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. The less government the better</li> <li>2. More things government should be doing</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	LIMTGOV_LESSGOVT

<b>V242247</b>	<b>POST: LESS GOVERNMENT BETTER OR MORE THAT GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE DOING (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	How strongly do you feel this way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Very strongly</li> <li>2. Somewhat strongly</li> <li>3. Not strongly</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	LIMTGOV_LESSGOVTSTR
Universe	IF R BELIEVES LESS GOVERNMENT IS BETTER / IF R BELIEVES THERE ARE MORE THINGS FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO DO:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242248x</b>	<b>POST:SUMMARY: LESS OR MORE GOVERNMENT</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242246 or V242247</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Feels very strongly the less gov the better</li> <li>2. Feels somewhat strongly the less gov the better</li> <li>3. Feels not strongly the less gov the better</li> <li>4. Feels not strongly there is more gov should be doing</li> <li>5. Feels somewhat strongly there is more gov should be doing</li> <li>6. Feels very strongly there is more gov should be doing</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	LIMTGOV_LESSGOVT, LIMTGOV_LESSGOVTSTR

<b>V242249</b>	<b>POST: WOULD IT BE GOOD FOR SOCIETY TO HAVE MORE OR LESS GOVERNMENT REGULATION</b>
Question	Would it be good for society to have [more government regulation, about the same amount of regulation as there is now, or less government regulation / less government regulation, about the same amount of regulation as there is now, or more government regulation]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Much more</li> <li>2. Somewhat more</li> <li>3. A little more</li> <li>4. About the same amount</li> <li>5. A little less</li> <li>6. Somewhat less</li> <li>7. Much less</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	LIMTGOV_REGULATE
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242250</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE GOVERNMENT TRYING TO REDUCE INCOME INEQUALITY</b>
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Question	Next, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the government trying to reduce the difference in incomes between the richest and poorest households?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor</li> <li>2. Oppose</li> <li>3. Neither favor nor oppose</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	LIMTGOV_INEQRED

<b>V242251</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE GOVERNMENT TRYING TO REDUCE INCOME INEQUALITY (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? / Do you oppose that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A moderate amount</li> <li>3. A little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	LIMTGOV_INEQREDSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS GOVT REDUCING DIFFERENCES / IF R OPPOSES GOVT REDUCING DIFFERENCE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242252</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: DOES R FAVOR/OPPOSE GOV TRYING TO REDUCE INCOME INEQUALITY</b>
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Question	Do you favor or oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the government trying to reduce the difference in incomes between the richest and poorest households?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor a great deal</li> <li>2. Favor a moderate amount</li> <li>3. Favor a little</li> <li>4. Neither favor nor oppose</li> <li>5. Oppose a little</li> <li>6. Oppose a moderate amount</li> <li>7. Oppose a great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q71

<b>V242253x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPOSE GOVERNMENT TRYING TO REDUCE INCOME INEQUALITY</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2 DK/RF in V242250 or V242251</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor a great deal</li> <li>2. Favor a moderate amount</li> <li>3. Favor a little</li> <li>4. Neither favor nor oppose</li> <li>5. Oppose a little</li> <li>6. Oppose a moderate amount</li> <li>7. Oppose a great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	LIMTGOV_INEQRED, LIMTGOV_INEQREDSTR, Q71

<b>V242254</b>	<b>POST: SOCIETY SHOULD MAKE SURE EVERYONE HAS EQUAL OPPORTUNITY</b>
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Question	<p>‘Our society should do whatever is necessary to make sure that everyone has an equal opportunity to succeed.’</p> <p>Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Agree strongly                  2. Agree somewhat                  3. Neither agree nor disagree                  4. Disagree somewhat                  5. Disagree strongly</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p>EGAL_DONECESS, Q72</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Response Order	<p>Forward/Reverse order</p>

<b>V242255</b>	<b>POST: WE'D BE BETTER OFF IF WORRIED LESS ABOUT EQUALITY</b>
Question	<p>‘This country would be better off if we worried less about how equal people are.’</p> <p>(Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?)</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -8. Don't know                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Agree strongly                  2. Agree somewhat                  3. Neither agree nor disagree                  4. Disagree somewhat                  5. Disagree strongly</p>

Survey Question(s)	<b>EGAL_WORRYLESS, Q73</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242256</b>	<b>POST: NOT A BIG PROBLEM IF SOME HAVE MORE CHANCE IN LIFE</b>
Question	‘It is not really that big a problem if some people have more of a chance in life than others.’  (Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?)
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don’t know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Agree strongly</li> <li>2. Agree somewhat</li> <li>3. Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4. Disagree somewhat</li> <li>5. Disagree strongly</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>EGAL_NOTBIGPROB, Q74</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242257</b>	<b>POST: IF PEOPLE WERE TREATED MORE FAIRLY WE WOULD HAVE FEWER PROBLEMS</b>
Question	‘If people were treated more equally in this country we would have many fewer problems.’  (Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?)

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Agree strongly</li> <li>2. Agree somewhat</li> <li>3. Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4. Disagree somewhat</li> <li>5. Disagree strongly</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>EGAL_FEWERPROBS, Q75</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242258</b>	<b>POST: THE WORLD IS CHANGING &amp; WE SHOULD ADJUST VIEW OF MORAL BEHAVIOR</b>
	'The world is always changing and we should adjust our view of moral behavior to those changes.'
Question	Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Agree strongly</li> <li>2. Agree somewhat</li> <li>3. Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4. Disagree somewhat</li> <li>5. Disagree strongly</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>MORALTRAD_ADJMORAL</b>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242259</b>	<b>POST: FEWER PROBLEMS IF THERE WAS MORE EMPHASIS ON TRADITIONAL FAMILY VALUES</b>
	'This country would have many fewer problems if there were more emphasis on traditional family ties.'
Question	(Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?)
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Agree strongly</li> <li>2. Agree somewhat</li> <li>3. Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4. Disagree somewhat</li> <li>5. Disagree strongly</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	MORALTRAD_MORETRAD
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242260</b>	<b>POST: WHICH CHILD TRAIT MORE IMPORTANT: INDEPENDENCE OR RESPECT</b>
Question	Please tell me which one you think is more important for a child to have: Independence or respect for elders
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Independence</li> <li>2. Respect for elders</li> <li>3. Both {VOL}</li> <li>4. Neither {VOL}</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	AUTH_CHILDIND

<b>V242261</b>	<b>POST: WHICH CHILD TRAIT MORE IMPORTANT: CURIOSITY OR GOOD MANNERS</b>
Question	(Which one is more important for a child to have:) Curiosity or good manners
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Curiosity</li> <li>2. Good manners</li> <li>3. Both {VOL}</li> <li>4. Neither {VOL}</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	AUTH_CHILDCUR

<b>V242262</b>	<b>POST: WHICH CHILD TRAIT MORE IMPORTANT: OBEDIENCE OR SELF-RELIANCE</b>
Question	(Which one is more important for a child to have:) Obedience or self-reliance
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Obedience</li> <li>2. Self-reliance</li> <li>3. Both {VOL}</li> <li>4. Neither {VOL}</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	AUTH_CHILDOBED

<b>V242263</b>	<b>POST: WHICH CHILD TRAIT MORE IMPORTANT: CONSIDERATE OR WELL-BEHAVED</b>
Question	(Which one is more important for a child to have:) Being considerate or well behaved

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Being considerate</li> <li>2. Well behaved</li> <li>3. Both {VOL}</li> <li>4. Neither {VOL}</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>AUTH_CHILDCONSID</b>

<b>V242264</b>	<b>POST: IS THE US BETTER OR WORSE THAN MOST OTHER COUNTRIES</b>
Question	Generally speaking, is the United States better, worse, or about the same as most other countries?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Better</li> <li>2. Worse</li> <li>3. The same</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>NATLSM_USOTHCNTRY</b>

<b>V242265</b>	<b>POST: IS THE US BETTER OR WORSE THAN MOST OTHER COUNTRIES (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Is that [a lot better or somewhat better / somewhat better or a lot better]? / Is that [a lot worse or somewhat worse / somewhat worse or a lot worse]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A lot</li> <li>2. Somewhat</li> </ul>

Survey Question(s)	<b>NATLSM_USOTHCNTRYSTR</b>
Universe	IF R THINKS US IS BETTER / IF R THINKS US IS WORSE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242266x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: US BETTER OR WORSE THAN MOST OTHER COUNTRIES</b>
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V242264 or V242265 -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot better 2. Somewhat better 3. The same 4. Somewhat worse 5. A lot worse
Survey Question(s)	<b>NATLSM_USOTHCNTRY, NATLSM_USOTHCNTRYSTR</b>

<b>V242267</b>	<b>POST: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS GET MORE OR LESS FROM GOVERNMENT</b>
Question	Compared to people living in cities, do people living in small towns and rural areas get more, the same, or less than they deserve from the government?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. More 2. The same 3. Less
Survey Question(s)	<b>RURALRES_DESGOVT</b>

<b>V242268</b>	<b>POST: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS GET MORE OR LESS FROM GOVERNMENT (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	[Do they get [a great deal more, moderately more, or a little more / a little more, moderately more, or a great deal more] than they deserve from the government? / Do they get [a great deal less, moderately less, or a little less / a little less, moderately less, or a great deal less] than they deserve from the government?]
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. Moderately</li> <li>3. A little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RURALRES_DESGOVTSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS RURAL AREAS GET MORE THAN THEY DESERVE / IF R THINKS RURAL AREAS GET LESS THAN THEY DESERVE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242269x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS GET MORE/LESS FROM GOVERNMENT</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242267 or V242268</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal more</li> <li>2. Moderately more</li> <li>3. A little more</li> <li>4. The same</li> <li>5. A little less</li> <li>6. Moderately less</li> <li>7. A great deal less</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RURALRES_DESGOVT, RURALRES_DESGOVTSTR

<b>V242270</b>	<b>POST: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS HAVE TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE</b>
Question	Compared to people living in cities, do people living in small towns and rural areas have too much influence, too little influence, or about the right amount of influence on government?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Too much</li> <li>2. Too little</li> <li>3. About the right amount</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RURALRES_INFGOVT

<b>V242271</b>	<b>POST: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS HAVE TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	[Do they have [much too much, somewhat too much, or a bit too much / a bit too much, somewhat too much, or much too much] influence on government? / Do they have [much too little, somewhat too little, or a bit too little / a bit too little, somewhat too little, or much too little] influence on government?]
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Much too much / Much too little</li> <li>2. Somewhat too much / Somewhat too little</li> <li>3. A bit too much / A bit too little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RURALRES_INFGOVTSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS RURAL AREAS HAVE TOO MUCH INFLUENCE / IF R THINKS RURAL AREAS HAVE TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242272x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS HAVE TOO MUCH/TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF IN V242270 or V242271</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Much too much</li> <li>2. Somewhat too much</li> <li>3. A bit too much</li> <li>4. About the right amount</li> <li>5. A bit too little</li> <li>6. Somewhat too little</li> <li>7. Much too little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RURALRES_INFGOVT, RURALRES_INFGOVTSTR

<b>V242273</b>	<b>POST: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS GET TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE RESPECT</b>
Question	Do people living in small towns and rural areas get too much respect, too little respect, or about the right amount of respect from people living in cities?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Too much</li> <li>2. Too little</li> <li>3. About the right amount</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RURALRES_RESPECT

<b>V242274</b>	<b>POST: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS GET TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE RESPECT (STRENGTH)</b>
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Question	[Do they get [much too much, somewhat too much, or a bit too much / a bit too much, somewhat too much, or much too much] respect from people living in cities? / Do they get [much too little, somewhat too little, or a bit too little / a bit too little, somewhat too little, or much too little] respect from people living in cities?]
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Much too much / Much too little</li> <li>2. Somewhat too much / Somewhat too little</li> <li>3. A bit too much / A bit too little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>RURALRES_RESPECTSTR</b>
Universe	IF R THINKS RURAL AREAS GET TOO MUCH RESPECT / IF R THINKS RURAL AREAS GET TOO LITTLE RESPECT:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242275x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS GET TOO MUCH/TOO LITTLE RESPECT</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF IN V242273 or V242274</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Much too much</li> <li>2. Somewhat too much</li> <li>3. A bit too much</li> <li>4. About the right amount</li> <li>5. A bit too little</li> <li>6. Somewhat too little</li> <li>7. Much too little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>RURALRES_RESPECT, RURALRES_RESPECTSTR</b>

<b>V242276</b>	<b>POST: BETTER OR WORSE IF MAN WORKS AND WOMAN TAKES CARE OF HOME</b>
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Question	Do you think it is better, worse, or makes no difference for the family as a whole if the man works outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Better</li> <li>2. Worse</li> <li>3. Makes no difference</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>GENROLES_WKWIFE, Q79</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V242277</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH BETTER IF MAN WORKS AND WOMAN TAKES CARE OF HOME</b>
Question	Is it [much better, somewhat better, or slightly better / slightly better, somewhat better, or much better]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Much</li> <li>2. Somewhat</li> <li>3. Slightly</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>GENROLES_WKWBETT</b>
Universe	IF R SAYS IT IS BETTER FOR THE MAN TO WORK AND THE WOMAN TO STAY AT HOME:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242278</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH WORSE IF MAN WORKS AND WOMAN TAKES CARE OF HOME</b>
Question	Is it [much worse, somewhat worse, or slightly worse / slightly worse, somewhat worse, or much worse]?

Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Somewhat 3. Slightly
Survey Question(s)	GENROLES_WKWWRS
Universe	IF R SAYS IT IS WORSE FOR THE MAN TO WORK AND THE WOMAN TO STAY AT HOME:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242279x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: BETTER/WORSE IF MAN WORKS AND WOMAN TAKES CARE OF HOME</b>
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2 DK/RF in V242276, V242277, V242278 -1. Inapplicable 1. Much better 2. Somewhat better 3. Slightly better 4. Makes no difference 5. Slightly worse 6. Somewhat worse 7. Much worse
Survey Question(s)	GENROLES_WKWIFE, GENROLES_WKWBETT, GENROLES_WKWWRS

<b>V242280</b>	<b>POST: DO WOMEN DEMANDING EQUALITY SEEK SPECIAL FAVORS</b>
Question	When women demand equality these days, how often are they actually seeking special favors? [always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Always</li> <li>2. Most of the time</li> <li>3. About half the time</li> <li>4. Some of the time</li> <li>5. Never</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	MODSEXM_SPECFAV
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242281</b>	<b>POST: DO WOMEN COMPLAINING ABOUT DISCRIMINATION CAUSE MORE PROBLEMS</b>
Question	When women complain about discrimination, how often do they cause more problems than they solve? [always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Always</li> <li>2. Most of the time</li> <li>3. About half the time</li> <li>4. Some of the time</li> <li>5. Never</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	MODSEXM_COMDISC
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242300</b>	<b>POST: AGREE/DISAGREE: BLACKS SHOULD WORK THEIR WAY UP WITHOUT SPECIAL FAVORS</b>
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Question	<p><b>'Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.'</b></p> <p>Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -8. Don't know                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Agree strongly                  2. Agree somewhat                  3. Neither agree nor disagree                  4. Disagree somewhat                  5. Disagree strongly</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>RESENT_WORKWAY</b></p>
Response Order	<p>Forward/Reverse order</p>

<b>V242301</b>	<p><b>POST: AGREE/DISAGREE: PAST SLAVERY &amp; DISCRIMINATION MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR BLACKS</b></p>
Question	<p><b>'Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class.'</b></p> <p>(Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?)</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Agree strongly</li> <li>2. Agree somewhat</li> <li>3. Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4. Disagree somewhat</li> <li>5. Disagree strongly</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>RESENT_GENRTNS, Q76</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242302</b>	<b>POST: AGREE/DISAGREE: BLACKS HAVE GOTTEN LESS THAN THEY DESERVE</b>
Question	<p>'Over the past few years, blacks have gotten less than they deserve.'</p> <p>(Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?)</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Agree strongly</li> <li>2. Agree somewhat</li> <li>3. Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4. Disagree somewhat</li> <li>5. Disagree strongly</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>RESENT_DESERVE, Q77</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242303</b>	<b>POST: AGREE/DISAGREE: IF BLACKS TRIED HARDER THEY'D BE AS WELL OFF AS WHITES</b>
Question	<p>'It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.'</p> <p>(Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?)</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -8. Don't know                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Agree strongly                  2. Agree somewhat                  3. Neither agree nor disagree                  4. Disagree somewhat                  5. Disagree strongly</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p>RESENT_TRYHARD, Q78</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242304</b>	<b>POST: OUR POLITICAL SYSTEM ONLY WORKS FOR INSIDERS WITH MONEY AND POWER</b>
Question	<p>How well does the following statement describe your view?</p> <p>"Our political system only works for the insiders with money and power."</p> <p>[Not at all well, not very well, somewhat well, very well, or extremely well / Extremely well, very well, somewhat well, not very well, or not at all well]?</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all well</li> <li>2. Not very well</li> <li>3. Somewhat well</li> <li>4. Very well</li> <li>5. Extremely well</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>ANTIELITE_ELITEINSIDER, Q80</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242305</b>	<b>POST: BECAUSE OF RICH AND POWERFUL IT'S DIFFICULT FOR THE REST TO GET AHEAD</b>
Question	<p>How well does the following statement describe your view?</p> <p>“Because of the rich and powerful, it becomes difficult for the rest of us to get ahead.”</p> <p>[Not at all well, not very well, somewhat well, very well, or extremely well / Extremely well, very well, somewhat well, not very well, not at all well]?</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all well</li> <li>2. Not very well</li> <li>3. Somewhat well</li> <li>4. Very well</li> <li>5. Extremely well</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>ANTIELITE_ELITEAHEAD, Q81</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242306</b>	<b>POST: DOES R THINK THEY GET MORE OR LESS THAN THEIR FAIR SHARE IN LIFE</b>
Question	Do you think you get more than your fair share in life, less than your fair share, or about the right amount?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. More 2. Less 3. About right
Survey Question(s)	VICTIM_FAIRSHARE

<b>V242307</b>	<b>POST: DOES R THINK THEY GET MORE OR LESS THAN THEIR FAIR SHARE IN LIFE (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	How much [more/less]? [A great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / A little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	VICTIM_FAIRSHARESTR
Universe	IF R THINKS THEY GET MORE THAN THEIR FAIR SHARE/ IF R THINKS THEY GET LESS THAN THEIR FAIR SHARE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242308x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: DOES R THINK THEY GET MORE OR LESS THAN THEIR FAIR SHARE IN LIFE</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242306 or V242307</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal more</li> <li>2. A moderate amount more</li> <li>3. A little more</li> <li>4. About right</li> <li>5. A little less</li> <li>6. A moderate amount less</li> <li>7. A great deal less</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	VICTIM_FAIRSHARE, VICTIM_FAIRSHARESTR

<b>V242309</b>	<b>POST: R MASCULINITY SCALE</b>
Question	On a scale from not at all masculine to completely masculine, where would you place yourself? Not at all, a little, moderately, mostly, or completely?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all</li> <li>2. A little</li> <li>3. Moderately</li> <li>4. Mostly</li> <li>5. Completely</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	GENDID_GENDMASC
Randomization	RANDOMIZE ORDER OF GENDMASC & GENDFEM

<b>V242310</b>	<b>POST: R FEMININITY SCALE</b>
Question	On a scale from not at all feminine to completely feminine, where would you place yourself? Not at all, a little, moderately, mostly, or completely?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all</li> <li>2. A little</li> <li>3. Moderately</li> <li>4. Mostly</li> <li>5. Completely</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>GENDID_GENDFEM</b>
Randomization	RANDOMIZE ORDER OF GENDMASC & GENDFEM

<b>V242311</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH OPPORTUNITY IN AMERICA FOR AVERAGE PERSON TO GET AHEAD</b>
Question	How much opportunity is there in America today for the average person to get ahead? [A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or none / None, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A lot</li> <li>3. A moderate amount</li> <li>4. A little</li> <li>5. None</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>ECONMOBIL_INEQOPP, Q82</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242312</b>	<b>POST: ECONOMIC MOBILITY COMPARED TO 20 YEARS AGO</b>
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Question	When it comes to people trying to improve their financial well-being, do you think it is now easier, harder, or the same as it was 20 years ago?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Easier</li> <li>2. Harder</li> <li>3. The same</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ECONMOBIL_INEQRED

<b>V242313</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH EASIER OR HARDER IS ECONOMIC MOBILITY COMPARED TO 20 YEARS AGO</b>
Question	How much [easier/harder]? [A great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / A little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A moderate amount</li> <li>3. A little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ECONMOBIL_INEQREDAMT
Universe	IF R SAYS ECONOMIC MOBILITY IN U.S. IS EASIER THAN 20 YEARS AGO / IF R SAYS ECONOMIC MOBILITY IN U.S. IS HARDER THAN 20 YEARS AGO:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242314x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: ECONOMIC MOBILITY</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242312 or V242313</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal easier</li> <li>2. A moderate amount easier</li> <li>3. A little easier</li> <li>4. The same</li> <li>5. A little harder</li> <li>6. A moderate amount harder</li> <li>7. A great deal harder</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ECONMOBIL_INEQRED, ECONMOBIL_INEQREDAMT

<b>V242315</b>	<b>POST: IMPORTANCE OF REDUCING DEFICIT</b>
Question	<p>When the U.S. federal government spends more money than it collects, the difference is called the federal budget deficit. The federal government currently has a deficit.</p> <p>How important is it to reduce the deficit? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important / Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]?</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely important</li> <li>2. Very important</li> <li>3. Moderately important</li> <li>4. A little important</li> <li>5. Not at all important</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	BUDGET_DEFIMP
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242316a</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE TAX ON MILLIONAIRES</b>
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Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose increasing income taxes on people making over one million dollars per year?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor</li> <li>2. Oppose</li> <li>3. Neither favor nor oppose</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	TAX_MILLTAX

<b>V242316b</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: FAVOR OR OPPOSE TAX ON MILLIONAIRES</b>
Question	How much do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose increasing income taxes on people making over one million dollars per year?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor a great deal</li> <li>2. Favor a moderate amount</li> <li>3. Favor a little</li> <li>4. Neither favor nor oppose</li> <li>5. Oppose a little</li> <li>6. Oppose a moderate amount</li> <li>7. Oppose a great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q83

<b>V242317</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE REQUIRING VACCINES IN SCHOOLS</b>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose requiring children to be vaccinated in order to attend public schools?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor</li> <li>2. Oppose</li> <li>3. Neither favor nor oppose</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	VACCINE1_SCHL

<b>V242318</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE REQUIRING VACCINES IN SCHOOLS (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? / Do you oppose that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A moderate amount</li> <li>3. A little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	VACCINE1_SCHLSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS REQUIRING VACCINATION IN ORDER FOR CHILDREN TO ATTEND SCHOOL / IF R OPPOSES REQUIRING VACCINATION IN ORDER FOR CHILDREN TO ATTEND SCHOOL:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242319x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE REQUIRING VACCINES IN SCHOOLS</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242317 or V242318</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor a great deal</li> <li>2. Favor a moderate amount</li> <li>3. Favor a little</li> <li>4. Neither favor nor oppose</li> <li>5. Oppose a little</li> <li>6. Oppose a moderate amount</li> <li>7. Oppose a great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	VACCINE1_SCHL, VACCINE1_SCHLSTR

<b>V242320</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: DOES R FAVOR OR OPPOSE OBAMACARE</b>
Question	How much do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the Affordable Care Act of 2010, sometimes called Obamacare?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Approve a great deal</li> <li>2. Approve a moderate amount</li> <li>3. Approve a little</li> <li>4. Neither approve nor disapprove</li> <li>5. Disapprove a little</li> <li>6. Disapprove a moderate amount</li> <li>7. Disapprove a great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q84

<b>V242321</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH IS CLIMATE CHANGE AFFECTING SEVERE WEATHER/TEMPERATURES IN US</b>
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Question	<p>How much, if at all, do you think climate change is currently affecting severe weather events or temperature patterns in the United States? [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -8. Don't know                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -4. Error                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Not at all                  2. A little                  3. A moderate amount                  4. A lot                  5. A great deal</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>ENVIRPO_WARMUS, Q85</b>                  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Response Order	<p>Forward/Reverse order</p>

<b>V242322</b>	<p><b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE INCREASED REGULATION ON GREENHOUSE EMISSIONS</b></p>
Question	<p>Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose increased government regulation on businesses that produce a great deal of greenhouse emissions linked to climate change?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -8. Don't know                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -4. Error                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Favor                  2. Oppose                  3. Neither favor nor oppose</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>ENVIRPO_REGGREEN, Q86</b>                  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V242323</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE INCREASED REGULATION ON GREENHOUSE EMISSIONS (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A moderate amount</li> <li>3. A little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ENVIRPO_REGGREENSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS INCREASED GOVERNMENT REGULATION / IF R OPPOSES INCREASED GOVERNMENT REGULATION:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242324x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE INCREASED REGULATION ON GREENHOUSE EMISSIONS</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242322 or V242323</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor a great deal</li> <li>2. Favor a moderate amount</li> <li>3. Favor a little</li> <li>4. Neither favor nor oppose</li> <li>5. Oppose a little</li> <li>6. Oppose a moderate amount</li> <li>7. Oppose a great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ENVIRPO_REGGREEN, ENVIRPO_REGGREENSTR

<b>V242325</b>	<b>POST: SHOULD FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT OR EASIER TO BUY A GUN</b>
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Question	Do you think the federal government should make it more difficult for people to buy a gun than it is now, make it easier for people to buy a gun, or keep these rules about the same as they are now?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. More difficult</li> <li>2. Easier</li> <li>3. Keep these rules about the same</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	GUN_GUNDIFF

<b>V242326</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BACKGROUND CHECKS FOR GUN PURCHASES</b>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose requiring background checks for gun purchases at gun shows or other private sales?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor</li> <li>2. Oppose</li> <li>3. Neither favor nor oppose</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	GUN_BACKCHECK

<b>V242327</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BACKGROUND CHECKS FOR GUN PURCHASES (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A moderate amount</li> <li>3. A little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>GUN_BACKCHECKSTR</b>
Universe	IF R FAVORS REQUIRING BACKGROUND CHECKS / IF R OPPOSES REQUIRING BACKGROUND CHECKS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242328x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE BACKGROUND CHECKS FOR GUN PURCHASES</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242326 or V242327</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor a great deal</li> <li>2. Favor a moderate amount</li> <li>3. Favor a little</li> <li>4. Neither favor nor oppose</li> <li>5. Oppose a little</li> <li>6. Oppose a moderate amount</li> <li>7. Oppose a great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>GUN_BACKCHECK, GUN_BACKCHECKSTR</b>

<b>V242329</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BANNING 'ASSAULT-STYLE' RIFLES</b>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose banning the sale of semi-automatic "assault-style" rifles?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor</li> <li>2. Oppose</li> <li>3. Neither favor nor oppose</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	GUN_BANAR

<b>V242330</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BANNING 'ASSAULT-STYLE RIFLES' (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A moderate amount</li> <li>3. A little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	GUN_BANARSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS BANNING ASSAULT-STYLE RIFLES / IF R OPPOSES BANNING ASSAULT-STYLE RIFLES:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242331x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE BANNING 'ASSAULT-STYLE' RIFLES</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242329 or V242330</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor a great deal</li> <li>2. Favor a moderate amount</li> <li>3. Favor a little</li> <li>4. Neither favor nor oppose</li> <li>5. Oppose a little</li> <li>6. Oppose a moderate amount</li> <li>7. Oppose a great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	GUN_BANAR, GUN_BANARSTR

<b>V242332</b>	<b>POST: SHOULD GOVERNMENT DO MORE OR LESS ABOUT OPIOID DRUG ADDICTION</b>
Question	Do you think the federal government should be doing more about the opioid drug addiction issue, should it be doing less, or is it currently doing the right amount?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Should be doing more</li> <li>2. Should be doing less</li> <li>3. Is doing the right amount</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	OPIOID_OPIOID

<b>V242333</b>	<b>POST: SHOULD GOVERNMENT DO MORE OR LESS ABOUT OPIOID DRUG ADDICTION (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	How much [more / less]? [A great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / A little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A moderate amount</li> <li>3. A little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>OPIOID_OPIOIDSTR</b>
Universe	IF R SAID GOVT SHOULD DO MORE / IF R SAID GOVT SHOULD DO LESS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242334</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: SHOULD GOVERNMENT DO MORE OR LESS ABOUT OPIOID DRUG ADDICTION</b>
Question	Do you think the federal government should be doing more about the opioid drug addiction issue, should it be doing less, or is it currently doing the right amount?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Should be doing a great deal more</li> <li>2. Should be doing a moderate amount more</li> <li>3. Should be doing a little more</li> <li>4. Currently doing the right amount</li> <li>5. Should be doing a little less</li> <li>6. Should be doing a moderate amount less</li> <li>7. Should be doing a great deal less</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>Q87</b>

<b>V242335x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY SHOULD GOVERNMENT DO MORE/LESS ABOUT OPIOID DRUG ADDICTION</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242332 or V242333</li> <li>1. Should be doing a great deal more</li> <li>2. Should be doing a moderate amount more</li> <li>3. Should be doing a little more</li> <li>4. Currently doing the right amount</li> <li>5. Should be doing a little less</li> <li>6. Should be doing a moderate amount less</li> <li>7. Should be doing a great deal less</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	OPIOID_OPIOID, OPIOID_OPIOIDSTR, Q87

<b>V242336</b>	<b>POST: HOW OFTEN DO POLICE OFFICERS USE MORE FORCE THAN NECESSARY</b>
Question	How often do you think police officers use more force than is necessary? [Never, rarely, about half the time, most of the time, or all the time / All the time, most of the time, about half the time, rarely, or never]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Never</li> <li>2. Rarely</li> <li>3. About half the time</li> <li>4. Most of the time</li> <li>5. All the time</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POLICE_MOREFORCE, Q88
	Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242337</b>	<b>POST: HOW WOULD R DESCRIBE SOCIAL CLASS [EGSS]</b>
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Question	<b>How would you describe your social class? Are you in the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Lower class</li> <li>2. Working class</li> <li>3. Middle class</li> <li>4. Upper class</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>DEMPO_CLASSREV, Q102</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V242338</b>	<b>POST: IS R LOWER MIDDLE CLASS, MIDDLE CLASS, UPPER MIDDLE CLASS? [EGSS]</b>
Question	<b>Are you in the lower middle class, the middle class, or the upper middle class?</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Lower middle class</li> <li>2. Middle class</li> <li>3. Upper middle class</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DEMPO_MIDDLECLASS</b>
Universe	IF R HAS INDICATED SOCIAL CLASS AS MIDDLE CLASS:

<b>V242339</b>	<b>POST: (IF R IS HISPANIC) DOES R GET NEWS IN SPANISH OR ENGLISH</b>
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Question	For information about politics would you say you get the most information from Spanish-language television, radio, and newspapers, or from English-language TV, radio, and newspapers?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. English more</li> <li>2. Spanish more</li> <li>3. Both equally (bilingual) {VOL}</li> <li>5. Other</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	POHISP_HISPNEWS
Universe	IF R IS IDENTIFIED AS HISPANIC IN PRE-ELECTION IW:

<b>V242340</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: DOES R LIVE IN RURAL AREA, SMALL TOWN, SUBURB, OR CITY</b>
Question	Do you currently live in a rural area, small town, suburb, or city?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Rural area</li> <li>2. Small town</li> <li>3. Suburb</li> <li>4. City</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q21

<b>V242341</b>	<b>POST: DOES R USUALLY THINK OF SELF AS A RURAL OR URBAN PERSON</b>
Question	Regardless of where you currently live, do you usually think of yourself as a city person, a suburban person, a small-town person, a country or rural person, or something else?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. City person</li> <li>2. Suburban person</li> <li>3. Small-town person</li> <li>4. Country (or rural) person</li> <li>5. Something else {SPECIFY}</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>URBAN_PLACEID, Q22</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V242342</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS URBAN OR RURAL TO R'S IDENTITY</b>
Question	How important is being a [city person / suburb person / small-town person / country or rural person] to your identity? [Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important / Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all important</li> <li>2. A little important</li> <li>3. Moderately important</li> <li>4. Very important</li> <li>5. Extremely important</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>URBAN_PLACEIDIMP</b>
Universe	<p>IF R IS CITY PERSON /</p> <p>IF R IS SUBURB PERSON /</p> <p>IF R IS SMALL-TOWN PERSON /</p> <p>IF R COUNTRY OR RURAL PERSON</p>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242343</b>	<b>POST: DHS: HOW WORRIED ABOUT TERRORIST ATTACK IN NEAR FUTURE</b>
Question	Now for some other questions. How worried are you that the United States will experience a terrorist attack in the near future? [Extremely worried, very worried, moderately worried, slightly worried, or not at all worried / Not at all worried, slightly worried, moderately worried, very worried, or extremely worried]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely worried</li> <li>2. Very worried</li> <li>3. Moderately worried</li> <li>4. Slightly worried</li> <li>5. Not at all worried</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	TERROR_TERRWORRY
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242344</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES</b>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the U.S. making free trade agreements with other countries?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor</li> <li>2. Oppose</li> <li>3. Neither favor nor oppose</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	FREETRADE_AGRMT

<b>V242345</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	How strongly do you [favor / oppose] it? [A great deal, moderately, or a little / A little, moderately, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Moderately 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	FREETRADE_AGRMTSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS U.S FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES/ IF R OPPOSES U.S. FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242346x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS</b>
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V242344 or V242345 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	FREETRADE_AGRMT, FREETRADE_AGRMTSTR

<b>V242347</b>	<b>POST: DOES INCREASING DIVERSITY MADE US BETTER OR WORSE PLACE TO LIVE</b>
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Question	Does the increasing number of people of many different races and ethnic groups in the United States make this country a better place to live, a worse place to live, or does it make no difference?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Better</li> <li>2. Worse</li> <li>3. Makes no difference</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>DIVERSITY_INCREASE, Q90</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V242348</b>	<b>POST: DOES INCREASING DIVERSITY MADE US BETTER OR WORSE PLACE TO LIVE (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Does it make it [a lot better or a little better / a little better or a lot better]? / Does it make it [a lot worse or a little worse / a little worse or a lot worse]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A lot</li> <li>2. A little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DIVERSITY_INCREASESTR</b>
Universe	IF R SAYS DIVERSITY MAKES US BETTER / IF R SAYS DIVERSITY MAKES US WORSE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242349x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: INCREASING DIVERSITY MADE US BETTER/WORSE PLACE TO LIVE</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2 DK/RF in V242347 or V242348</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A lot better</li> <li>2. A little better</li> <li>3. Makes no difference</li> <li>4. A little worse</li> <li>5. A lot worse</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DIVERSITY_INCREASE, DIVERSITY_INCREASESTR</b>

<b>V242350</b>	<b>POST: SHOULD THE MINIMUM WAGE BE RAISED, KEPT THE SAME, OR LOWERED</b>
Question	Should the federal minimum wage be [raised, kept the same, lowered but not eliminated, or eliminated altogether / eliminated altogether, lowered but not eliminated, kept the same, or raised]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Raised</li> <li>2. Kept the same</li> <li>3. Lowered</li> <li>4. Eliminated</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>ECONEQ_MINWAGE, Q89</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242351</b>	<b>POST: INCREASE/DECREASE GOVERNMENT SPENDING TO HELP PEOPLE PAY FOR HEALTH CARE</b>
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Question	Do you favor an increase, decrease, or no change in government spending to help people pay for health insurance when people can't pay for it all themselves?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Increase</li> <li>2. Decrease</li> <li>3. No change</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ECONEQ_GOVHLTHHLP

<b>V242352</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH INCREASE/DECREASE IN GOVERNMENT HELP PAYING FOR HEALTH CARE</b>
Question	Should it increase [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? / Should it decrease [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A moderate amount</li> <li>3. A little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ECONEQ_GOVHLTHHLPAMT
Universe	IF R SAYS GOVT HELP FOR PEOPLE TO PAY FOR HEALTH CARE SHOULD INCREASE / IF R SAYS GOVT HELP FOR PEOPLE TO PAY FOR HEALTH CARE SHOULD DECREASE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242353x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: INCREASE/DECREASE GOVERNMENT SPENDING TO HELP PAY FOR HEALTH CARE</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242351 or V242352</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Increase a great deal</li> <li>2. Increase a moderate amount</li> <li>3. Increase a little</li> <li>4. No change</li> <li>5. Decrease a little</li> <li>6. Decrease a moderate amount</li> <li>7. Decrease a lot</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	ECONEQ_GOVHLTHLP, ECONEQ_GOVHLTHLPAMT

<b>V242354</b>	<b>POST: DO HEALTH BENEFITS OF VACCINATIONS OUTWEIGH THE RISKS</b>
Question	Now for questions on different topics. Do the health benefits of vaccinations generally outweigh the risks, do the risks outweigh the benefits, or is there no difference?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Benefits outweigh risks</li> <li>2. Risks outweigh benefits</li> <li>3. No difference</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	VACCINE2_RISKS

<b>V242355</b>	<b>POST: DO HEALTH BENEFITS OF VACCINATIONS OUTWEIGH THE RISKS (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Are the health benefits of vaccinations [much greater, moderately greater, or slightly greater / slightly greater, moderately greater, or much greater]? / Are the risks of vaccinations [much greater, moderately greater, or slightly greater / slightly greater, moderately greater, or much greater]?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Much greater</li> <li>2. Moderately greater</li> <li>3. Slightly greater</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>VACCINE2_RISKSSTR</b>
Universe	IF R SAYS HEALTH BENEFITS OF VACCINES OUTWEIGH RISKS / IF R SAYS HEALTH RISKS OF VACCINES OUTWEIGHT BENEFITS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242356</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: DO HEALTH BENEFITS OF VACCINATIONS OUTWEIGH THE RISKS</b>
Question	Do the health benefits of vaccinations generally outweigh the risks, do the risks outweigh the benefits, or is there no difference?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Benefits greatly outweigh risks</li> <li>2. Benefits moderately outweigh risks</li> <li>3. Benefits slightly outweigh risks</li> <li>4. No difference</li> <li>5. Risks slightly outweigh benefits</li> <li>6. Risks moderately outweigh benefits</li> <li>7. Risks greatly outweigh benefits</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>Q91</b>

<b>V242357x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: HEALTH BENEFITS OF VACCINATIONS OUTWEIGH RISKS</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242354 or V242355</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Benefits greatly outweigh risks</li> <li>2. Benefits moderately outweigh risks</li> <li>3. Benefits slightly outweigh risks</li> <li>4. No difference</li> <li>5. Risks slightly outweigh benefits</li> <li>6. Risks moderately outweigh benefits</li> <li>7. Risks greatly outweigh benefits</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	VACCINE2_RISKS, VACCINE2_RISKSSTR, Q91

<b>V242358</b>	<b>POST: ATTENTION TO SEXUAL HARASSMENT HAS GONE TOO FAR OR NOT FAR ENOUGH</b>
Question	Do you think attention to sexual harassment [has gone too far, has not gone far enough, or has been about right / has been about right, has not gone far enough, or has gone too far]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Has gone too far</li> <li>2. Has not gone far enough</li> <li>3. Has been about right</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	HARASS_ATTN
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242359</b>	<b>POST: ATTENTION TO SEXUAL HARASSMENT HAS GONE TOO FAR (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Has it gone [much too far or a little too far / a little too far or much too far]?

Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Much too far 2. A little too far
Survey Question(s)	HARASS_ATTNFAR
Universe	IF R THINKS ATTENTION HAS GONE TOO FAR:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242360</b>	<b>POST: ATTENTION TO SEXUAL HARASSMENT HAS NOT GONE FAR ENOUGH (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Has it [not gone nearly far enough or not gone quite far enough / not gone quite far enough or not gone nearly far enough]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not nearly far enough 2. Not quite far enough
Survey Question(s)	HARASS_ATTNNOTFAR
Universe	IF R THINKS ATTENTION HAS NOT GONE FAR ENOUGH:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242361x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: ATTENTION TO SEXUAL HARASSMENT AS GONE TOO FAR/NOT FAR ENOUGH</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242358, V242359, V242360</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Much too far</li> <li>2. A little too far</li> <li>3. Has been about right</li> <li>4. Not quite far enough</li> <li>5. Not nearly far enough</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	HARASS_ATTEN, HARASS_ATTENFAR, HARASS_ATTENNOTFAR

<b>V242362</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR/OPPOSE ALLOWING TRANSGENDER PEOPLE TO SERVE IN MILITARY</b>
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing transgender people to serve in the United States Armed Forces?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor</li> <li>2. Oppose</li> <li>3. Neither favor nor oppose</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	TRANSMIL_ALLOWMIL

<b>V242363</b>	<b>POST: FAVOR/OPPOSE ALLOWING TRANSGENDER PEOPLE TO SERVE IN MILITARY (STRENGTH)</b>
Question	Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? / Do you oppose that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A moderate amount</li> <li>3. A little</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	TRANSMIL_ALLOWMILSTR
Universe	IF R ALLOWING TRANSGENDER PPL IN MILITARY/ IF R OPPOSES ALLOWING TRANSGENDER PPL IN MILITARY:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242364x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPOSE TRANSGENDER PEOPLE SERVE IN MILITARY</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242363 or V242363</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor a great deal</li> <li>2. Favor a moderate amount</li> <li>3. Favor a little</li> <li>4. Neither favor nor oppose</li> <li>5. Oppose a little</li> <li>6. Oppose a moderate amount</li> <li>7. Oppose a great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	TRANSMIL_ALLOWMIL, TRANSMIL_ALLOWMILSTR

<b>V242365</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH IS CHINA A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES</b>
Question	[Next, we'll ask you the same question for several countries: How much is China a threat to the United States? / How much is China a threat to the United States?] [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]?

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -8. Don't know                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Not at all                  2. A little                  3. A moderate amount                  4. A lot                  5. A great deal</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>FRGNTHRT_CHINA, Q97</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Randomize order of all items in FRGNTHRT submodule: CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL</p>
Response Order	<p>Forward/Reverse order</p>

<b>V242366</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH IS RUSSIA A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES</b>
Question	<p>[Next, we'll ask you the same question for several countries: How much is Russia a threat to the United States? / How much is Russia a threat to the United States?] [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -8. Don't know                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Not at all                  2. A little                  3. A moderate amount                  4. A lot                  5. A great deal</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>FRGNTHRT_RUSSIA, Q98</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Randomization	<p>Randomize order of all items in FRGNTHRT submodule: CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL</p>

Response Order	Forward/Reverse order
<b>V242367</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH IS MEXICO A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES</b>
Question	[Next, we'll ask you the same question for several countries: How much is Mexico a threat to the United States? / How much is Mexico a threat to the United States?] [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. A moderate amount 4. A lot 5. A great deal
Survey Question(s)	FRGNTHRT_MEXICO
Randomization	Randomize order of all items in FRGNTHRT submodule: CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242368</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH IS IRAN A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES</b>
Question	[Next, we'll ask you the same question for several countries: How much is Iran a threat to the United States? / How much is Iran a threat to the United States?] [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all</li> <li>2. A little</li> <li>3. A moderate amount</li> <li>4. A lot</li> <li>5. A great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>FRGNTHRT_IRAN</b>
Randomization	Randomize order of all items in FRGNTHRT submodule: CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242369</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH IS JAPAN A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES</b>
Question	[Next, we'll ask you the same question for several countries: How much is Japan a threat to the United States? / How much is Japan a threat to the United States?] [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all</li> <li>2. A little</li> <li>3. A moderate amount</li> <li>4. A lot</li> <li>5. A great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>FRGNTHRT_JAPAN</b>
Randomization	Randomize order of all items in FRGNTHRT submodule: CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242370</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH IS ISRAEL A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES</b>
Question	[Next, we'll ask you the same question for several countries: How much is Israel a threat to the United States? / How much is Israel a threat to the United States?] [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all</li> <li>2. A little</li> <li>3. A moderate amount</li> <li>4. A lot</li> <li>5. A great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	FRGNTHRT_ISRAEL
Randomization	Randomize order of all items in FRGNTHRT submodule: CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242400</b>	<b>POST: CSES5-Q01: HOW INTERESTED IN POLITICS IS R</b>
Question	How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you [very interested, somewhat interested, not very interested, or not at all interested / not at all interested, not very interested, somewhat interested, or very interested]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Very interested</li> <li>2. Somewhat interested</li> <li>3. Not very interested</li> <li>4. Not at all interested</li> </ul>

Survey Question(s)	<p><b>CSES6_INTPOL, Q23</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242401</b>	<p><b>POST: CSES5-Q02: HOW CLOSELY DOES R FOLLOW POLITICS IN MEDIA</b></p>
Question	<p>In the next questions, we would like to know what kind of media you used to follow news about parties and candidates during the recent election campaign. We begin with the traditional media of television, radio and newspapers, but regardless of whether you use these media in the traditional ways or online. During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you:</p> <p>Watch the news on a public television broadcaster?</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. None/zero days</li> <li>1. One day</li> <li>2. Two days</li> <li>3. Three days</li> <li>4. Four days</li> <li>5. Five days</li> <li>6. Six days</li> <li>7. Seven days</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_MEDIATVPUB

<b>V242402</b>	<p><b>POST: CSES6-Q02B: WATCH NEWS ON PRIVATE BROADCASTER</b></p>
Question	<p>(During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you:)</p> <p>Watch the news on cable television?</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. None/zero days</li> <li>1. One day</li> <li>2. Two days</li> <li>3. Three days</li> <li>4. Four days</li> <li>5. Five days</li> <li>6. Six days</li> <li>7. Seven days</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_MEDIATVPRIV

<b>V242403</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q02C: LISTEN TO NEWS ON RADIO</b>
Question	<p>(During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you:)</p> <p>Listen to the news on the radio?</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. None/zero days</li> <li>1. One day</li> <li>2. Two days</li> <li>3. Three days</li> <li>4. Four days</li> <li>5. Five days</li> <li>6. Six days</li> <li>7. Seven days</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_MEDIARAD

<b>V242404</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q02D: READ NEWSPAPER</b>
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Question	<p>(During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you:)</p> <p>Read newspapers, regardless of whether you read them in print or online?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -4. Error                  -1. Inapplicable                  0. None/zero days                  1. One day                  2. Two days                  3. Three days                  4. Four days                  5. Five days                  6. Six days                  7. Seven days</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>CSES6_MEDIAPAP, Q94</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<p><b>V242405 POST: CSES6-Q02E: VISIT ONLINE NEWS SITES</b></p>	
Question	<p>(During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you:)</p> <p>Visit online news sites?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  0. None/zero days                  1. One day                  2. Two days                  3. Three days                  4. Four days                  5. Five days                  6. Six days                  7. Seven days</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>CSES6_MEDIAONL</b></p>

<b>V242406</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q02F: SOCIAL MEDIA FOR NEWS (HOW MANY DAYS)</b>
Question	<p>During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you:</p> <p>Use social media such as Facebook, Twitter or X, or Instagram to follow news about parties and candidates?</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. None/zero days</li> <li>1. One day</li> <li>2. Two days</li> <li>3. Three days</li> <li>4. Four days</li> <li>5. Five days</li> <li>6. Six days</li> <li>7. Seven days</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_MEDIASOC</b>
<b>V242407</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q02G: SOCIAL MEDIA FOR NEWS (PER DAY)</b>
Question	<p>And how often during a typical day did you use social media such as Facebook, Twitter or X, or Instagram to follow news about parties and candidates - only about once per day, several times per day, or at least ten times per day?</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Only about once per day</li> <li>2. Several times per day</li> <li>3. At least ten times per day</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_MEDIASOCAMT</b>
Universe	IF R SAYS SEVEN DAYS IN PREVIOUS ITEM:

<b>V242408</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q03: AGREE/DISAGREE: R UNDERSTANDS MOST IMPORTANT POLITICAL ISSUES</b>
	<p>Please tell me whether you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree strongly / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree] with each of the following statements:</p>
Question	<p>You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country.</p> <p>(Do you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree strongly / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree]?)</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Strongly agree</li> <li>2. Somewhat agree</li> <li>3. Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4. Somewhat disagree</li> <li>5. Strongly disagree</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_UNDISS
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242409</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q04A: PREFER DEMOCRACY</b>
	<p>'Democracy is always and under all circumstances preferable to any other kind of government.'</p>
Question	<p>(Do you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree]?)</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Strongly agree</li> <li>2. Somewhat agree</li> <li>3. Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4. Somewhat disagree</li> <li>5. Strongly disagree</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_PREFERDEM</b>
Randomization	Randomize items PREFERDEM, COURTS, STRLEAD, REPWOMEN
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242410</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q04B: COURTS' AUTHORITY</b>
	'The courts should be able to stop the government acting beyond its authority.'
Question	(Do you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree] ?)
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Strongly agree</li> <li>2. Somewhat agree</li> <li>3. Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4. Somewhat disagree</li> <li>5. Strongly disagree</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_COURTS</b>
Randomization	Randomize items PREFERDEM, COURTS, STRLEAD, REPWOMEN
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242411</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q04E: ATTITUDES ABOUT ELITES: STRONG LEADER IN GOVERNMENT IS GOOD</b>
	'Having a strong leader in government is good for the United States even if the leader bends the rules to get things done.'
Question	(Do you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree]?)
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Strongly agree</li> <li>2. Somewhat agree</li> <li>3. Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4. Somewhat disagree</li> <li>5. Strongly disagree</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_STRLEAD
Randomization	Randomize items PREFERDEM, COURTS, STRLEAD, REPWOMEN
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242412</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q04D: POLICIES TO INCREASE WOMEN REPRESENTATION</b>
	'Policies to increase the representation of women in politics have gone too far.'
Question	(Do you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree] ?)

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Strongly agree</li> <li>2. Somewhat agree</li> <li>3. Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4. Somewhat disagree</li> <li>5. Strongly disagree</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_REPWOMEN</b>
Randomization	Randomize items PREFERDEM, COURTS, STRLEAD, REPWOMEN
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242413</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q05A: POLITICAL DECISIONS SHOULD BE LEFT TO BUSINESS LEADERS</b>
Question	<p>'Instead of elected politicians, the country would be run better if important political decisions were left up to: Successful business leaders.'</p> <p>(Do you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree]?)</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Strongly agree</li> <li>2. Somewhat agree</li> <li>3. Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4. Somewhat disagree</li> <li>5. Strongly disagree</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_INSTEADBUS</b>
Randomization	Randomize items INSTEADBUS, INSTEADEXP, INSTEADCIT
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242414</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q05B: POLITICAL DECISIONS SHOULD BE LEFT TO INDEPENDENT EXPERTS</b>
Question	<p>'Instead of elected politicians, the country would be run better if important political decisions were left up to: Independent experts.'</p> <p>(Do you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree]?)</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Strongly agree</li> <li>2. Somewhat agree</li> <li>3. Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4. Somewhat disagree</li> <li>5. Strongly disagree</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_INSTEADXP
Randomization	Randomize items INSTEADBUS, INSTEADXP, INSTEADCIT
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242415</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q05BC: POLITICAL DECISIONS SHOULD BE LEFT TO CITIZEN REFERENDUMS</b>
Question	<p>'Instead of elected politicians, the country would be run better if important political decisions were left up to: Citizens in referendums.'</p> <p>(Do you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree]?)</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Strongly agree</li> <li>2. Somewhat agree</li> <li>3. Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4. Somewhat disagree</li> <li>5. Strongly disagree</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_INSTEADCIT</b>
Randomization	Randomize items INSTEADBUS, INSTEADEXP, INSTEADCIT
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242416</b>	<b>POST: CSES6_Q06: US DEMOCRACY SCALE</b>
Question	On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means the United States is not at all democratic, and 10 means the United States is completely democratic, what position would you choose?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>00. Not at all democratic</li> <li>10. Completely democratic</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_DEMOCRATIC</b>

<b>V242417</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q07A: TRUST CONGRESS</b>
Question	<p>How about:</p> <p>Congress?</p> <p>Do you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all?</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Trust a lot</li> <li>2. Trust somewhat</li> <li>3. Do not trust very much</li> <li>4. Do not trust at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_TRUSTCONG</b>
Randomization	Randomize items TRUSTCONG, TRUSTGOV, TRUSTJUD, TRUSTSCI, TRUSTPARTIES, TRUSTMEDIA, TRUSTSOCMEDIA

<b>V242418</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q07B: TRUST GOVERNMENT</b>
	(How about:)
Question	<p>The government?</p> <p>(Do you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all?)</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Trust a lot</li> <li>2. Trust somewhat</li> <li>3. Do not trust very much</li> <li>4. Do not trust at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_TRUSTGOV</b>
Randomization	Randomize items TRUSTCONG, TRUSTGOV, TRUSTJUD, TRUSTSCI, TRUSTPARTIES, TRUSTMEDIA, TRUSTSOCMEDIA

<b>V242419</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q07C: TRUST JUDICIARY</b>
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Question	<p>(How about:)</p> <p>The judiciary?</p> <p>(Do you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all?)</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  1. Trust a lot  2. Trust somewhat  3. Do not trust very much  4. Do not trust at all</p>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_TRUSTJUD
Randomization	Randomize items TRUSTCONG, TRUSTGOV, TRUSTJUD, TRUSTSCI, TRUSTPARTIES, TRUSTMEDIA, TRUSTSOCMEDIA

<b>V242420</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q07D: TRUST SCIENTISTS</b>
Question	<p>(How about:)</p> <p>Scientists?</p> <p>(Do you trust them a lot, trust them somewhat, do not trust them very much, or do not trust them at all?)</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  1. Trust a lot  2. Trust somewhat  3. Do not trust very much  4. Do not trust at all</p>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_TRUSTSCI
Randomization	Randomize items TRUSTCONG, TRUSTGOV, TRUSTJUD, TRUSTSCI, TRUSTPARTIES, TRUSTMEDIA, TRUSTSOCMEDIA

<b>V242421</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q07E: TRUST POLITICAL PARTIES</b>
	(How about:)
Question	The political parties?  (Do you trust them a lot, trust them somewhat, do not trust them very much, or do not trust them at all?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Trust a lot 2. Trust somewhat 3. Do not trust very much 4. Do not trust at all
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_TRUSTPARTIES
Randomization	Randomize items TRUSTCONG, TRUSTGOV, TRUSTJUD, TRUSTSCI, TRUSTPARTIES, TRUSTMEDIA, TRUSTSOCMEDIA

<b>V242422</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q07F: TRUST TRADITIONAL MEDIA</b>
	(How about:)
Question	Traditional news media, such as newspapers, television or radio?  (Do you trust them a lot, trust them somewhat, do not trust them very much, or do not trust them at all?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Trust a lot 2. Trust somewhat 3. Do not trust very much 4. Do not trust at all

Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_TRUSTMEDIA, Q93</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Randomize items TRUSTCONG, TRUSTGOV, TRUSTJUD, TRUSTSCI, TRUSTPARTIES, TRUSTMEDIA, TRUSTSOCMEDIA

<b>V242423</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q07G: TRUST SOCIAL MEDIA</b>
	(How about:)
Question	Social media, such as Facebook, Twitter or X, or Instagram?  (Do you trust them a lot, trust them somewhat, do not trust them very much, or do not trust them at all?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Trust a lot 2. Trust somewhat 3. Do not trust very much 4. Do not trust at all
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_TRUSTSOCMEDIA</b>
Randomization	Randomize items TRUSTCONG, TRUSTGOV, TRUSTJUD, TRUSTSCI, TRUSTPARTIES, TRUSTMEDIA, TRUSTSOCMEDIA

<b>V242424</b>	<b>POST: CSES5-Q09: HOW GOOD/BAD A JOB HAS GOVERNMENT DONE IN LAST 4 YEARS</b>
Question	Now thinking about the performance of the president in general, how good or bad a job do you think the president in Washington did over the past 4 years? [Has he done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job? / Has he done a very bad job? A bad job? A good job? A very good job?]

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Very good job</li> <li>2. Good job</li> <li>3. Bad job</li> <li>4. Very bad job</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_PRESPERF</b>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242425</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q08B: PRESIDENT PERFORMANCE COVID</b>
Question	<p>And how good or bad a job do you think the president in Washington has done over the past 4 years in handling the consequences of the coronavirus pandemic? [Has he done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job? / Has he done a very bad job? A bad job? A good job? A very good job?]</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Very good job</li> <li>2. Good job</li> <li>3. Bad job</li> <li>4. Very bad job</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_PRESCOVID</b>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242426</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q11: STATE OF ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE OVER PAST 12 MONTHS</b>
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Question	Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in the United States has [gotten much better, gotten somewhat better, stayed about the same, gotten somewhat worse, or gotten much worse / gotten much worse, gotten somewhat worse, stayed about the same, gotten somewhat better, or gotten much better]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Gotten much better</li> <li>2. Gotten somewhat better</li> <li>3. Stayed about the same</li> <li>4. Gotten somewhat worse</li> <li>5. Gotten much worse</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_ECON, Q95</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242427</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q11A: SATISFACTION ABOUT VOTE: VOTERS FOR PRIMARY/CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Are you [very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied / not at all satisfied, not very satisfied, fairly satisfied, or very satisfied] with your decision to vote for the party/candidate you voted for in the last election?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Very satisfied</li> <li>2. Fairly satisfied</li> <li>4. Not very satisfied</li> <li>5. Not at all satisfied</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_VOTESAT</b>
Universe	IF R VOTED:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242428</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q11C: SATISFACTION ABOUT VOTE: NON-VOTERS</b>
Question	Are you [very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied / not at all satisfied, not very satisfied, fairly satisfied, or very satisfied] with your decision not to vote in the last election?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very satisfied 2. Fairly satisfied 4. Not very satisfied 5. Not at all satisfied
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_NOVOTE
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242429</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q12: SATISFACTION ABOUT VARIETY OF CHOICE</b>
Question	Are you [very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied / not at all satisfied, not very satisfied, fairly satisfied, or very satisfied] with the variety of choice in the election?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very satisfied 2. Fairly satisfied 4. Not very satisfied 5. Not at all satisfied
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_ELECTCHOICE
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242430</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q13: FAIRNESS OF ELECTION</b>
Question	<p>In some countries, people believe that the elections are conducted fairly. In other countries, people believe that elections are conducted unfairly.</p> <p>Thinking of the election that just occurred in the United States, where would you place it on a scale of one to five where ONE means that the election was conducted fairly and FIVE means that the election was conducted unfairly?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  1. Election was conducted fairly  5. Election was conducted unfairly</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p>CSES6_FAIRELECT, Q66</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V242431</b>	<b>POST: CSES5-Q14B: WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR MAKES A BIG DIFFERENCE</b>
Question	<p>Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using the scale in the booklet, where ONE means that voting won't make any difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a big difference, where would you place yourself?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -8. Don't know  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable  1. Who people vote for won't make any difference  5. Who people vote for can make a big difference</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p>CSES6_VOTEDIFF</p>

<b>V242432</b>		<b>POST: CSES5-Q15A: LIKE-DISLIKE-DEMOCRATIC PARTY</b>
Question	<p>I'd like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so.</p> <p>The first party is: the Democratic Party</p>	
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -8. Don't know                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  00. Strongly dislike                  10. Strongly like                  96. Haven't heard of party                  97. Do not know enough about party                  98. Refused {VOL}</p>	
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_LDDEEMPTY	

<b>V242433</b>		<b>POST: CSES5-Q15B: LIKE-DISLIKE-REPUBLICAN PARTY</b>
Question	<p>Using the same scale, where would you place: the Republican Party</p>	
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -8. Don't know                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  00. Strongly dislike                  10. Strongly like                  98. Refused {VOL}</p>	
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_LDREPPTY	

<b>V242434</b>	<b>POST: CSES5-Q16A: LIKE-DISLIKE-DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Using the same scale, where would you place: Kamala Harris
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 00. Strongly dislike 10. Strongly like 97. Do not know enough about candidate 98. Refused {VOL}
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_LDDPC

<b>V242435</b>	<b>POST: CSES5-Q16B: LIKE-DISLIKE-REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE</b>
Question	Using the same scale, where would you place: Donald Trump
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 00. Strongly dislike 10. Strongly like 98. Refused {VOL}
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_LDRPC

<b>V242436</b>	<b>POST: CSES5-Q17A: LEFT-RIGHT-DEMOCRATIC PARTY</b>
Question	In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the Democratic Party on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Left</li> <li>10. Right</li> <li>95. Haven't heard of left-right</li> <li>96. Do not know enough about party</li> <li>97. Refused</li> <li>98. Don't know where to place</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_LRDP

<b>V242437</b>	<b>POST: CSES5-Q17B: LEFT-RIGHT-REPUBLICAN PARTY</b>
Question	Using the same scale, where would you place the Republican Party?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Left</li> <li>10. Right</li> <li>95. Haven't heard of left-right</li> <li>96. Do not know enough about party</li> <li>97. Refused</li> <li>98. Don't know where to place</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_LRRPC

<b>V242438</b>	<b>POST: CSES5-Q18: LEFT-RIGHT-SELF</b>
Question	Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Left</li> <li>10. Right</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_LRSELF

<b>V242439</b>	<b>POST: CSES5-Q21: SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRATIC PROCESS</b>
Question	On the whole, are you [very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied / not at all satisfied, not very satisfied, fairly satisfied, or very satisfied] with the way democracy works in the United States?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Very satisfied</li> <li>2. Fairly satisfied</li> <li>4. Not very satisfied</li> <li>5. Not at all satisfied</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_DEMSATIS
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242440</b>	<b>POST: CSES5-Q22A: IS R CLOSE TO ANY POLITICAL PARTY</b>
Question	Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_PTYCLOSE</b>

<b>V242441</b>	<b>POST: CSES6-Q23B: ARE YOU A LITTLE CLOSER TO ONE POLITICAL PARTY</b>
Question	Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_PTYLIT</b>
Universe	IF R DOES NOT FEEL CLOSE TO ANY PARTICULAR PARTY:

<b>V242442</b>	<b>POST: CSES5-Q22C: WHICH PARTY DOES R FEEL CLOSEST TO</b>
Question	Which party do you feel closest to?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Democratic</li> <li>3. Republican</li> <li>7. Other {SPECIFY}</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_WHPTY</b>
Universe	IF R FEELS CLOSE TO ANY PARTICULAR PARTY:

<b>V242443</b>	<b>POST: CSES5-Q22D: DEGREE OF CLOSENESS TO THIS PARTY</b>
Question	Do you feel [very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close/ not very close to this party, somewhat close, or very close]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very close 2. Somewhat close 3. Not very close
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_HOWCLOSE
Universe	IF R HAS NAMED A PARTY TO WHICH HE/SHE FEELS CLOSEST:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242444</b>	<b>POST: CSES6_Q24: RIGHT PERCENT WOMEN IN CONGRESS</b>
Question	The current percentage of women in congress after the most recent election is [PERCENTAGE] percent. Thinking about this percentage, would you say that it is too high, too low, or about right?"
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Too high 2. Too low 3. About right
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_PWOMEN

<b>V242445</b>	<b>POST: CSES6_Q25A: GENDER BETTER SUITED LEAD PANDEMIC</b>
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Question	<b>Who is better suited to lead the country during a public health crisis: always male political leaders, usually male political leaders, usually female political leaders, always female political leaders, or both equally?</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Always male political leaders</li> <li>2. Usually male political leaders</li> <li>3. Usually female political leaders</li> <li>4. Always female political leaders</li> <li>5. Both equally</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_GENDPUBHLT</b>
Randomization	Randomize order of items GENDPUBHLT, GENDECON

<b>V242446</b>	<b>POST: CSES6_Q25B: GENDER BETTER SUITED LEAD ECON CRISIS</b>
Question	<b>Who is better suited to lead the country during an economic crisis: always male political leaders, usually male political leaders, usually female political leaders, always female political leaders, or both equally?</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Always male political leaders</li> <li>2. Usually male political leaders</li> <li>3. Usually female political leaders</li> <li>4. Always female political leaders</li> <li>5. Both equally</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_GENDECON</b>
Randomization	Randomize order of items GENDPUBHLT, GENDECON

<b>V242447</b>	<b>POST: CSES6_Q26A: TREATMENT OF GROUPS</b>
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Question	How fairly or not do you think that all groups in society are treated in the United States: [very fairly, quite fairly, not very fairly, or not at all fairly / not at all fairly, not very fairly, quite fairly, or very fairly]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Very fairly</li> <li>2. Quite fairly</li> <li>3. Not very fairly</li> <li>4. Not at all fairly</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_GRP_TREAT
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242448</b>	<b>POST: CSES6_Q26B: HEALTH CARE</b>
Question	How well do you think that our political system guarantees adequate healthcare for all citizens: [very well, quite well, not very well, or not well at all / not well at all, not very well, quite well or very well]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Very well</li> <li>2. Quite well</li> <li>3. Not very well</li> <li>4. Not well at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_HEALTH
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242449</b>	<b>POST: CSES6_Q27A: COVID AFFECT ON UNITED SOCIETY</b>
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Question	How did the coronavirus pandemic affect how united society is in the United States: [very positively, fairly positively, not at all, fairly negatively or very negatively / very negatively, fairly negatively, not at all, fairly positively, or very positively]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Very positively</li> <li>2. Fairly positively</li> <li>3. Not at all</li> <li>4. Fairly negatively</li> <li>5. Very negatively</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_COVIDUNITED
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242450</b>	<b>POST: CSES6_Q27B: COVID AFFECT ON DEMOCRACY</b>
Question	How did the coronavirus pandemic affect the functioning of democracy here in the United States: [very positively, fairly positively, not at all, fairly negatively or very negatively / very negatively, fairly negatively, not at all, fairly positively, or very positively]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Very positively</li> <li>2. Fairly positively</li> <li>3. Not at all</li> <li>4. Fairly negatively</li> <li>5. Very negatively</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_COVIDDEM
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242451</b>	<b>POST: CSES6_Q27C: COVID AFFECT ON PERSONAL ECONOMICS</b>
Question	How has the coronavirus pandemic affected your personal economic situation: [very positively, fairly positively, not at all, fairly negatively or very negatively / very negatively, fairly negatively, not at all, fairly positively, or very positively]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Very positively</li> <li>2. Fairly positively</li> <li>3. Not at all</li> <li>4. Fairly negatively</li> <li>5. Very negatively</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_COVIDECON
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242452</b>	<b>POST: CSES6_Q27D: COVID INFECTION</b>
Question	To the best of your knowledge, have you or anyone living with you been infected with the coronavirus?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	CSES6_COVIDINFECT

<b>V242453</b>	<b>POST: CSES6- Q05C: OUT-GROUP ATTITUDES: IMMIGRANTS INCREASE CRIME</b>
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Question	<p>(Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly /disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with the following statement? )</p> <p>'Immigrants increase crime rates in the United States.'</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -8. Don't know                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Agree strongly                  2. Agree somewhat                  3. Neither agree nor disagree                  4. Disagree somewhat                  5. Disagree strongly</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p>CSES6_IMMCRIME</p>
Response Order	<p>Forward/Reverse order</p>

<b>V242454</b>	<p><b>POST: CSES6- Q06A: NATIONAL IDENTITY: TO HAVE BEEN BORN IN COUNTRY</b></p>
Question	<p>Some people say that the following things are important for being truly American. Others says they are not important. How important do you think the following is for being truly American... [very important, fairly important, not very important, or not important at all / not important at all, not very important, fairly important, or very important]?</p> <p>To have been born in the United States.</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -8. Don't know                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -4. Error                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Very important                  2. Fairly important                  3. Not very important                  4. Not important at all</p>

Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_AMERBORN, Q103</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242455</b>	<b>POST: CSES6- Q06C: NATIONAL IDENTITY: TO BE ABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>
Question	(How important do you think the following is for being truly American: [very important, fairly important, not very important, or not important at all / not important at all, not very important, fairly important, or very important]?)  To be able to speak English.
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Very important</li> <li>2. Fairly important</li> <li>3. Not very important</li> <li>4. Not important at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>CSES6_AMERENG, Q104</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242456</b>	<b>POST: CSES6- Q07: HOW WIDESPREAD IS CORRUPTION</b>
Question	How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is among politicians in the United States: [Very widespread, quite widespread, not very widespread, or it hardly happens at all / It hardly happens at all, is not very widespread, quite widespread, or very widespread]?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Very widespread</li> <li>2. Quite widespread</li> <li>3. Not very widespread</li> <li>4. Hardly happens at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>CSES6_POLCORRUPT, Q105</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242457</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: DOES R FAVOR OR OPPOSE BANNING TRANSGENDER GIRLS FROM SPORTS</b>
Question	Several states have considered laws that would ban transgender girls from participating in K-12 girls' sports. How much do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose such a law?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Favor a great deal</li> <li>2. Favor a moderate amount</li> <li>3. Favor a little</li> <li>4. Neither favor nor oppose</li> <li>5. Oppose a little</li> <li>6. Oppose a moderate amount</li> <li>7. Oppose a great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>Q92</b>
Variable Note	Only PAPI respondents were asked this question in the post-election survey. All other modes received this question in the pre-election survey.

<b>V242458x</b>	<b>PRE-POST: SUMMARY: DOES R FAVOR/OPPOSE BANNING TRANSGENDER GIRLS FROM SPORTS</b>
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Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V241373 or V241374</li> <li>1. Favor a great deal</li> <li>2. Favor a moderate amount</li> <li>3. Favor a little</li> <li>4. Neither favor nor oppose</li> <li>5. Oppose a little</li> <li>6. Oppose a moderate amount</li> <li>7. Oppose a great deal</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	TRANSPOLICY_TRANSPRT, TRANSPOLICY_TRANSPRTSTR, Q92

<b>V242459</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: HOW MANY GUNS DOES R OWN</b>
Question	How many guns do you or anyone else living here own? Write the number. If none, write 0.
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	Q96
Variable Note	Only PAPI respondents were asked this question in the post-election survey. All other modes received this question in the pre-election survey.

<b>V242460x</b>	<b>PRE-POST: SUMMARY: HOW MANY GUNS DOES R OWN</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	OWNGUN_GUNNUM, Q96

<b>V242461</b>	<b>POST: PAPER: R'S PRESENT RELIGION</b>
Question	What is your present religion, if any?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-4. Error</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Protestant</li> <li>2. Roman Catholic</li> <li>3. Jewish</li> <li>4. Muslim</li> <li>5. Atheist</li> <li>6. Agnostic</li> <li>7. Something else</li> <li>8. Nothing in particular</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>Q100</b>
Variable Note	PAPI respondents received a slightly altered version of the religion question in the post-election survey that other modes received in the pre-election survey.

<b>V242500a</b>	<b>POST: DOES R HAVE ANY SONS OR DAUGHTERS - ONE OR MORE SONS [MENTION]</b>
Question	On another topic: Do you have any living sons or daughters of any age? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Not mentioned</li> <li>1. Mentioned</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>RCHILD_ANYCHILD</b>

<b>V242500b</b>	<b>POST: DOES R HAVE ANY SONS OR DAUGHTERS - ONE OR MORE DAUGHTERS [MENTION]</b>
Question	On another topic: Do you have any living sons or daughters of any age? Mark all that apply.

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Not mentioned</li> <li>1. Mentioned</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>RCHILD_ANYCHILD</b>

<b>V242500c</b>	<b>POST: DOES R HAVE ANY SONS OR DAUGHTERS - NO SONS AND NO DAUGHTERS [MENTION]</b>
Question	On another topic: Do you have any living sons or daughters of any age? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>0. Not mentioned</li> <li>1. Mentioned</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>RCHILD_ANYCHILD</b>

<b>V242501</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH HAVE POLITICAL DIFFERENCES HURT RELATIONSHIPS W/FAMILY</b>
Question	In the past four years, how much have political differences hurt your relationships with family members?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A lot</li> <li>3. A moderate amount</li> <li>4. A little</li> <li>5. Not at all</li> </ul>

Survey Question(s)	<b>FAMPOL_DIFFHURT, Q99</b> Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242502</b>	<b>POST: HOW OFTEN DOES R HAVE CONCERNED FEELINGS FOR OTHER RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS</b>
Question	How often would you say that you have tender, concerned feelings for people from another racial or ethnic group who are less fortunate than you?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely often 2. Very often 3. Somewhat often 4. Not too often 5. Not often at all
Survey Question(s)	<b>EMPATHY_CONCERN</b>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242503</b>	<b>POST: HOW OFTEN DOES R TRY TO UNDERSTAND PERSPECTIVE OF OTHER RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS</b>
Question	How often would you say you try to better understand people of other racial or ethnic groups by imagining how things look from their perspective?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely often</li> <li>2. Very often</li> <li>3. Somewhat often</li> <li>4. Not too often</li> <li>5. Not often at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	EMPATHY_PERSP
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242504</b>	<b>POST: HOW OFTEN R IMAGINES HOW THEY WOULD FEEL BEFORE CRITICIZING OTHER GROUPS</b>
Question	Before criticizing somebody from another racial or ethnic group, how often do you try to imagine how you would feel if you were in their place?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely often</li> <li>2. Very often</li> <li>3. Somewhat often</li> <li>4. Not too often</li> <li>5. Not often at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	EMPATHY_PLACE
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242505</b>	<b>POST: HOW OFTEN R FEELS PROTECTIVE OF SOMEONE DUE TO RACE OR ETHNICITY</b>
Question	When you see someone being taken advantage of due to their race or ethnicity, how often do you feel protective towards them?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Extremely often</li> <li>2. Very often</li> <li>3. Somewhat often</li> <li>4. Not too often</li> <li>5. Not often at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	EMPATHY_ADVANT
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242506</b>	<b>POST: DURING PAST 12 MONTHS, R OR ANY FAMILY MEMBERS STOPPED BY POLICE</b>
Question	During the past 12 months, were you or any of your family members stopped or questioned by a police officer, or did this not happen in the past 12 months?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Was stopped or questioned in the past 12 months</li> <li>2. Was not stopped or questioned in the past 12 months</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	OWNPOLICE_STOPQUES

<b>V242507</b>	<b>POST: HAS R EVER BEEN ARRESTED</b>
Question	Have you ever been arrested, or has that never happened to you?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Have been arrested</li> <li>2. Never arrested</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	OWNPOLICE_ARRESTED

<b>V242508</b>	<b>POST: R HAS FAMILY/NEIGHBORS/COWORKERS/FRIENDS WHO ARE GAY, LESBIAN OR BISEXUAL</b>
Question	Among your immediate family members, relatives, neighbors, co-workers, or close friends, are any of them gay, lesbian, or bisexual as far as you know?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	KNOWLGBT_KNOWGAY

<b>V242509a</b>	<b>POST: R'S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - IMMEDIATE FAMILY [MENTION]</b>
Question	What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply)
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	KNOWLGBT_RELGAY
Universe	IF R HAS GAY FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND:

<b>V242509b</b>	<b>POST: R'S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - OTHER RELATIVE [MENTION]</b>
Question	What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply)
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned

Survey Question(s)	<b>KNOWLGBT_RELGAY</b>
Universe	IF R HAS GAY FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND:

<b>V242509c</b>	<b>POST: R'S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - NEIGHBOR [MENTION]</b>
Question	What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply)
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	<b>KNOWLGBT_RELGAY</b>
Universe	IF R HAS GAY FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND:

<b>V242509d</b>	<b>POST: R'S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - CO-WORKER [MENTION]</b>
Question	What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply)
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	<b>KNOWLGBT_RELGAY</b>
Universe	IF R HAS GAY FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND:

<b>V242509e</b>	<b>POST: R'S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - CLOSE FRIEND [MENTION]</b>
Question	What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply)

Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	KNOWLGBT_RELGAY
Universe	IF R HAS GAY FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND:

<b>V242509f</b>	<b>POST: R'S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - OTHER RELATIONSHIP [MENTION]</b>
Question	What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply)
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	KNOWLGBT_RELGAY
Universe	IF R HAS GAY FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND:

<b>V242510</b>	<b>POST: R HAS FAMILY/NEIGHBORS/COWORKERS/FRIENDS WHO ARE TRANSGENDER</b>
Question	Among your immediate family members, relatives, neighbors, co-workers, or close friends, are any of them transgender as far as you know?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	KNOWLGBT_KNOWTRANS

<b>V242511a</b>	<b>POST: R'S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - IMMEDIATE FAMILY [MENTION]</b>
Question	What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply)
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	KNOWLGBT_RELTRANS
Universe	IF R HAS TRANSGENDER FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND:

<b>V242511b</b>	<b>POST: R'S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - OTHER RELATIVE [MENTION]</b>
Question	What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply)
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	KNOWLGBT_RELTRANS
Universe	IF R HAS TRANSGENDER FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND:

<b>V242511c</b>	<b>POST: R'S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - NEIGHBOR [MENTION]</b>
Question	What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply)
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	KNOWLGBT_RELTRANS

Universe	IF R HAS TRANSGENDER FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND:
<b>V242511d</b>	<b>POST: R'S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - CO-WORKER [MENTION]</b>
Question	What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply)
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	KNOWLGBT_RELTRANS
Universe	IF R HAS TRANSGENDER FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND:

<b>V242511e</b>	<b>POST: R'S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - CLOSE FRIEND [MENTION]</b>
Question	What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply)
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	KNOWLGBT_RELTRANS
Universe	IF R HAS TRANSGENDER FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND:

<b>V242511f</b>	<b>POST: R'S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - OTHER RELATIONSHIP [MENTION]</b>
Question	What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply)

Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	KNOWLGBT_RELTRANS
Universe	IF R HAS TRANSGENDER FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND:

<b>V242512</b>	<b>POST: DOES R CONSIDER THEMSELF A FEMINIST OR ANTI-FEMINIST</b>
Question	Do you consider yourself a feminist, an anti-feminist, or neither of these?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Feminist 2. Anti-feminist 3. Neither
Survey Question(s)	FEMINISM_RFEMREV

<b>V242513</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS BEING A FEMINIST</b>
Question	How important is it to you to be a feminist?
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Somewhat important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important
Survey Question(s)	FEMINISM_IMPDEM
Universe	IF R CONSIDERS THEMSELF A FEMINIST:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242514</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: ASIAN-AMERICANS</b>
Question	<p>[Using the same thermometer scale which you used earlier in the interview, how would you rate: Asian-Americans</p> <p>Please enter the rating number in the number box. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the group. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the group and that you don't care too much for that group. You would rate the group at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the group.</p> <p>/</p> <p>How would you rate: Asian-Americans]</p> <p><b>TYPE THE NUMBER.</b></p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THCASI_THGRASIAN, Q45</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Universe	<p>IF FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING / IF NOT FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING:</p>
Randomization	<p>Order of CASI group thermometers</p>

<b>V242515</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: HISPANICS</b>
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Question	<p>[Using the same thermometer scale which you used earlier in the interview, how would you rate: Hispanics</p> <p>Please enter the rating number in the number box. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the group. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the group and that you don't care too much for that group. You would rate the group at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the group.</p> <p>/</p> <p>How would you rate: Hispanics]</p> <p><b>TYPE THE NUMBER.</b></p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THCASI_THGRHISP, Q46</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Universe	<p>IF FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING / IF NOT FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING:</p>
Randomization	<p>Order of CASI group thermometers</p>
<b>V242516</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: BLACKS</b>

Question	<p>[Using the same thermometer scale which you used earlier in the interview, how would you rate: blacks</p> <p>Please enter the rating number in the number box. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the group. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the group and that you don't care too much for that group. You would rate the group at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the group.</p> <p>/</p> <p>How would you rate: blacks]</p> <p><b>TYPE THE NUMBER.</b></p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THCASI_THGRBLACK, Q44</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Universe	<p>IF FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING / IF NOT FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING:</p>
Randomization	<p>Order of CASI group thermometers</p>

**V242517**

**POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: ILLEGAL  
IMMIGRANTS**

Question	<p>[Using the same thermometer scale which you used earlier in the interview, how would you rate: illegal immigrants</p> <p>Please enter the rating number in the number box. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the group. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the group and that you don't care too much for that group. You would rate the group at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the group.</p> <p>/</p> <p>How would you rate: illegal immigrants]</p> <p><b>TYPE THE NUMBER.</b></p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THCASI_THGRILLEG, Q53</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Universe	<p>IF FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING / IF NOT FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING:</p>
Randomization	<p>Order of CASI group thermometers</p>
<b>V242518</b>	<b>POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: WHITES</b>

Question	<p>[Using the same thermometer scale which you used earlier in the interview, how would you rate: whites</p> <p>Please enter the rating number in the number box. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the group. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the group and that you don't care too much for that group. You would rate the group at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the group.</p> <p>/</p> <p>How would you rate: whites]</p> <p><b>TYPE THE NUMBER.</b></p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>THCASI_THGRWHITE, Q43</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>
Universe	<p>IF FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING / IF NOT FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING:</p>
Randomization	<p>Order of CASI group thermometers</p>

<b>V242519</b>	<b>POST: HOW LIKELY WHITES UNABLE TO FIND JOBS BECAUSE EMPLOYERS HIRING MINORITIES</b>
Question	<p>How likely is it that many whites are unable to find a job because employers are hiring minorities instead?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. Not at all likely</p>

Survey Question(s)	<b>GRPCONSC_WHITEJOB</b>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242520</b>	<b>POST: DOES FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TREAT BLACKS OR WHITES BETTER</b>
Question	In general, does the federal government [treat whites better than blacks, treat them both same, or treat blacks better than whites / treat blacks better than whites, treat them both the same, or treat whites better than blacks]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Treat whites better 2. Treat both the same 3. Treat blacks better
Survey Question(s)	<b>TREATBLACK_DISCFED</b>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242521</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH BETTER DOES FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TREAT BLACKS OR WHITES</b>
Question	Does the federal government treat whites [much better, moderately better, or a little better / a little better, moderately better, or much better]? / Does the federal government treat blacks [much better, moderately better, or a little better / a little better, moderately better, or much better]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Moderately 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	<b>TREATBLACK_DISCFEDAMT</b>
Universe	IF R SAYS FEDERAL GOVT TREATS WHITES BETTER THAN BLACKS / IF R SAYS FEDERAL GOVT TREATS BLACKS BETTER THAN WHITES:

Response Order	Forward/Reverse order
<b>V242522x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TREATS BLACKS OR WHITES BETTER</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-2. DK/RF in V242520 or V242521</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Treat whites much better</li> <li>2. Treat whites moderately better</li> <li>3. Treats whites a little better</li> <li>4. Treats both the same</li> <li>5. Treat blacks a little better</li> <li>6. Treat blacks moderately better</li> <li>7. Treat blacks much better</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	TREATBLACK_DISCFED, TREATBLACK_DISCFEDAMT
<b>V242523</b>	<b>POST: DO POLICE TREAT BLACKS OR WHITES BETTER</b>
Question	In general, do the police [treat whites better than blacks, treat them both same, or treat blacks better than whites / treat blacks better than whites, treat them both the same, or treat whites better than blacks]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Treat whites better</li> <li>2. Treat both the same</li> <li>3. Treat blacks better</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	TREATBLACK_DISCPOLICE
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242524</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH BETTER DO POLICE TREAT BLACKS OR WHITES</b>
Question	Do the police treat whites [much better, moderately better, or a little better / a little better, moderately better, or much better]? / Do the police treat blacks [much better, moderately better, or a little better / a little better, moderately better, or much better]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Moderately 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	TREATBLACK_DISCPOLICEAMT
Universe	IF R SAYS POLICE TREAT WHITES BETTER THAN BLACKS / IF R SAYS POLICE TREAT BLACKS BETTER THAN WHITES:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242525x</b>	<b>POST: SUMMARY: POLICE TREAT BLACKS OR WHITES BETTER</b>
Value Labels	-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V242523 or V242524 -1. Inapplicable 1. Treat whites much better 2. Treat whites moderately better 3. Treats whites a little better 4. Treats both the same 5. Treat blacks a little better 6. Treat blacks moderately better 7. Treat blacks much better
Survey Question(s)	TREATBLACK_DISCPOLICE, TREATBLACK_DISCPOLICEAMT

<b>V242526</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DO WHITES HAVE IN US POLITICS</b>
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Question	Would you say that whites have [too much influence in American politics, just about the right amount of influence in American politics, or too little influence in American politics / too little influence in American politics, just about the right amount of influence in American politics, or too much influence in American politics]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Too much influence</li> <li>2. Just about the right amount of influence</li> <li>3. Too little influence</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RACEGENPO_INFLWHITE
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242527</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DO BLACKS HAVE IN US POLITICS</b>
Question	Would you say that blacks have [too much influence in American politics, just about the right amount of influence in American politics, or too little influence in American politics / too little influence in American politics, just about the right amount of influence in American politics, or too much influence in American politics]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Too much influence</li> <li>2. Just about the right amount of influence</li> <li>3. Too little influence</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RACEGENPO_INFLBLACKS
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242528</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DO HISPANICS HAVE IN US POLITICS</b>
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Question	Would you say that Hispanics have [too much influence in American politics, just about the right amount of influence in American politics, or too little influence in American politics / too little influence in American politics, just about the right amount of influence in American politics, or too much influence in American politics]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Too much influence</li> <li>2. Just about the right amount of influence</li> <li>3. Too little influence</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RACEGENPO_INFLHISP
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242529</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DO ASIANS HAVE IN US POLITICS</b>
Question	Would you say that Asians [too much influence in American politics, just about the right amount of influence in American politics, or too little influence in American politics / too little influence in American politics, just about the right amount of influence in American politics, or too much influence in American politics]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Too much influence</li> <li>2. Just about the right amount of influence</li> <li>3. Too little influence</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	RACEGENPO_INFLAS
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242530</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS BEING HISPANIC TO R'S IDENTITY</b>
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Question	How important is being Hispanic to your identity?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	IDENT_HISPID
Universe	IF R IDENTIFIED AS HISPANIC IN THE PRE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242531</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS BEING WHITE TO R'S IDENTITY</b>
Question	How important is being white to your identity?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	IDENT_WHITEID
Universe	IF R MENTIONS WHITE IN PRE RACE SELF-IDENTIFICATION:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242532</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS BEING BLACK TO R'S IDENTITY</b>
Question	How important is being black or African-American to your identity?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	IDENT_BLACKID
Universe	IF R MENTIONS BLACK IN PRE RACE SELF-IDENTIFICATION:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242533</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS BEING NATIVE AMERICAN TO R'S IDENTITY</b>
Question	How important is being American Indian or Alaska Native to your identity?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	IDENT_NATIVEID
Universe	IF R MENTIONS NATIVE AMERICAN IN PRE RACE SELF-IDENTIFICATION:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242534</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS BEING ASIAN TO R'S IDENTITY</b>
Question	How important is being Asian to your identity?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	IDENT_ASIANID
Universe	IF R MENTIONS ASIAN IN PRE RACE SELF-IDENTIFICATION:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242535</b>	<b>RESTRICTED: POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS BEING PACIFIC ISLANDER TO R'S IDENTITY</b>
Question	How important is being Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander to your identity?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	IDENT_PACIFID
Universe	IF R MENTIONS NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER IN PRE RACE SELF-IDENTIFICATION:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242536</b>	<b>POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS BEING AMERICAN TO R'S IDENTITY</b>
Question	How important is being American to your identity?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important
Survey Question(s)	IDENT_AMERID
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242537</b>	<b>POST: WHITE R: WHAT HAPPENS TO WHITE PEOPLE WILL AFFECT R'S LIFE</b>
Question	How much do you think that what happens generally to white people in this country will affect what happens in your life? [A lot, some, not very much, or not at all / Not at all, not very much, some, or a lot]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A lot</li> <li>2. Some</li> <li>3. Not very much</li> <li>4. Not at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	LINK_AFFWHITES
Universe	IF R IS IDENTIFIED AS WHITE IN PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242538</b>	<b>POST: HISPANIC R: WHAT HAPPENS TO HISPANIC PEOPLE WILL AFFECT R'S LIFE</b>
Question	How much do you think that what happens generally to Hispanic people in this country will affect what happens in your life? [A lot, some, not very much, or not at all / Not at all, not very much, some, or a lot]?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A lot</li> <li>2. Some</li> <li>3. Not very much</li> <li>4. Not at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	LINK_AFFHISP
Universe	IF R IS IDENTIFIED AS HISPANIC IN PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242539</b>	<b>POST: BLACK R: WHAT HAPPENS TO BLACK PEOPLE WILL AFFECT R'S LIFE</b>
Question	How much do you think that what happens generally to black people in this country will affect what happens in your life? [A lot, some, not very much, or not at all / Not at all, not very much, some, or a lot]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. Some 3. Not very much 4. Not at all
Survey Question(s)	LINK_AFFBLACKS
Universe	IF R IS IDENTIFIED AS BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN IN PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242540</b>	<b>POST: ASIAN R: WHAT HAPPENS TO ASIAN PEOPLE WILL AFFECT R'S LIFE</b>
Question	How much do you think that what happens generally to Asian people in this country will affect what happens in your life? [A lot, some, not very much, or not at all / Not at all, not very much, some, or a lot]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. Some 3. Not very much 4. Not at all
Survey Question(s)	LINK_AFFASIAN
Universe	IF R IS IDENTIFIED AS ASIAN IN PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242541</b>	<b>POST: STEREOTYPE: WHITES HARDWORKING</b>
Question	Where would you rate whites in general on this scale?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Hard-working 7. Lazy
Survey Question(s)	STYPEPO_HWKWHITE

<b>V242542</b>	<b>POST: STEREOTYPE: BLACKS HARDWORKING</b>
Question	Where would you rate blacks in general on this scale?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Hard-working 7. Lazy
Survey Question(s)	STYPEPO_HWKBLACK
Randomization	Order of hardworking stereotype groups after Whites

<b>V242543</b>	<b>POST: STEREOTYPE: HISPANICS HARDWORKING</b>
Question	Where would you rate Hispanics in general on this scale?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Hard-working 7. Lazy
Survey Question(s)	STYPEPO_HWKHISPREV
Randomization	Order of hardworking stereotype groups after Whites

<b>V242544</b>	<b>POST: STEREOTYPE: ASIAN-AMERICANS HARDWORKING</b>
Question	Where would you rate Asian-Americans in general on this scale?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Hard-working 7. Lazy
Survey Question(s)	STYPEPO_HWKASIAN
Randomization	Order of hardworking stereotype groups after Whites

<b>V242545</b>	<b>POST: STEREOTYPE: WHITES VIOLENT</b>
Question	Where would you rate whites in general on this scale?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Peaceful 7. Violent
Survey Question(s)	STYPEPO_VIOLWHITE

<b>V242546</b>	<b>POST: STEREOTYPE: BLACKS VIOLENT</b>
Question	Where would you rate blacks in general on this scale?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Peaceful 7. Violent
Survey Question(s)	STYPEPO_VIOLBLACK
Randomization	Order of peaceful stereotype groups after Whites

<b>V242547</b>	<b>POST: STEREOTYPE: HISPANICS VIOLENT</b>
Question	Where would you rate Hispanics in general on this scale?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Peaceful 7. Violent
Survey Question(s)	STYPEPO_VIOLHISPREV
Randomization	Order of peaceful stereotype groups after Whites

<b>V242548</b>	<b>POST: STEREOTYPE: ASIAN-AMERICANS VIOLENT</b>
Question	Where would you rate Asian-Americans in general on this scale?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Peaceful 7. Violent
Survey Question(s)	STYPEPO_VIOLASIAN
Randomization	Order of peaceful stereotype groups after Whites

<b>V242549</b>	<b>POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST BLACKS</b>
Question	How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Blacks

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A lot</li> <li>3. A moderate amount</li> <li>4. A little</li> <li>5. None at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DISCRIM_DISCBLCK</b>
Randomization	Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242550</b>	<b>POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST HISPANICS</b>
Question	How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Hispanics
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A lot</li> <li>3. A moderate amount</li> <li>4. A little</li> <li>5. None at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DISCRIM_DISCHISP</b>
Randomization	Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242551</b>	<b>POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST ASIANS</b>
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Question	<b>How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Asians</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A lot</li> <li>3. A moderate amount</li> <li>4. A little</li> <li>5. None at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DISCRIM_DISCASIAN</b>
Randomization	Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242552</b>	<b>POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST WHITES</b>
Question	<b>How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Whites</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A lot</li> <li>3. A moderate amount</li> <li>4. A little</li> <li>5. None at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DISCRIM_DISCWHT</b>
Randomization	Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242553</b>	<b>POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST GAYS AND LESBIANS</b>
Question	How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Gays and Lesbians
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. None at all
Survey Question(s)	DISCRIM_DISCGAY
Randomization	Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242554</b>	<b>POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST WOMEN</b>
Question	How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Women
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. None at all
Survey Question(s)	DISCRIM_DISCWOM
Randomization	Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS.

Response Order	Forward/Reverse order
<b>V242555</b>	<b>POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST MEN</b>
Question	How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Men
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. None at all
Survey Question(s)	DISCRIM_DISCMEN
Randomization	Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242556</b>	<b>POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST MUSLIMS</b>
Question	How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Muslims
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. None at all
Survey Question(s)	DISCRIM_DISCMUSL

Randomization	Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

**V242557 POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST CHRISTIANS**

Question How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups?  
Christians

- Value Labels
- 9. Refused
  - 7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted
  - 6. No post interview
  - 5. Sufficient partial, breakoff
  - 1. Inapplicable
  - 1. A great deal
  - 2. A lot
  - 3. A moderate amount
  - 4. A little
  - 5. None at all

Survey Question(s) **DISCRIM\_DISCXIAN**

Randomization	Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

**V242558 POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST TRANSGENDER PEOPLE**

Question How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups?  
Transgender people

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A lot</li> <li>3. A moderate amount</li> <li>4. A little</li> <li>5. None at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DISCRIM_DISCTRANS</b>
Randomization	Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242559</b>	<b>POST: HOW MUCH DISCRIMINATION HAS R FACED PERSONALLY BECAUSE OR RACE/ETHNICITY</b>
Question	How much discrimination have you personally faced because of your ethnicity or race?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. A lot</li> <li>3. A moderate amount</li> <li>4. A little</li> <li>5. None at all</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DISCRIM_DISCPERS</b>
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242560</b>	<b>POST: HAS R EXPERIENCED HARASSMENT AT WORK</b>
Question	Have you ever personally experienced sexual harassment at work, or not?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Have</li> <li>2. Have not</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DISCRIM_SEXHARASS</b>

<b>V242561</b>	<b>POST: HOW OFTEN HAS R EXPERIENCED HARASSMENT AT WORK</b>
Question	How often have you personally experienced sexual harassment at work?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Once</li> <li>2. A few times</li> <li>3. Many times</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>DISCRIM_SEXHARASSAMT</b>
Universe	IF R EXPERIENCED SEXUAL HARASSMENT AT WORK:

<b>V242562</b>	<b>POST: WHAT IS THE CURRENT UNEMPLOYMENT RATE</b>
Question	<p>Now we have a few questions about issues in the news recently.</p> <p>What was the current unemployment rate in the United States as of November 1, 2024 – 2.1%, 4.1%, 6.1%, or 8.1%?</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. 2.1%</li> <li>2. 4.1%</li> <li>3. 6.1%</li> <li>4. 8.1%</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	KNOWL_EMPRATE

<b>V242563</b>	<b>POST: DOES MOST SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE SHOW VACCINES CAUSE AUTISM OR NOT</b>
Question	Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Most scientific evidence shows childhood vaccines cause autism</li> <li>2. Most scientific evidence shows childhood vaccines do not cause autism</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	MISINFO_AUTISM

<b>V242564</b>	<b>POST: HOW CONFIDENT IS R ABOUT THAT (VACCINES CAUSE AUTISM)</b>
Question	How confident are you about that?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all</li> <li>2. A little</li> <li>3. Moderately</li> <li>4. Very</li> <li>5. Extremely</li> </ul>

Survey Question(s)	<b>MISINFO_AUTISMCONF</b>
Universe	IF R THINKS VACCINES CAUSE AUTISM / IF R DOES NOT THINK VACCINES CAUSE AUTISM:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242565</b>	<b>POST: HAVE WORLD TEMPERATURES HAVE RISEN ON AVERAGE OR LAST 100 YEARS OR NOT</b>
Question	Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. World temperatures have risen on average over the last 100 years 2. World temperatures have not risen on average over the last 100 years.
Survey Question(s)	<b>MISINFO_WARM</b>

<b>V242566</b>	<b>POST: HOW CONFIDENT IS R ABOUT THAT (WORLD TEMPERATURES HAVE RISEN)</b>
Question	How confident are you about that?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Moderately 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	<b>MISINFO_WARMCONF</b>
Universe	IF R THINKS WORLD TEMPERATURES ARE RISING IN LAST 100 YEARS / IF R DOES NOT THINK WORLD TEMPERATURES ARE RISING IN LAST 100 YEARS
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242567</b>	<b>POST: WHO WAS THE LEGITIMATE WINNER OF THE 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION</b>
Question	Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Donald Trump was the legitimate winner of the 2020 presidential election</li> <li>2. Joe Biden was the legitimate winner of the 2020 presidential election</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	MISINFO_WIN20

<b>V242568</b>	<b>POST: HOW CONFIDENT IS R ABOUT THAT (WINNER OF 2020 ELECTION)</b>
Question	How confident are you about that?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all</li> <li>2. A little</li> <li>3. Moderately</li> <li>4. Very</li> <li>5. Extremely</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	MISINFO_WIN20CONF
Universe	IF R THINKS TRUMP WAS LEGITIMATE WINNER OF 2020 ELECTION / IF R THINKS BIDEN WAS LEGITIMATE WINNER OF 2020 ELECTION:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242569</b>	<b>POST: HUNTER BIDEN'S LAPTOP SHOWED HE MADE DEAL WITH UKRAINIAN AND CHINESE BUSINESSES</b>
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Question	<b>Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true?</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Hunter Biden’s laptop showed that he made deals with Ukrainian and Chinese businesses</li> <li>2. Hunter Biden’s laptop did not show that he made deals with Ukrainian and Chinese businesses</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>MISINFO_HUNTER</b>

<b>V242570</b>	<b>POST: HOW CONFIDENT IS R ABOUT THAT (HUNTER BIDEN)</b>
Question	<b>How confident are you about that?</b>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all</li> <li>2. A little</li> <li>3. Moderately</li> <li>4. Very</li> <li>5. Extremely</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>MISINFO_HUNTERCONF</b>
Universe	IF R THINKS HUNTER BIDEN’S LAPTOP SHOWED BUSINESS DEALS / IF R THINKS HUNTER BIDEN’S LAPTOP DID NOT SHOW BUSINESS DEALS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242571</b>	<b>POST: EVENTS ON JANUARY 6, 2021 WERE CARRIED OUT BY PRO-TRUMP PROTESTORS OR FBI AGENTS</b>
Question	<b>Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true?</b>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. The events on January 6, 2021 were planned and carried out by pro-Trump protesters</li> <li>2. The events on January 6, 2021 were planned and carried out by FBI agents posing as pro-Trump protesters</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	MISINFO_JANSIX

<b>V242572</b>	<b>POST: HOW CONFIDENT IS R ABOUT THAT (EVENTS ON JANUARY 6, 2021)</b>
Question	How confident are you about that?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all</li> <li>2. A little</li> <li>3. Moderately</li> <li>4. Very</li> <li>5. Extremely</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	MISINFO_JANSIXCONF
Universe	IF R THINKS EVENTS ON JANUARY 6, 2021 WERE PLANNED AND CARRIED OUT BY PRO-TRUMP PROTESTORS / IF R THINKS EVENTS ON JANUARY 6, 2021 WERE PLANNED AND CARRIED OUT BY FBI POSING AS PRO-TRUMP PROTESTORS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242573</b>	<b>POST: DONALD TRUMP'S CAMPAIGN COLLUDED WITH RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT IN 2016</b>
Question	Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Donald Trump’s campaign colluded with the Russian government in 2106</li> <li>2. Donald Trump’s campaign did not collude with the Russian government in 2016</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	MISINFO_TRUMP16

<b>V242574</b>	<b>POST: HOW CONFIDENT IS R ABOUT THAT (TRUMP COLLUDED WITH RUSSIA)</b>
Question	How confident are you about that?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all</li> <li>2. A little</li> <li>3. Moderately</li> <li>4. Very</li> <li>5. Extremely</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	MISINFO_TRUMP16CONF
Universe	IF R THINKS TRUMP’S CAMPAIGN COLLUDED WITH RUSSIA IN 2016 / IF R THINKS TRUMP’S CAMPAIGN DID NOT COLLUDE WITH RUSSIA IN 2016:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242575</b>	<b>POST: WAS TRUMP OR HARRIS THE LEGITIMATE WINNER OF THE 2024 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION</b>
Question	Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Donald Trump was the legitimate winner of the 2024 presidential election</li> <li>2. Kamala Harris was the legitimate winner of the 2024 presidential election</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	MISINFO_WIN24

<b>V242576</b>	<b>POST: HOW CONFIDENT IS R ABOUT THAT (WINNER OF 2024 ELECTION)</b>
Question	How confident are you about that?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Not at all</li> <li>2. A little</li> <li>3. Moderately</li> <li>4. Very</li> <li>5. Extremely</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	MISINFO_WIN24CONF
Universe	IF R THINKS DONALD TRUMP WAS LEGITIMATE WINNER OF ELECTION IN 2024 / IF R THINKS KAMALA HARRIS WAS LEGITIMATE WINNER OF ELECTION IN 2024:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242577a</b>	<b>POST: WHICH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS R VISITED - FACEBOOK [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply.

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  0. Not mentioned                  1. Mentioned</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>SOCMEDIA_SOCMEDTYPE, Q101</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V242577b</b>	<b>POST: WHICH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS R VISITED - TWITTER [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  0. Not mentioned                  1. Mentioned</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>SOCMEDIA_SOCMEDTYPE</b>

<b>V242577c</b>	<b>POST: WHICH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS R VISITED - INSTAGRAM [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  0. Not mentioned                  1. Mentioned</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>SOCMEDIA_SOCMEDTYPE</b>

<b>V242577d</b>	<b>POST: WHICH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS R VISITED - REDDIT [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	SOCMEDIA_SOCMEDTYPE

<b>V242577e</b>	<b>POST: WHICH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS R VISITED - YOUTUBE [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	SOCMEDIA_SOCMEDTYPE

<b>V242577f</b>	<b>POST: WHICH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS R VISITED - SNAPCHAT [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned

Survey Question(s)	<b>SOCMEDIA_SOCMEDTYPE</b>
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<b>V242577g</b>	<b>POST: WHICH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS R VISITED - TIKTOK [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	<b>SOCMEDIA_SOCMEDTYPE</b>

<b>V242577h</b>	<b>POST: WHICH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS R VISITED - OTHER [MENTION]</b>
Question	Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	<b>SOCMEDIA_SOCMEDTYPE</b>

<b>V242578</b>	<b>POST: HOW OFTEN USE FACEBOOK</b>
Question	How often do you use Facebook?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Many times every day</li> <li>2. A few times every day</li> <li>3. About once a day</li> <li>4. A few times each week</li> <li>5. About once a week</li> <li>6. Once or twice a month</li> <li>7. Less than once a month</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>SOCMEDIA_FBFREQ</b>
Universe	IF R HAS VISITED FACEBOOK IN PAST YEAR:

<b>V242579</b>	<b>POST: HOW OFTEN POST POLITICAL CONTENT ON FACEBOOK</b>
Question	When using Facebook, how often do you post information about political issues or candidates?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Always</li> <li>2. Most of the time</li> <li>3. About half of the time</li> <li>4. Sometimes</li> <li>5. Never</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>SOCMEDIA_FBPOSTPOL</b>
Universe	IF R HAS VISITED FACEBOOK IN PAST YEAR:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242580</b>	<b>POST: HOW OFTEN USE TWITTER</b>
Question	How often do you use X, formerly known as Twitter?

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Many times every day</li> <li>2. A few times every day</li> <li>3. About once a day</li> <li>4. A few times each week</li> <li>5. About once a week</li> <li>6. Once or twice a month</li> <li>7. Less than once a month</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	SOCMEDIA_TWITFREQ
Universe	IF R HAS VISITED X IN PAST YEAR:

<b>V242581</b>	<b>POST: HOW OFTEN POST POLITICAL CONTENT ON TWITTER</b>
Question	When using X, formerly known as Twitter, how often do you post information about political issues or candidates?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Always</li> <li>2. Most of the time</li> <li>3. About half of the time</li> <li>4. Sometimes</li> <li>5. Never</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	SOCMEDIA_TWITPOSTPOL
Universe	IF R HAS VISITED X IN PAST YEAR:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

<b>V242600</b>	<b>POST: VOTE VALIDATION: DO VOTE VALIDATION RECORDS MATCH R</b>
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Question	<p>IF MATCHES FOUND AT 1 ADDRESS: IF MATCHES FOUND AT MORE THAN ONE ADDRESS: [FILL “(STATE)’s public records...” IF MATCHES FOUND AT 1 ADDRESS, ELSE FILL “We found...” IF MATCHES FOUND AT MORE THAN ONE ADDRESS.]</p> <p>[(STATE)’s public records say (one person is/NUMBER people are/these five people are) registered to vote at (SAMPLED ADDRESS) / We found the following voter (record/records) resembling you or linked to your address.]</p> <p>Does (this record/one of these) describe you, even if some information is not correct?</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. I am person 1  2. I am person 2  3. I am person 3  4. I am person 4  5. I am person 5  6. My information is not here</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>VOTEVAL_LIST</b>
Universe	<p>IF R IS NOT IN GSS SAMPLE:  IF FTF TYPE IS IN-PERSON AND NOT VIDEO OR PHONE:  IF MATCHES FOUND AT 1 ADDRESS /  IF MATCHES FOUND AT MORE THAN ONE ADDRESS:</p>

<b>V242601</b>	<b>POST: VOTE VALIDATION: PERSONAL INFORMATION CORRECT OR NOT</b>
Question	Is this information correct and complete for you, or is there an error?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted  -6. No post interview  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff  -1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. My name, gender, birth date, and address are correct  2. There is an error</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>VOTEVAL_CORRECT1</b>

Universe	IF R IS PERSON 1, 2, 3, 4, OR 5:
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<b>V242602</b>	<b>POST: VOTE VALIDATION: CORRECTIONS TO PERSONAL INFORMATION</b>
Question	Please type the correct information for you in the spaces below. When all the information is correct, please click Next.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	VOTEVAL_CORRECT2
Universe	IF R SAYS THERE IS AN ERROR:

<b>V242603</b>	<b>POST: VOTE VALIDATION: HOW COMFORTABLE WAS R BEING ASKED ABOUT VOTE REGISTRATION INFORMATION</b>
Question	How comfortable or uncomfortable are you being asked about this voter registration information?  Any comments about this topic?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very comfortable 2. Moderately comfortable 3. Slightly comfortable 4. Neither comfortable nor uncomfortable 5. Slightly uncomfortable 6. Moderately uncomfortable 7. Very uncomfortable [TEXT BOX]
Survey Question(s)	VOTEVAL_FEEDBACK
Universe	IF R IS NOT IN GSS SAMPLE: IF FTF TYPE IS IN-PERSON AND NOT VIDEO OR PHONE: IF MATCHES FOUND AT 1 ADDRESS / IF MATCHES FOUND AT MORE THAN ONE ADDRESS:

<b>V242604</b>	<b>POST: LIFE EXPERIENCE: DOES R KNOW SOMEONE MOVED TO US FROM ANOTHER COUNTRY</b>
Question	Next, we have a few questions about your personal experiences. Do you personally know someone who moved to the U.S. from another country, or not?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	LIFEEXP_KNOWNIMMIG

<b>V242605</b>	<b>POST: LIFE EXPERIENCE: HAS R GONE HUNTING OR FISHING IN PAST YEAR</b>
Question	Have you gone hunting or fishing in the past year, or not?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	LIFEEXP_HUNT, Q106  Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

<b>V242606</b>	<b>POST: LIFE EXPERIENCE: HAS R USED PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION IN PAST YEAR</b>
Question	Have you used public transportation in the past year, or not?

Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -4. Error                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Yes                  2. No</p>
Survey Question(s)	<p><b>LIFEEXP_PUBTRANS, Q107</b></p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p>

<b>V242607</b>	<p><b>POST: LIFE EXPERIENCE: HAS R EVER BEEN BITTEN BY A SHARK</b></p>
Question	Have you ever been bitten by a shark, or not?
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. Yes                  2. No</p>
Survey Question(s)	<b>LIFEEXP_SHARK</b>

<b>V242608</b>	<p><b>POST: GSS: SPENDING TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE ON SPACE PROGRAM</b></p>
Question	<p>We would like to ask you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. For each of the following problems, please indicate whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount.</p> <p>First: the space exploration program.</p> <p>Are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on the space exploration program?</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Too much</li> <li>2. Too little</li> <li>3. About the right amount</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	GSSPOST_NATSPAC
Universe	IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE:

<b>V242609</b>	<b>POST: GSS: SPENDING TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE ON ENVIRONMENT</b>
Question	Are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on improving and protecting the environment?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Too much</li> <li>2. Too little</li> <li>3. About the right amount</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	GSSPOST_NATENVIR
Universe	IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE:

<b>V242610</b>	<b>POST: GSS: SPENDING TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE ON HEALTH</b>
Question	Are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on improving and protecting the nation's health?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Too much</li> <li>2. Too little</li> <li>3. About the right amount</li> </ul>

Survey Question(s)	<b>GSSPOST_NATHEAL</b>
Universe	IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE:

<b>V242611</b>	<b>POST: GSS: SPENDING TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE ON CITIES</b>
Question	Are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on solving the problems of the big cities?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Too much</li> <li>2. Too little</li> <li>3. About the right amount</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>GSSPOST_NATCITY</b>
Universe	IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE:

<b>V242612</b>	<b>POST: GSS: SPENDING TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE ON CRIME</b>
Question	Are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on halting the rising crime rate?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Too much</li> <li>2. Too little</li> <li>3. About the right amount</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	<b>GSSPOST_NATCRIME</b>
Universe	IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE:

<b>V242613</b>	<b>POST: GSS: SPENDING TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE ON DRUG ABUSE</b>
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Question	Are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on dealing with drug addiction?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Too much</li> <li>2. Too little</li> <li>3. About the right amount</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	GSSPOST_NATDRUG
Universe	IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE:

<b>V242614</b>	<b>POST: GSS: TAKEN ALL TOGETHER HOW HAPPY IS R THESE DAYS</b>
Question	Taken all together, how would you say things are these days— would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Very happy</li> <li>2. Pretty happy</li> <li>3. Not too happy</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	GSSPOST_HAPPY
Universe	IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE:

<b>V242615</b>	<b>POST: GSS: DOES R FEEL CONNECTED TO THE WORLD AROUND THEM</b>
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Question	<p>Some people say they have experiences of being personally moved, touched, or inspired, while others say they do not have these experiences at all. How often, if at all, do you experience each of the following: At least once a day, almost every day, once or twice a week, once or twice a month, a few times per year, once a year or less, or never?</p> <p>Felt particularly connected to the world around you</p>
Value Labels	<p>-9. Refused                  -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted                  -6. No post interview                  -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff                  -1. Inapplicable                  1. At least once a day                  2. Almost every day                  3. Once or twice a week                  4. Once or twice a month                  5. A few times a year                  6. Once a year or less                  7. Never</p>
Survey Question(s)	GSSPOST_SPRTCONNECT
Universe	IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE:

<b>V242616</b>	<p><b>POST: GSS: DOES R FEEL PART OF SOMETHING MUCH LARGER THAN THEMSELVES</b></p>
Question	<p>Some people say they have experiences of being personally moved, touched, or inspired, while others say they do not have these experiences at all. How often, if at all, do you experience the following: At least once a day, almost every day, once or twice a week, once or twice a month, a few times per year, once a year or less, or never?</p> <p>Felt a sense of a larger meaning or purpose in life</p>

Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. At least once a day</li> <li>2. Almost every day</li> <li>3. Once or twice a week</li> <li>4. Once or twice a month</li> <li>5. A few times a year</li> <li>6. Once a year or less</li> <li>7. Never</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	GSSPOST_SPRTLGR
Universe	IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE:

<b>V242617</b>	<b>POST: GSS: R'S CONFIDENCE IN US SUPREME COURT</b>
Question	<p>We are going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say that you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?</p> <p>U.S. Supreme Court</p>
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. Only some</li> <li>3. Hardly any</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	GSSPOST_CONJUDGE
Universe	IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE:

<b>V242618</b>	<b>POST: GSS: R'S CONFIDENCE IN US MILITARY</b>
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Question	As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say that you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?
	<b>Military</b>
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Only some 3. Hardly any
Survey Question(s)	GSSPOST_CONARMY
Universe	IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE:

<b>V242619</b>	<b>POST: GSS: R'S CONFIDENCE IN THE PRESS</b>
Question	As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say that you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?
	<b>Press</b>
Value Labels	-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Only some 3. Hardly any
Survey Question(s)	GSSPOST_CONPRESS
Universe	IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE:

<b>V242620</b>	<b>POST: GSS: R'S CONFIDENCE IN SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY</b>
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Question	As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say that you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?
	Scientific Community
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. A great deal</li> <li>2. Only some</li> <li>3. Hardly any</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	GSSPOST_CONSCI
Universe	IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE:

<b>V242621</b>	<b>POST: GSS: SOCIAL NETWORK IDEOLOGY</b>
Question	People may encounter different mixes of political views in conversation. How about you? When you have political conversations with family, friends, neighbors and coworkers are the views you hear...
Value Labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-9. Refused</li> <li>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</li> <li>-6. No post interview</li> <li>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</li> <li>-1. Inapplicable</li> <li>1. Almost all liberal views</li> <li>2. Mostly liberal but some conservative views</li> <li>3. About an equal mix</li> <li>4. Mostly conservative but some liberal views</li> <li>5. Almost all conservative views</li> <li>6. I don't have conversations about politics</li> </ul>
Survey Question(s)	GSSPOST_NETWORKPOST
Universe	IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE:

## SAMPLE VARIABLES

<b>V243001</b>	<b>SAMPLE: SAMPLE LOCATION STATE POSTAL ABBREVIATION</b>
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## ADMINISTRATIVE VARIABLES

<b>V243050</b>	<b>ADMIN: PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW START DATE (YYYYMMDD)</b>
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<b>V243051</b>	<b>ADMIN: PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW END DATE (YYYYMMDD)</b>
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<b>V243052</b>	<b>ADMIN: COMPLETION DATE PRE-ELECTION PAPI SURVEY (YYYYMMDD)</b>
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Survey Question(s) Q47

Variable Note Self-reported completion date of PAPI survey

<b>V243053</b>	<b>ADMIN: POST-ELECTION INTERVIEW START DATE (YYYYMMDD)</b>
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Variable Note Post-election survey completion dates were not captured in the PAPI instrument

<b>V243054</b>	<b>ADMIN: POST-ELECTION INTERVIEW END DATE (YYYYMMDD)</b>
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Variable Note Post-election survey completion dates were not captured in the PAPI instrument